LOWER HOME RENTALS NEAR, NATION-WIDE SURVEY SHOWS: BUILDING ACTIVITIES SPREAD

Data From 46 Cities Gives Assurance of Drop in Living Costs—Three Big Centers Report Rent Increases, While Ten Show Reductions—Others Unsettled

Excessive Labor and Material Costs Given as Reasons for Housing Problems in Many Sections—Other Zones Reveal Home-Owning Growing Rapidly

America is polishing the dust off its "To Let" sign in token of lower rentals ahead, and easier times ahead for those forced to pay rent. Though rents have so far declined in comparatively few cities. a

nation-wide survey indicates a time not far ahead when present building activity will overtake housing deficits left by the war, with an inevitable drop from peak rentals and a decrease of inflated property values as a result This is the sum of testimony found in reports from 46 American cities selected from all over the United COMPROMISE BILL

FOR HORSES FILED

Boston Fire Chief Protests

Against the Omission of

Sprinkler Provision

Protection of horses in stables be-

low the surface, or in buildings of more than one story in height, is

proposed in a compromise bill which was submitted today to the joint leg-

the bill at a public hearing which

was continued from last week, when

a message from Governor Cox, urging

prompt action on such a measure

A bill considered last week was no

satisfactory to several men who were

present and the committee announced

its intention to report favorably a measure which would meet the re-

quirements in the case. The measure

owned.

The bill offered today provides that:

Whoever stables a horse or mule in any building, unless there are two unobstructed means of exit therefrom and unless said means of exit are approved as to situation, arrangement and efficiency by the officer or board in cities or towns having charge of granting building permits, or in such towns as hear no such

or in such towns as have no such officer or board, by the state fire marshal, shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$500.

Whoever, having in his possession

was read.

Ten Cities Lower Rents

The following data on national housing conditions, gathered by The Christian Science Monitor, indicates wide sectional variations, chiefly depending on the size of the postwar deficit in each section. Rents have fallen recently in 10 cities, have increased in three, and are stable, but at high levels, throughout the industrial east. In the south, more than anywhere else, building seems to have overtaken the shortage.

New York City offers the most spectacular phenomena at present, with wide sectional variations, chiefly

tacular phenomena at present, with an increase of 130 per cent in con-struction this March over March, 1923. The New York situation is regarded as speculative, with repts at a danger-cus peak for investors. Outside of New York, in 36 eastern states, representing seven-eighths of the country's total construction, recent business sur-veys show a slight decrease in building over the high mark of last year, indi-cating that the balancing point be-tween supply and demand is being

reared.

From some cities correspondents report that reductions lie ahead, but that speculators are holding premises vacant rather than accept the inevitable decline. Quarterly building totals recently prepared, in a national survey, show an increase of building in New York State and northern New Jersey of 77 per cent over last year; southeastern states, 12 per cent insoutheastern states, 12 per cent increase; New England, 10 per cent increase; Central West, 2 per cent decrease; Pittsburgh district, 16 per cent decrease; Middle Atlantic states, 18 per cent decrease; Northwest, 30 per cent decrease.

More Balance Needed Philadelphia, Chicago and Pitts-burgh are three cities which have recently seen read in the control of the con seen rent increases. By largest number of cities fall

within the class where no higher rents are in prospect, and where construction has caught up only in certain lines. For example, in Washington, D. C., there are too many highpriced apartments, and too few cheap homes. Conditions in Boston, Baltimore and Toledo indicate construction

(Continued on Page 4, Column 1)

YOUTH FOR PEACE ROLL AUGMENTED BY 400 STUDENTS

Four hundred students of the colleges of Greater Boston pledged themselves to unite with other groups in the United States and Europe in a world-wide youth movement against war, at a meeting held last night under the auspices of the Fellowship of Youth for Peace at the First Methodist Church in Boston. Despite the fact that three colleges of this section of New England are having spring vaca-tions, delegates were in attendance from all the schools that had been invited.

Last night's meeting is the first in a series which the Fellowship of Youth for Peace will hold in various sections of the country this spring and during the next school year. It is purpose of this organization to te the wide-spread anti-war sentiment of the students of the United States in a single organization which can link itself effectively with similar organizations in other countries.

Thomas Harrison, a student at Boston University School of Theology, presided at last night's meeting and the speakers included Dr. John Haynes Holmes of New York City.

Dr. Holmes declared that "the task of bringing world peace is wholly in the hands of the present generation of youth. My generation failed at that job. To you it has been given to see the terrible futility of war. Your sons and daughters will not have that clear vision. In the past each generation has insisted that it learn, first hand, the disillusionments this generation."

Mr. High said that "many of our

elders insist that it is presumptuous for youth, without knowledge of the facts, to talk of these problems of war and race and industry. But if knowledge of the facts would have saved the world it would have been saved long ago. No one doubts our idealism. But everyone says, wait until your ideal-ism is strengthened with information The trouble has been idealism has been made to conform to facts. It is time the youth insisted that the facts be made to conform to idealism."

AIR STATION FOR SAND POINT WASHINGTON, April 14 (A)—The ouse Committee on Naval Affairs to-apy voted in favor of a paval air staon at Sand Point, Wash. Represent Opposing Views on Exclusion Protest



islative committee on mercantile af-Masanao Hanihara fairs by H. Muray Pakulski, assistant apanese Ambassador in United States, Whose Note Has corporation counsel for the city of Hastened Action on the Immigration Bill in Washington Boston. Attorney Pakulski presented

Prince Tokugawa President of House of Peers in Tokyo and Critic of Japane Ambassador's Letter

COOLIDGE VICTORY PREDICTED IN POLL

Presidential Delegates Will Total More Than 650, Say Managers -556 Needed to Nominate

Boston fire department, who, however, insisted that compulsory installation of automatic sprinklers be made a part of the measure. He said he would ask next year's legislature to frame such an amendment to any bill adopted this year if the provision were omitted.

Boston city officials, stable as well as well

Boston city officials, stable keepers, as well as the representatives of societies interested in the proper care of animals, spoke today for the compromise bill.

Miss P. J. Landers of South Boston, the owner of a large boarding stable. opposed the bill on the ground that it did not make the installation of candidacy is expected to fare so well that before May 1, 40 days before the sprinklers a compulsory provision. She said she spoke from experience, as she had lost many horses in a fire opening of the national convention. the Coolidge delegations will total well more than 650 definitely inwhich had destroyed a stable she had

structed or avowedly favorable. Twenty-eight states and territories have selected 544 of the 1109 dele-gates who will sit at Cleveland behave selected 544 of the 1109 delegates who will sit at Cleveland beginning June 10. Of them, according to Mr. Good, 374 are instructed to

The Government has instructed Coolidge caused a smile to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, President to pass over the premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions are premiers of the federated states. Of all the Revolutions, Premiers of the

the candidacy of Senator Robert M. La Follette of Wisconsin: 14 are in-structed for Senator Hiram Johnson

lance class.

The following table indicates the Coolidge strength as claimed by Mr.

assumed that these through oral discussion that the Easter halidays.

of not more than \$500.	structed for Benati			
Whoever, having in his possession	of California, and t	wo are	in the	fre
a lighted cigar, cigarette or pipe, in	lance class.			
any building in which a horse or mule	The following to	able in	dicates	the
is stabled shall be punished by a fine				
of not more than \$20.	Coolidge strength	as Clai	med by	MI
Whoever stables a horse or mule in	Good:			
any building, unless there is provided				Cool
therein four pails containing water			Clool-	idge
	Total		idge In-	
and one pall containing sand to each			- struc-	vor-
1000 square feet, such pails to be ap-		lected	tions	ab'e
proved as to situation, arrangement	Connecticut 17	17	15	17
and efficiency by the officer or board	Colorado 15	15	15	
in cities and towns having charge of	Georgia 18	4	*	2
granting building permits, or in such	Hawaii 2	11	11	_
towns as have no such officer or	Idaho 11	61	60	
board, by the state fire marshal, shall	Iowa 29	.29	27	
board, by the state are marshal, shall	Kansas 23	93	23	
be punished by a fine of not more than	Kentucky 26	26	26	
\$500.	Louisiana 13	- 0	2	
Whoever maintains a building in	Maine 15	15	15	**
which horses or mules, or both, are	Michigan 33	23	*1-1	::
stabled, exceeding 14 in number, un-	Minnesota 27	27 -	23	4
less some person is employed to be	Mississippi 12	12	12	
upon the premises at all times, whose	Missouri 39	14	10	4
principal duty shall be to guard	Nebraska 19	19	19	
against fire, shall be punished by	North Carolina 22	9.3	22	
against life, shall be punished by a	North Dakota 13	15	7	
fine of not more than \$500.	New York 91	84		84
	New Mexico 9	9		9
BELGIUM-JAPANESE TREATY	New Hampshire. 1!	11	11	1
	Phil. Islands 2	2	2	1
BRUSSELS, April 15-The Belgium	South Carolina . 11	- 11	11	
Legislative Counci! has approved a	South Dakota 13	13		
commercial treaty recently negotiated	Tennessec 27	6	6	
between Belgium and Japan, on the	Virginia 17	17	17 .	
basis of the "most favored nation	Washington 17	17	17	
clause."	Wisconsin 29	544	374	100
	Totals622	944	014	120

BONUS BILL BEFORE SENATE: PROMPT ACTION IN PROSPECT

you begin, now, however, the world may be educated past that. This task Only Minor Changes Made in House Measure—Actuaries Estimates of Cost Vary \$1,400,000,000

> ported to the Senate today by Charles mittee. Curtis (R.), Senator from Kansas, a Republican member of the Finance Senate before the end of the week is Committee. The measure is the same in prospect, the Finance Committee as passed by the House except for having agreed yesterday to place it minor changes and would provide for ahead of the tax reduction measure 20-year endowment insurance policies

WASHINGTON, April 15 (AP)—The cost was estimated at \$2,025,889,696 by soldiers' bonus bill was formally rether House Ways and Means Com-

Consideration of the bill by the

The maximum amount and cash payments to those not en-surance policy would be about \$1600 titled to more than \$50 in adjusted if the service were overseas and \$1300 the compensation.

for all home service, Frank T. Hines

The committee report submitted by director of the Veterans' Bureau es-Senator Curtis set forth without com- timated. Adjusted service credits ment three estimates by actuaries as would be allowed on the basis of \$1 to the cost of the insurance policies, a day for home service and \$1.25 for the principal feature of the bill, vary-ing by more than \$1,400,000,000. The \$500 and \$625 paspectively.

German Decision Gives Impetus to Franc's Rise

New York, April 15 ERMANY'S decision to accept the Dawes report as a basis for negotiating a reparation settlement stimulated fresh activity in French francs, which established n new high record for the year at 6.21 cents at the opening of today's markets. Demand sterling also was stronger. Beiglan francs, however,

GERMANY ACCEPTS EXPERTS' REPORT

Negotiations — Federated States Premiers Agree

gotiations and to inform the Reparations Commission to this effect. This is in line with the attitude taken by the conferees in yesterday's meeting the conferees the confe

favorable to the Coolidge candidacy.

Thirty-four delegates are bound to tions on the basis of the experts' retions on the basis of the experts' report. It makes no suggestion with had evolved the present status of respect to the manner in which the parleys are to be resumed, but it is parleys are to be resumed, but it is possibilities of citizenship. La Follette of Wisconsin: 14 are in-structed for Senator Hiram Johnson of California, and two are in the free lance class parleys are to be resumed, but it is assumed that these will be initiated through oral discussions shortly after the Fester helicary and Japanese in California. It

CoolTotal doe In- FaDele- Now Se street the experts' report by the attitude of the prime ministers of the German Federal States, who in a meeting with the Cabinet yesterday unanimously favored the acceptance of the experts' findings.

difference is made in German and political points raised by the experts' reports. The restoration of German sovereignty in the Rhineland, they say, is a political problem, also the evacuation of the Ruhr district by Franco-Belgian forces, the fixing of the total indemnity and the number of years during which the payments are to be made. These questions can only be decided by the allied

(Continued on Page 2, Column 4)

INDEX OF THE NEWS TUESDAY, APRIL 15, 1924

General
General
Germany Accepts Experts' Report...
Coolidge Victory Predicted
President Urges Women to Vote
Lower Rent Era Approaches
Bonus Bill Before Senate
Canadians Hold Own Indebtedness
Californians Plan Third Party Relly
Los Angeles Sets Registry Record
L. Kamenoff Tells Pinancial Policy
Sand and Nomads Trouble Abdallah
Prohibition Upheld by Warren S. Stone
Africa to Utilize Electric Power.
Natal's Education Prospects Bright

Financial
New Low Records in Stock Market.
Stock and Bond Quotations
Improvement in Cloth Market
Canadian Trade Review
Central West Trade Holds Up Well.
Shoe and Leather Trade Irregular

Shoe and Leather Trade Irregular
Sports
Major League Baseball Starts
British Yacht Racing Plans
United States Fencing Trials
Women's Bowling Entries
Chess
Pinehurst Lawn Tennis

Twilight Tales
The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog.
Spring Song
The Renaissance of the Harp
The Southern Sky for May Evenings.
Theatrical News of the World
The Home Forum
Resurrection
Editorials Features Editorials
Who Owns Mexico?

PRESIDENT CALLS ON WOMEN TO VOTE

factor in American life has been ac-corded them at their thirty-third Conence by taking a strong stand on important questions of citizenship.

There have been no evasions of Findings to Form Basis for Future putes pertaining to organization mat-ters. The Daughters have always been called political, the reference being to the way in which they have conducted their own campaigns, but BERLIN, April 15 (P)—The German Cabinet today decided to accept they are now political in a far larger sense. President Coolidge sensed this the experts' report as a basis for ne-

ginning June 10. Of them, according to Mr. Good, 374 are instructed to support the President for the nomination, and 120 others are uningular to measure the great of the German War Burtheaudience. He gave them the title, solidy behind such exclusion, come however, in all seriousness, not as a tructed but publicly on record as the Reparations Commission that Gert tribute to the various internal struggers are bound to the premiers of the federated states, of all the Revolutions. President Coolidge caused a smile to pass over be solidy behind such exclusion, come what may. President Coolidge does not want to alienate the growing internal struggers are bound to the passed before exclusion is accomplished. The newspaper attacked to be passed before exclusion is accomplished. The newspaper attacked to the growing internal struggers are bound to the premiers of the federated states, of all the Revolutions, President Coolidge coast is solidy behind such exclusion, come what may. President Coolidge does not may be president to the various internal struggers are being the premiers of the federated states, of all the Revolutions, President Coolidge coast is solidy behind such exclusion, come what may. President Coolidge does not may be president to the structure of the gave them the title, solidy behind such exclusion, come what may. President Coolidge does not may be president to the various internal struggers are being the president coolidge coast is not at the

paying chivalric compliments. He admonished his audience to perform the same duties as he would ask of a

Urges All to Vote The President, in his address yesterday, said in part:

Every yoter ought not merely to vote, but to vote under the inspira-tion of a high purpose to serve the Nation. It has been calculated that in most elections only about half of those entitled to vote actually exer-cise their franchise. What is worse, a considerable part of those who

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1)

JAPANESE SEE BIG BLUNDER IN HANIHARA'S PROTEST NOTE; IMMIGRATION BAN IMMINENT

Senator Lodge Urges Considera- Resentment Against Foreign Oftion for Overwhelming Votes on Exclusion Plan

-No Inkling From White House as to Position Taken

WASHINGTON, April 15-With the Senate committed to passage of a Japanese exclusion law, Henry Cabot Matsui is issuing a formal statement Lodge (R.), Senator from Massachu- today regarding Masanao Hanihara's setts, went to the White House today note, the first reaction in Japan is to inform President Coolidge of the resentment against the Foreign Office sentiment of his colleagues and to for permitting the Hanihara blunder. advise him to consider the over-whelming votes on the question when

the measure reaches him for action.

The question of the President's attitude overshadowed today the actual approach of the vote on Japanese exclusion, which is regarded as certain to take place either late today or tomorrow. No inkling came from the White House or the State Department as to the position to be taken by the executive branches of the Government.

Equally silent was the Japanese Embassy, from which no expression has come since the storm on the Sen-

mously banning Japanese immigration to the United States has created a situation which is requiring the most delicate handling to preserve the friendly relations between the United States and Japan, which have been built up so carefully within the last few years.

That the President would veto any ring to the Hanibara note may alienate American public opinion and bill, hence the resentment against the Foreign Office and its methods.

The Christian Science Monitor, reference the President would veto any ring to the Hanibara note may alienate American public opinion and bill, hence the resentment against the Foreign Office and its methods.

Before D. A. R., He Assails
Air of Superiority to Elementary Duty of Citizen

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 15—Unusual recognition of the Daughters of the American Revolution as an important factor in American life has been accorded them at their thirty-third continental Congress, now in session here, and the delegates have met this deference by taking a strong stand on important questions of citizenship.

Built up so carefully within the last interview with the correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor, referring to the Hanthara note, said: "I expected nothing so regrettable to the superiority to the Hanthara note, said: "I expected nothing so regrettable to the superiority to the Hanthara note, said: "I expected nothing so regrettable to the superiority to the Hanthara note, said: "I expected nothing so regrettable to the future friendship between Americans and Japanese. The Japanese Government never means to try to irreffere with the interval and Japanese. The Japanese Government are not representative was taken in Senate yesterday which the vast atken in Senate yesterday which the vast atken in Senate vesterday which the vast atken in Senate vesterday which the under the American Government. Such a that the President's veto could and probably would be overridden and the opinion here is that he will not exercise his rights in that particular, although not to do so will leave the Secretary of State in an embarrass-ing position, his recommendation on an international matter having been ignored.

Baron Matsul Joins Protest

Political Conditions

That the Administration has no one in the Senate upon whom it can de-pend for such action on matters pertaining to foreign nations as it desires to have taken has been shown with brutal frankness. Henry Cabot Lodge (R.), Senator from Massachusetts, chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, is known not to be enrapport with the Secretary of State at many points and evidently teamwork between the two is not to be counted upon.

States, declaring "We have cause for setts, chairman of the Foreign Relations and evaluation which can only wound us to some extent and bring little satisfaction to you."

Interviews with officials disclosed

counted upon.

Political conditions are not to be

and other members of the Embassy, it written before the Senate vote was made to say nothing at all for the present. Later a statement may be issued. Even those who are favorable issued. Even those who are favorable to the Japanese incline to the belief that Masanao Hanihara blundered in writing what was interpreted by the writing what was interpreted by the writing what was interpreted by the Senate as a "threat," giving a handle for those who oppose the admission of

(Continued on Page 3, Column 2)

World News in Brief

New York—More than 2400 members of the American Bar Association have requested steamship reservations, association officials announced, for the gathering, of American and Canadian lawyers in London, July 20, as guests of the British bar.

Victoria, B. C.—To induce settlers to go from Scotland to Australia, Sir Wil-liam MacPherson, former treasurer of the State of Victoria, arrived here on his way to Britain. Scotlish settlers, he said, have proved remarkably success ful in Australia.

Scranton, Pa.—Officials of District No. 1, United Mine Workers of Amer-ica, announced that approximately 5000 mine workers of the district have been made idle by independents closing be-cause of overstocked market. Washington-A bill which would au

wasnington—A bill which would au-tonize the construction of eight 10,000-ton fast cruisers has been approved by the House Naval Committee. Construc-tion of six gunboats at a cost of \$700,000 each, for use in Chinese waters, also would be authorized.

Winnipeg, Man. Russia is making ar rangements to secure a supply of horses suitable for agricultural work from Canada. J. H. Evans, deputy minister of agriculture for Manitoba, has received a communication asking what animals of this kind are available in Manitoba, and intends to reply that this province can supply a considerable number. 20 and intends to reply that 20 can supply a considerable number.

Chicago—Details of the Rotary Convention to be held in Toronto in June to foster international understanding and goodwill were discussed here by the directors of Rotary International, including Ralph Cummings of Lancaster, Pa.; Sidney B. McMichael of Toronto, and John Bain Taylor of London, Eng.

New York—A copy of the chart by which Columbus steered his course to America, discovered recently in the French National Library, soon will be exhibited in the United States, it is Washington-The union of states, as

represented by memorial stones in the Washington Monument, has been brought nearer completion with the installation of a stone representative of Arizona. The unveiling left only two states, Idaho and New Mexico, unrepresented in the monument. Arizona's stone consists of three sections of petrified wood.

Winnipeg, Man. — A branch of the Save the Children Fund, which is affiliated with the international union at Geneva, Switzerland, has been formed in Winnipeg. Relief of the thousands of refugee children in Greece will be the principal object of the local branch. At the organization meeting, speakers stated that nearly 1,000,000 people in Greece are without any means of support and that nearly half of them are children.

PRIORITY FOR BONUS MEASURE WASHINGTON, April 14—The Senate in an ecommittee voted today to give the soldier bonus bill priority over the would probably ask the Senate to take the children.

fice Is First Reaction to Ambassador's Message

Japanese Embassy Remains Silent Prince Tokugawa Expected "Nothing So Regrettable" to Future Friendship of Nations

Bu Wireless to the Monitor

TOKYO, April 15-Although Baron Japanese leaders tell correspondents that they feel the Foreign Office made a grave mistake, but they refuse to be quoted. It is quite possible that the Government statement will repudiate the Hanihara note to some extent.

Discussion of the question heretofore on the part of the Japanese press and officials has been sane and moderate, forming a notable contrast to the bitter denunciations which followed President Harding's calling of the conference. Japan resents deeply the fact that the United States is considate floor raised by the protest of Mr. Hanihara.

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 15—The action of the Senate in all but unanimously banning Japanese immigration to the United States is considered that the United State

Baron Matsui Joins Protest Against Japanese Exclusion

TOKYO. April 15 (P)-The Foreign Minister, Baron Matsui, in a statemen today to American newspaper correspondents, protested against exclusion of Japanese from the United States, declaring "We have cause for grave anxiety and we appeal against

Interviews with officials disclosed an attitude bordering on despair, al-though they still look to the Senate or President Coolidge to block enact-

has been hon-Hochi branded as "malicious false-

went on to say that the representa-At the Japanese Embassy, after a conference between the Ambassador Morning newspapers in editorials

known here expressed regret. but not support Masanas Hanihara and his quence of exclusion would be "hardening of Japanese hearts tow America, providing ammunition militarists. "We fail to understand," it contin-

ble for America to solve the immigration problem without needlessly in-sulting a friendly nation, the House should pass the Johnson bill which is an eloquent confession of America's unwillingness to respect the feelings of other peoples."

Jiji Shimpo describes the House ac-tion as "the height of abuse and injury to the Japanese Nation," and says it has grave significance as to relations between the United States and Japan

SONS OF VETERANS MAY CHANGE NAME

PROVIDENCE, R. I., April 15-The Sons of Veterans, U. S. A., may change their name to Sons of the Grand Army of the Republic, at the national enof the Republic, at the national en-campment in Boston, in August, ac-cording to a statement made by Samuel S. Horn, commander-in-chief, of Easton, Pa., at the thirty-sixth annual encamp-ment of the Rhode Island division, Sons of Veterans, today.

Mr. Horn said that America is on the crest of a wave of Socialism, and that actions of radicals at Washington are discrediting both parties.

PRESIDENT CALLS ON WOMEN TO VOTE

neglect to vote, do it because of a curious assumption of superiority to this elementary duty of the citizen. They presume to be rather too good, too exclusive, to soil their hands with the work of politics. Such an attitude cannot too vigorously be condemned. Popular government is facing one of the difficult phases of the perpetual trial to which it always has been and always will be subjected. It needs the support of every element of patriot-

of every element of patriot-elligence and capacity that can

I suppose that even among the Daughters of the American Revolution there are some women who sincerely feel that it is unbecoming of their sex to take an active part in politics. It is a little difficult to comprehend how such an attitude could be maintained by any woman eligible to maintained by any woman eligible to such a society as this, and sufficiently nterested in the society to participate in its work.... Nevertheless, there are such, and to them I want especially to direct an appeal for a differenct attitude toward the obligations of the voter. am much less concerned for what party, what policies and what candis you vote, than that you shall, , and that your vote shall repre-conviction. When an enlightened torate acts, I have no fear of the vote, than that you shall

Popular Government Assured

Here in America we are living under form of Democratic-Republican in-

Here in America we are living under a form of Democratic-Republican institutions which I profoundly believe to be the best that has yet been thoroughly tested. I say this because our system has gone so far in carefully separating the different departments of the Government. . . In the early development of popular institutions the legislative and executive authorities were divided. . . But not until the founders of our Republic had made a further distribution and differentiation of functions, was popular government assured the opportunity to prove its case.

When the judicial function was set apart and made the third independent but co-ordinating factor in the form of Government, the scheme of a perfected Democratic-Republicaniam was for the first time presented to the world. That was the great contribution made by the founding fathers in our Constitution. By virtue of it, the people were at last assured equality against the tyranny of any despotic Legislature. Neither of them, nor both of them, together, might thereafter impose a lawless will upon nor both of them, together, might thereafter impose a lawless will upon

thereafter impose a lawless will upon a defenseless people.

To the preservation, the guardian-ship, and the gradual perfection of this system, the American people may well be summoned. From its earliest establishment, our Government has been an example to other peoples.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Second Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston: Free public lecture entitled, "Christian Science: The Way to the True Kingdom," by Charles I. Ohrenstein, C. S. B., a member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, Mass., in the church edifice, Eim Hill Avenue and Howland Street, Roxbury, 8.

Boston Y. W. C. A. Cooking School: First of series of five weekly free instruction classes, Lamson Hall, 40 Berkeley Street, 7:30.

Astronomical Club: Discussion of the setting up and use of reflecting telescopes by P. R. Allen and talk on "Southern Stars" by Miss Annie J. Cannon, Harvard Observatory, 8.

Business Women's Club: Talk on "Child

Stars" by Miss Annie J. Cannon, Harvard Observatory, 8.

Business Women's Club: Talk on "Child Workers of Massachusetts" by Mrs. Madeleine H. Appel, secretary of the Massachusetts Child Labor Committee, and reading of "The Fifteenth Candie" by Miss Barbara Willington, 144 Bowdoln Street, 6:45.

Home Club of East Boston: Public "Immigration" program by the Americanization Committee, Fiske Hall, evening.
Bowling: "Insurance Night" at world's championship candle pin tournament, Boston Arena, 6.

American Society of Mammalogists:

ton Arena, 5.

American Society of Mammalogists:
Annual meeting, Boston Society of Natural History, 234 Berkeley Street, 8:15.

Massachusetts Association of Yoemen Massachusetts Association of Yoemen (F): Mass meeting for all former yoemen (F), Room 158, State House, 8.

Oberammergau Passion Players' exhibition, Mechanics Building.

Copley—"A Message from Mars," 8:15.
Hollis—"Merton of the Movies," 8:15.
Keith's—Vaudeville, 2, 8.
Plymouth—Grant Mitchell in "The Whole
Town's Talking," 8:15.
Selwyn—William Courtenay in "Dangerous People," 8:15.
St. James—"The Man From Home," 8:15.
Wilbur—"The Gingham Girl," 8:15.

TOMORROW'S EVENTS

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Conference on "Indian and Muhammadan Art," 2:30. :30. Carleton W. Washburne will speak on 'Fitting the School to the Individual Child," auspices of Ruggles Street Nurs-ery School and Training Center, and the Cambridge Nursery School, Chilton Club, 1:30.

Copley Gallery-Portraits by Ellen Emmet Rand.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1903 by Mary Baker Eddy AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

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wherever they might be, seeking the way of enlightened freedom. . . . It way of enlightened freedom. . . . It is for us so to direct the processes of our public life that our institutions shall continue worthy of the admiration and imitation of other communities, and the sure defence of our own liberties. In this we shall render our greatest service to humanity.

System Guarantees Freedom We shall succeed, if we keep always before us the high purpose which pre-sided at the beginning of our Govern-ment. We shall need at all times, and ment. We shall need at all times, and we need particularly in this current troubled period, to keep clearly in our thought the conception of our system as the most nearly perfect mode of guaranteeing the essentials of freedom. Under it we have enjoyed liberty without license. Under it we have been saved from the excess of partisanship or of sectionalism. Under it we have grown in strength and wealth and moral authority. But we have never seen, and it is unlikely that we ever shall see the time when we can safely relax our vigilance and risk our institutions to run themselves under the hand of an active, even though well-intentioned minority. Abraham Lincoln said that no maj is good enough to govern any other man. To that we might add that no minority is good enough to be trusted with the government of a majority.

minority is good enough to be trusted with the government of a majority. And still further, we shall be wise if we maintain also that no majority can be trusted to be wise enough, and good enough, at all times, to exercise unlimited control over a minority. We need the restraints of a written constitution.

prevent the possibility of such To prevent the possibility of such things happening, we must require all citizens who are entitled to do so, to take their full part in public affairs. We must be sure that they are educated, trained and equipped to do their part well. We must not permit the mechanisms of government, the multiplicity of constitutional and statutory provisions to become so complex as to set beyond control by complex as to get beyond control by an aroused and informed electorate. an aroused and informed electorate. We must provide ample facilities of education, and this will require constant expansion and liberalization. We must aim to impress upon each citizen the individual duty to be a sincere student of public pro sincere student of puolic problems, in order that they may rightly render the service which their citizenship exacts. But after all, good citizen-ship is neither intricate nor involved. It is simple and direct. It is every-day common sense and justice. . . .

Points to Nation's Founders

Points to Nation's Founders

The determination of national policy that will be made in next November will turn quite as much upon the attitude of the women, as upon the judgments of the men. So I come to you women, who I know will pardon men if I prefer to address you as representatives of the daughters of all the revolutions, rather than as mer'ely the Daughters of the American Hevolution, to say that your country wants not only your votes, but your influence, in all coming elections. By this I do not mean to appeal in behalf of any party. I appeal in behalf of our common country. It is not enough to say that you did not seek the ballot. Your heroic sires did not seek the revolution, but it came, and they met it by heroic action. Surely the womanhood of the Nation, who go down into the valley of the shadow of death for their sons and daughters cannot long neglect to participate in elections, that they and their children may continue to have the advantages of a government that is clean and wise and sound.

As it was the initiation of America which made manhood suffrage a modern ideal for the world, so we want now the initiation of America to make citizen suffrage a demonstrated success for the world. I have absolute confidence that if American womanhood will exercise the right of franchise, after fair, considerate, and mature deliberation, voting for what

franchise, after fair, considerate, and mature deliberation, voting for what is right as their best judgment shows is right as their best judgment shows them the right, that the right will mightly prevail. Surely the womanhood of our country, who have lavished upon the sons and daughters of the land such a wealth of affection, who watch over them in every crisis, from the cradle to the grave, with immeasurable devotion, will not hesitate to make sufficient sacrifice to preserve for themselves and those they love "the last best hope of the world"—American institutions.

Ambassadors Speak

Li Lieserand the Ambassador of

J. J. Jusserand, the Ambassador of France, is an old friend of the Daughters. Every year he speaks to them and they greet him with affec-

Photoplays

Tremont Theater—"The Ten Commandments," 2:15, 8:15.

Fenway—"The Hoosler Schoolmaster."
Majestlo—"America," 2, 8.

Tremont Temple—"After Six Days," 2:15, 8:15.

RADIO FROM:

WNAC (Boston)—10:30, WNAC Women's
Club talks, 12:01, "Financial Report."
Club talks, 12:01, "Financial Report."
Dr. L. P. Jacks, principal of Manchester
College, Oxford, England, 1 to 2 and 4 to
5, concert, 5, "The Day in Finance." 6, concert, 6, 5, concert. 5, "The Day in Finance." 6, children's half-hour of stories and music. 6:30 to 7:30, dinner concert. 8:07, evening

6:30 to 7:30, dinner concert. 8:37, evening concert.

WGI (Medford Hillside)—12, music. 12:45 and 6:30, markets; police reports. 7, Amrad Big Brother Club; message to Camp Fire Girls by "Big Smoke." 7:30, concert by the Revere High School or-

Carleton W. Washburne will speak on Fifting the School to the Individual Child." auspices of Ruggles Street Nursery School and Training Center, and the Cambridge Nursery School. Chilton Club. 3:30.

Faelten Pianoforte School: Recital by Eleanor Gibbs '23, Faelten Hall, 30 Huntington Avenue, 11:30.
Wellesiey League of Women Voters: Luncheon, election of officers, Lower Town Hall, 2.
Cambridge League of Women Voters: Luncheon, election of officers, Lower Town Hall, 2.
Cambridge League of Women Voters: Meeting for discussion of presidential primaries, 13 Elmwood Park.
Appalachian Mountain Club: Bird exhibition, 5 Joy Street, noon to 5 p. m.

Appalachian Mountain Club: Bird exhibition, 5 Joy Street, noon to 5 p. m.

Vose Gallery—Paintings by W. Lester Stevens.
Vose Gallery—Paintings by Dutch masters Stevens.
Vose Gallery—Paintings by Decamp and Gaugengig!.
Grace Horne Gallery—European flower paintings and decorative work.
Goodspeed's Bookshop—Block prints by Margaret Patterson.
Boston City Club—Sketches by Lester GHornby, Stanley Woodward and Ralph C. Scott.
Society of Arts and Crafts—Photographs by Bertrand H. Wentworth.
Doll & Richards—Paintings by George C. Aid.
Boston Art Club—Small pictures by many painters.
Wuse of Gallery—Portraits by Ellen Emmet Rand.

tion. Last evening he gave them the GERMANY ACCEPTS not war, and that it is reducing the size of its armies and intends to duce them still farther. A fight that it is waging, he stated, is against alcoholism and with considerable

success. Sir Esme Howard, the British Am-bassador, established a link by tell-ing the Daughters that the head of his family at the time of the Revo-lutionary War was so sympathetic with the colonies that he planted a wood on his estate and named it the Jefferson Wood, which name it still

At this morning's session of the Congress, Mrs. Anthony Wayne Cook, president-general, announced that changes had been made in the plans for building the Plymouth Mothers' Fountain at Plymouth, Mass., and that the site at North and Water Streets near the Rock, offered by the Ter-Centennary Commission would prob-ably be accepted. Mrs. Ann Rogers Minor, former President-General, was named to head the committee in the possibility that the amount

SPANISH WORKERS TO OBSERVE MAY DAY

By Cable from Monitor Bureau LONDON, April 14-The permis to hold the usual May first manifestaons granted by Gen. Primo de River to the workers of Spain, and which was denounced some time ago, was qualified by the refusal to allow anything in the shape of public meetings with speeche and so forth. The Christian Science

Although disappointed, the Socialists ave issued an appeal to the workers have issued an appeal to the workers and are hoping to make this May Day a record. The Labor men nominated by a record. The Labor men nominated by directorio to local government bodies are resigning, in accordance with the rules of their organization, and most of these local bodies will consequently be entirely without Labor representation—a situation, it is believed, General de Ri-

NICHOLAS PASHITCH

By Special Cable

By Special Cable BELGRADE, April 14—Yesterday Nicholas Pashitch, the Premier, unex-pectedly resigned, according to rumors, because of a misunderstanding with the because of a misunderstanding with the King. It is said that the King desired the immediate verification of the remainder of the mandates of the Raditch Croatian deputies, in order that they could deputize immediately and be able to begin their duties.

Mr. Pashitch had not done this, but postponed the parliamentary sitting to

postponed the parliamentary sitting to May 3, giving as his reason the neces-sity of elections arising from the changed political situation, and the need of abating parliamentary disruption. A fairly long crisis is expected, because the parliamentary situation is trouble Signs exist that the Raditch deput are in a more conciliatory attitude.

McMILLAN PARTY

Sunday, and by him forwarded to Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Mix of thic city, parents of Don Mix, the radio operator of the expedition. The message said: "Been having a great time this winter. Hope all are well. Don't worry if you don't hear from us again. Daylight all the time now. Love to all.

(Signed)

Trance Fagerly Awaits

PRINCE BONAPARTE PASSES ON FRANCE, April 14 (P)—Prince Roland Sonaparte, one of the best friends of America among all the descendants of America among all the descendants of the family of Napoleon the Great, passed away today. He was widely known as a geographer, explorer, and ethnologist. He was formerly president of the Geo-graphical Society, and the International Aeronautic Federation, and was also a member of the Institute of France and the author of more than a score of

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

treatises.

Boston and Vicinity: Fair, not much change in temperature tonight and Wednesday; fresh porth and northwest winds.
Southern New England: Fair tonight
and Wednesday; continued cold; fresh
north and northwest winds.
Northern New England: Fair and cold
tonight and Wednesday; fresh northerly
to easterly winds.

Official Temperatures

8 a. m. Standard 1	time, 75th meridi
lbany 40	Kansas City
tlantic City 46	Memphis
loston 42	Montreal
uffalo 34	Nantucket
algary 24	New Orleans
harleston 64	New York
hicago 44	Philadelphia
Denver 50	Pittsburgh
es Moines 52	Portland, Me
astport 34	Portland, Ore
alveston 66	San Francisco
latteras 62	St. Louis
Telena 26	St. Paul
acksonville 68	Washington

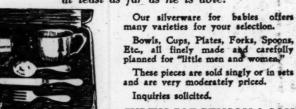
High Tides at Boston Tuesday 8:07 p. m.; Wednesday 8:29 a. Light all vehicles at 6:55 p. m.

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EXPERTS' REPORT

(Continued from Page 1)

governments, it is held here, especially since some of them directly concern the London ultimatum, in the drawing up of which the Reparations Commission did not take part.

Sending of Reich Representatives The German Government, therefore is holding back its representatives until these points come up for dis-

cussion, when it hopes to be per-mitted to send them to Paris. The amount of the normal annuity of 2,500,000,000 gold marks to be paid by Germany after the fourth year is no-longer worrying the Ger-mans to the extent it did in the beginning, owing to the experts' demand that these payments should be made only from the surplus of budget revenues and exports over imports. Thus it is believed here that there remains these payments will automatically decrease, if the above-mentioned revenues do not live up to the hopes of the experts. On the whole it might be said that there is very little inclination here to cause any difficulties so as

not incite France.

The news received late last night from Düsseldorf that the French parties to the Micum agreement and the German industrialists had come o terms veritably at the eleventh hour, and that a new Micum agreewas ready to be signed has ment caused much satisfaction here. new agreement will explice after months, and provides for the continuation of reparations coal deliveries by the Ruhr industrialists on the old scale, but introduces certain modifications of payments to be made by them.

Financing of Reparations It is reported that certain of the xperts' proposals dealing with the inancing of reparations in kind during the first year of the moratorium have been applied to the new Micum agreement. The Government is much satisfied that the agreement has not been prolonged indefinitely, but that HAS AGAIN RESIGNED the date of its expiring has been fixed the sudden change of attitude of the The sudden change of attitude of the Ruha industrialists toward the reparations problem and the Micum agreement which is becoming evident now is attributed by some persons here to the passing away of Hugo Stinnes, whose unyielding attitude toward these questions was well known.

For the present, therefore, the outlook appears more hopeful in the eyes of the Germans. This undoubtedly will react on the elections and an overwhelming victory of the Pan-Ger-mans-hitherto generally anticipated -is no longer so certain. It is extremely difficult to say how long the present eagerness to cause no difficul-ties regarding the experts' reports will last here. Germany is quickly realizing that the experts findings are perhaps the last opportunity for a long time to regain its sovereignty over the Ruhr Valley and the Rhineland. Ger-many is most anxious to obtain control of the Ruhr district and the adminis-MESSAGE RECEIVED tration of the Rhineland, and it is will-BRISTOL, Conn., April 15—A radio message from the McMillan expedition "The liberation of the Ruhr" is the chief argument of the Government in on the Bowdoin, which has wintered in its hitherto successful endeavors to the Arctic regions, was received by to accept the reports. It must therefore be borne in mind that Germany in accepting the experts' proposals, is, in the main, thinking of the liberation

(Signed) The last message from the Bowdoln France Eagerly Awaits was on Feb. 2.

Speech by M. Poincaré By Special Cable

PARIS. April 15—Raymond Poincaré who has as yet given no direct statement on his intentions in regard to the report of the experts is ex-pected to speak tonight at a banquet of the Democratic Party. The occasion is designed to give a lead in the elections, but it is impossible that M. Poincaré can refrain from touching on foreign politics. Therefore his pronouncement is awaited with exceptional eagerness. Not that much doubt exists that France will accept the report. Before its actual issue, M. Poincaré cautiously engaged in preparing the way for a modification of his rigid Ruhr policy. Spokesmen at the Quai d'Orsay are completely encouraging. The country which attacks the considered opinion of the world's chosen experts would put itself in the



the German Ambassador, the Premier threatened the resumption of the di-rect exploitation by Franco-Belgian authorities. It is still doubtful whether Paris will be satisfied with a two months' prolongation. had been given to press for a renewal until the final settlement of reparations. It is probable, however, compromise will be concluded. Ramsay MacDonald Announces

wrong. He dare not do this on the eve of the elections. But indeed M.

Poincaré and the country is now look-ing for tangible results. Three highly significant statements were made to The Christian Science Monitor repre-

sentative. The first, which came from a member of the new Government, is

that the Cabinet was meant to be

Cabinet of negotiations. The second, from an equally authoritative source, was to the effect that M. Poincaré is

prepared to make any concession of the basis of the reports that can be explained to the French people as consistent with its general line of con-

duct. The third statement was that

M. Poincaré is the only man in France qualified to conclude the settlement

Whatever he accepts will be accept

Whatever he accepts will be accepted by France, but if some other French statesman is accepted, the arrangement would be denounced as a reversal of the Poincaré policy and a sacrifice of French interests. These carefully-phrased declarations appear conclusive. But the Radical papers profess anxiety lest M. Poincaré should

still decline to admit the findings of the experts. Now that Berlin accept-

lieve that there is any question of

French attitude.
It is today that the contracts ex-

pire between the Ruhr industrialists and the Franco-Belgian authorities of Düsseldorf. At the last minute it was announced that the agreement had

been prolonged for two months. Now the Franco-Belgian authorities had received orders to interrupt the re-

lations of the factories and the mines

with railways if an accord was not reached, and during the last con-versations between M. Poincaré with

the German Ambassador, the Premier

ance is certain, it is impossible to be

LONDON, April 15 (P)—Simultaneously with the announcement from Berlin that the German Government had accepted the reparation experts' report as a basis for negotiations, the Premier, Ramsay MacDonald informed the House of Commons today that the British Government was prepared to support the scheme in its entirety pro were willing to take the same course. Great Britain has thus taken the initiative and is recorded as the first of the allied powers to declare its position in the matter of acceptance of

the plan. Following Mr. MacDonald's announcement, the former Premier, Stanley Baldwin, the Opposition leader, assured Mr. MacDonald of the country's wholehearted support in the atti-tude he had proclaimed. Observers, commenting on the Government's decision, declared that Mr. MacDonald's cision, declared that Mr. MacDonald a quick action leads to a much greater hope that the experts' reports will result in a satisfactory solution of the reparations problem, as it had been feared in some quarters that the value of the plan would be more or less nullified by protracted interallied consultations regarding its practicability. sultations regarding its practicability. It is also pointed out that Great Britain's attitude will exercise a powerful influence on the other allies.

In the course of his remarks the

The reports constitute in our opinion an unbiased and carefully thought out endeavor to aid the governments concerned in their task of reaching settlement of this vital and long-standing problem. long-standing problem.

The practical value of the applicability of the experts' conclusions and

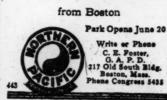
bility of the experts concusions and the methods they recommend, have, moreover, received prompt and un-reserved recognition by their unanf-mous adoption by the Reparations Commission on April 11, subject to the willingness of the German Government to co-operate in their execution.
The British Government feel that

The British Government feel that the reports, supported by such author-ity, must command general assent and that there will be a universal desire to use the opportunity which such au-thoritative documents give to end the existing unsettlement.

One feature deserves special empha-



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sis. It is explicitly stated in the report of the first committee that it is an indivisible whole, and that the signatories in the terms renounce all responsibility if certain of their reservations are adopted and others rejected.

His Majesty's Government attach His Majesty's Government attach so much importance to the agreed recommendations, which can be brought into immediate operation, that they are prepared for their part to support the scheme in its entirety, provided all the other parties concerned are willing to take the same course, and on April 10 they communicated that view to the governments concerned, including the United States.

Belgian Council Approves

By Special Cable
BRUSSELS, April 15—The Council
Ministers with George Theunis presiding, yesterday, wholly agreed to experts conclusions, which will prove a useful basis for a just and practical settlement of the reparations problem. A conference of the allied govern-ments will not take place until Germany's answer is given.

BENGAL'S GOVERNOR RESTORES DEMANDS

By Special Cable
CALCUTTA, April 15—The action to be taken by the Governor of Bengal regarding those items of the Bengal budget which were rejected by the Swarajists is as follows: Where the demands of the reserved departments were rejected en bloc, the Governor rewere rejected en bloc, the Governor re-stores them in full. Certain items where the obstruction was only partially car-ried out are treated on different lines. The grant of 100,000 rupees for European primary education, the deci-sion k held in abeyance, while the dis-missals, cutting down 1200 educational medical inspectors, forms the subject of inquiry, this rejected demand being over 1,200,000 rupees. Every effort will be 1,200,000 rupees. Every effort will be made to bring the establishment within the limits fixed by the Legislative

mise will be concluded.

Ay MacDonald Announces

British Support of Report

ON, April 15 (P)—Simultanewith the announcement from that the German Government tepted the reparation experts as a basis for negotiations, the generally the most deplorable. The Government was prepared to the continuous that the Government was prepared to the continuous that the Government was prepared to the continuous that this is essential to the health of the police, but he bows to the strong prejudice created by the demands. laries to a vote of the Council. One em not certified is the provision of 10,000 rupees for iron cots for the olice, who are living under conditions enerally the most deplorable. The Governor admits that this is essential to the ealth of the police, but he bows to the trong prejudice created by the denands.

RENCH PARLIAMENT

CONCLUDES SESSION

By Special Cable

PARIS, April 14—The Chamber of Deputies and the Senate has ended the

FRENCH PARLIAMENT

Deputies and the Senate has ended the

parliamentary session. For the Chamher the twelfth Legislature is closed. ber the twelfth Legislature is closed. Not until June will there be a new meeting, and in the meantime a general election is to be held. It had been hoped to clear up earlier, but for a week the Chamber has dragged out an uninteresting life as though the deputies were reluctant to leave. Certainly many will not return. It is hazardous to prophesy what kind of Parliament will be elected, but it would seem that M. Poincaré, with the report of the experts in hand with a promise of settlement, with the Cabinet which, while opposed to the Radicals is still oriented to the left, should with the Center Party obtain an ample majority in the country.

country.

While the Radicals and the Socialists are finding it difficult to form a cartel to be known as the Bloc des Gauches, various groups which support M. Poincaré are forming a homogeneous party. It may not be called the Bloc National, but it may pass under some such name but it may pass under some such name as the Party of National Unity. Any-how the electoral period has now actively begun.

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OF SCOTCH TENANTS MADE IN PARLIAMENT

By Cable from Monitor Bureau LONDON, April 15—The evictions of 1000 families in 16 months in Glasgow and Clydebank alone were disclosed in a statement made on behalf of the Government by William Adamson, Sec-retary for Scotland, in the House of Commons last night. In Glasgow out of 17,580 applications for eviction orof 17,580 applications for eviction of-ders brought before the sheriff's court last year, 2962 were granted and 657 were carried out. In the present year up to yesterday, 5911 had been applied for, 1571 granted and 338 carried out. In Clydebank 313 orders were applied for in 1923 and 149 granted, but only one was carried out. This year up to yesterday in Clydebank, 300 orders had been applied for and 12 executed.

Mr. Adamson subsequently explained that the number of evictions would have been even greater, but for the tenants changing their residence in consequence of proceedings taken against them without waiting to be

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS SEEK DEMONSTRATION

ROME, April 15-There is an at-

tempt on the part of Italian Communists to commemorate May 1. Labor Day, with a general abstention from work. To this effect the executive of the Communist Party has addressed a letter to the leaders of the Unitarian and Maximalists parties, inviting them to join the Communists' labor demon-stration. The General Confederation of Labor also is asked to take part in the demonstration.

Labor also is asked to take part in the demonstration.

Last year Labor Day was not celebrated in Italy on May 1, but on April 21, the anniversary of the foundation of Rome, and was marked by patriotic demonstrations throughout the country. It is not believed that the Communists' move stands any chance of success.

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crushed toes untold free-dom-all this with natural,

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pawn in the battle of rival politicians.

Apparently the lesson has gone un-learned, and George II has sacrificed

considerable material resources by al-

a stigma of that description.

NEBRASKA BREAD ACT

RUSSIA NOT TO PAY

Is Firm on This Policy—Bessarabian Question Mentioned

By Special Cable

MOSCOW, April 15—Leon Trotzky. Minister of War, who is traveling toward Moscow, being expected here the middle of this week, signalized his return to active political life by a speech before the executive committee of the Tiffis City Soviet. Mr. Trotzky said, regarding the London Conference: "Our delegation intends to strengthen the Labor Government, since no robberies, world or colonial, can give England what an honest agreement with us can give."

Discussing the Russian Government debts, Mr. Trotzky said: "Since when has a man who broke off from the noose paid for the rope? We broke off from the Tsar's noose. We previously pledged ourselves not to pay the middle of this week, signalized his

ously pledged ourselves not to pay these debts and we shall carry out this obligation."

Mr. Trozky expressed the opinion

that a German revolution was not delayed for many years, and declared that the German Communists had that the German Communists had emerged strengthened from their defeat of last fall. Remarking that the Soviet Government pursued a waiting policy regarding Bessarabia, Mr. Trotzky said: "I should not say we shall never have war with Rumania." He emphasized the necessity of developing aviation and chemistry, as two of the most important branches in future warfare.

The Georgian secret police surprised inspired by his Government, and that he may be recalled. An official recently returned after several years in Japan spoke of the growing confidence which the Japanese had in the United States and which had been built up by the most careful work of representatives of both governments. In particular the activation of the Japanese during the Conference for the Limitation of Armament was suposed to have laid the foundation for permanent feeling.

ional Democratic parties in Kutais and Tiffis, making a number of arrests. The capital punishment for four mem-hrs of the Kiev "center" action was suspended. The prisoners voiced their protest against the Poincaré note as an unwarranted intervention in Rus-

Ramsay MacDonald Warns Soviet Delegates of Danger of Deceiving Each Other

By Cable from Monitor Bureau sistance. We want neighborliness and recognition of international obligations," said Ramsay MacDonald, British Premier, in a speech of welome to the Russian delegates at the Senate: first session of the Anglo-Russian con-ference yesterday, "Despite the com-plexity of these intricate problems," remarked Christian Rakovsky in the course of his reply, "we consider no insurmountable obstacle is standing in the way of a complete understand-ing between Great Britain and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics."

The desire for a mutual agreement which characterized these two state-ments permeated the whole speeches of the two chief protagonists in the conference. Mr. MacDenize intimated the necessity for seeing the debts ques-tion and private claims. Mr. Rakovsky after carefully inserting the word preafter carefully inserting the word prewar before debts, declared "we be-lieve, that if account be taken of the nutual interests of two countries there is nothing that stands in the way of a solution" of these questions

Regarding propaganda which Mr. MacDonald characterized as "not legitimate," Mr. Rakovsky said: "The Soviet Government fully shares the view of the British Government that mutual non-intervention in the internal affairs is one of the indigneration." ternal affairs is one of the indispen-sable conditions for the creation of confidence between the two states." Mr. Rakovsky also is insistent on the desirability of world disarmament, which he said "must be carried to the farthest possible limits."

He added that the Soviet Govern-ment was "ready also to contribute in every way to the universal decrease of naval armaments, subject, however, to certain political guarantees which had been already formulated at the recent Rome conference." He did not mention, however, that these guaranthe Black Sea and the Baltic against the passage of war vessels and would involve the modification of the Treaty of Lausanne between the various European powers and Turkey. In referring to the League of Nations, Mr. Rakovsky declared that the Soviet sailles Conference—and Article 16, for project, which several amendments tending in the direction desired by Russia had already been proposed and been found states in the League.

opened auspiciously, the tone of a considerable section of the press continues extremely doubtful of any practical ment in defense of the city's service results accruing from the discussions. The Times speaks of the "plausible argument and calculated misrepresentation" which is not in harmony with "the methods practiced by the sums. Soviet authorities in the administra-tion of Russia." The majority of the Conservative press speaks in some-what similar terms, but the Liberal and Labor newspapers are distinctly less antagonistic. Nevertheless, Mr. MacDonald in his speech of welcome recognized that the conference will not be successful unless "we can get thoroughly to understand each other, and unless we can carry with us the bulk of responsible opinion." He added, of responsible opinion." He added, that 32,000 California Japanese are to the colonized in the provinces of other, we shall go on to deceive the Colima, Nayarit, Sinaloa, Sonora and

RUSSIA NOT TO PAY
DEBTS OF TSARISTS that the MacDonald Government might fall during prolonged negotiations. F. C. Zinovieff, chairman of the executive committee of the Third International discontinuous committee of the Third International discontinuous control of the International discontinuous control

national, today declared to the Leningrad Soviet.

Leon Trotzky Says Government for substantial credits," he said. "But Russia is not going to pay England any £500,000,000, because she considers England owes Russia more than this."

Contrary to the impression given in a previous speech, Mr. Zinovieff asserted he did not oppose attracting foreign capital to Russia, if the terms were just. The Soviet Government, he said, was ready to talk definite concessions to any concessionnaire. That the Government would regard its obli-gations seriously and was not afraid of being overthrown, he avowed.

HANIHARA PROTEST SEEN AS BLUNDER

hara may be punished for his words, whether or not they were his own or inspired by his Government, and that

The Georgian secret police surprised the foundation for permanent feeling, meetings of the central committees The Japanese, somewhat rejuctantly of the Georgian Menshevik and the Na- at first, came into the conference and accepted the hand held out by the United States as to an equal in good

It is pointed out that the Japanese have shown every disposition to abide by their treaties. In particular, it is pointed out that the Japanese will now be likely to lose confidence because the action of the United States Congress seemed so uncalled for Everything was going on all right under the "gentlemen's agreement," and if there was a well-grounded desire to keep them out of the country remained true to their old allegiances.

By Cable from Monitor Burcau London, April 15—Voting in the Greek national plebiscite proceeded generally according to anticipations, and there is little reason to doubt that the final figures will show two to one majority in favor of a republic. What is more interesting to note is that the various sections of the country remained true to their old allegiances.

Thrace and Macedonia in the morth. have shown every disposition to abide it could have been done by taking LONDON, April 15-"You want 1890 as the basis for admissions which once Venizelist strongholds, and proolitical countenance and financial as-would in that case have amounted to sumably also the Ægean islands, voi istance. We want neighborliness and nothing worth considering.

I do not think this letter from the Japanese Ambassador bears the interpretation that senators are inclined to put upon it. The language in some instances may be strong, but I do not think it is in any respect discourteous to or defiant of the American Government or people. He says that he recognizes the sovereign right of the United States to adopt such immigration laws as it may please; that it may partially or that it may entirely exclude the people of any race or of any nationality; but he refers to the bride—and I think justly so—and to the sensitiveness of his people in this regard, their sensitiveness about being discriminated, against. I call to mind now the language of former President Roosevelt, who, as I remember, said that within a single generation the Japanese people had you far themselves the vight. a single generation the Japanese peo-ple had won for themselves the right to stand in intelligence and enlightenment abreast of any nation either in

we, today, to consider here? How many will we admit under the com-mittee amendment? The gentlemen's agreement is preserved, but it is further restricted by allowing only 146 Japanese to come here within any fiscal year. It is too bad, indeed, if we cannot take care of those, too bad if we—110,000,000 people—are not able to withstand and untoward aggressions or influences on the wart of 146 Japanese.

Municipal Ownership Defended by Los Angeles Officials

By a Staff Correspondent clude measures of coercion and a reflusal' to make the present League
conform to this model would necessitate the amendments of Article 10 of
the League Covenant—the article
article
the league Covenant—the article
the league by opponents of municipal
the league by opponents of municipal Inited States at the time of the Ver- ownership and of the Boulder Canon

owned public utility has no concern but to give the best service for the acceptable to the majority of the lost service for the states in the League.

Although the conference was thus vested capital, R. F. Delvalle, chair-

Japanese in California Deny Plan to Colonize in Mexico

By a Staff Correspondent

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., April 15-"No exodus of Japanese agricult from California to Mexico is templated now or at any future time. Reports emanating from Mexico City

people we represent and end by deceiving ourselves. In this event, we should leave the relations between the two governments worse than we found them."

Jalisco nave no base of State."

So declared Tamezo Takimoto, general secretary of the Japanese Association of America, and Ujiro Ovama, Japanese Consul-General in San Francisco in a joint statement when interpolation from California, states immigration from California, states of that it is willing to accept 10,000 such MOSCOW, April 15 (P)—Russia of the chiral states of the that it is willing to accept 10,000 such immigrants, provided they are really rill not be hurried into any agreement with England on the ground sent that Arturo J. Braniff, a Mexican wherewithal to support themselves.

REGENT IS NAMED GREEK PRESIDENT and it is equally clear that the dynasty is ill advised to refuse the generous terms offered for voluntary abdication.

Looking back over past history it is evident that the fate of the Glücks-burgs was sealed when Constantine permitted himself to be used as a cupy Position Until a Permanent. Head Is Elected

By Special Cable

ATHENS, April 15—The Republican for, however the plebiscite turned, the ress in explant language is extelling press in exultant language is extolling its victory. It endeavors, however, to spare any humiliation of the opposi-

tion and tenders the hand of recon-

ciliation.

The Vima says it is up to them to set a good example of toleration and good will, and wishes that brotherly sentiments should supersede all others. In response the opposition is using moderate language and wishes that In response the opposition is using moderate language and wishes that the Republic may peacefully achieve its mission, against which it promises Theodore Zaimis and Admiral Conthe Republic may peacefully achieve its mission, against which it promises

the Japanese on any terms to corral members of the Senate who might otherwise have hesitated to take a position hostile to a friendly power. There are rumors here that Mr. Hanihara may be numbered for his most expensed the hope that they have a referred to the senate who might definitively over, and there is now beginning a period of permanent reconciliation, for the achievement of which there is expressed the hope that they to raise no obstacles. there is expressed the hope that they may enjoy the unconditional co-opera-tion of the Royalists.

General Metaxas will soon be meet-

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

August.

Thrace and Macedonia in the north, nothing worth considering.

Thomas Sterling (R.), Senator from South Dakota, one of the two senators voting for the old pact, said in the Senate:

I do not think this letter from the I do not the is only too probable that the old animosities will remain.

Dynasty Ill-Advised

It seems on the face of it regrettable that the republican leaders did not accept the advice of Eleutherios Venizelos to hold the plebiscite before, instead of after the proclamation of a The allegation is that the change is due to a military coup and that unfair influence has been exerted is now inevitable in the nature of things, and the dynastic question will continue to be exploited by one sec-tion of politicians against, another. This, however, will not alter the fact

financier, is interested in Japanese now prohibited from leasing land in Caiifornia.

It is not determined whether certain Latin-American countries have made proposals of colonization to Cal-ifornia Japanese, but no money has been subscribed by the Japanese in this State for Japanese emigration, and Mr. Oyama believes any such colo-nization project would need the financial assistance of the California Japa-

nese to be a success.

Mr. Takimoto said: "The Japanese association would know about this move if it were contemplated. The move if it were contemplated. The Japanese are not quitting California. Bonus contracts are now being tried as substitute for the straight leasing agreement. We are trying to do the square thing, but can hardly be blamed for exhausting every resource that our agriculturists may remain. We will not be stampeded by colonization stories from Mexico.

Nation Can Limit Membership Like Family, Says Mr. Baker

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, April 15-Robert Baker themselves with a plan of international organization which should exclude measures of coercion and a refusal" to make the present League and a source of revenue to the city. assimilable from the standpoint of

citizenship. "A nation has the same right to determine its membership as has a family," Mr. Baker wrote in a letter to Pointing out that a municipally to from New York—a copy of which was shown today to a representative of The Christian Science Monitor. The letter adds in part:

A member of another nation has no more right to project himself into a nation than he has to demand admission to a family. The right to determine who shall be admitted inheres in those who constitute the nation, not in those who knock at its doors for admission. The right of a nation to protect the purity of its national home is as fundamental as is that of a family to be inviolate against intrusion.

To assert the contrary is to deny To assert the contrary is to deny that a nation has the right to preserve its continuity. To assert the contrary is to deny the right of a nation to self-preservation. To assert the contrary is to deny that Lincoin had any right to preserve the Union. . . The extent, virility and endurance of a nation's ideals is determined by the proportion of those who grasp them. To inject into the body politic any considerable number who lack such comprehension is to render the maintenance of the to render the maintenance of the ideals more difficult.

that Greece is now officially a republic, GENERAL WEYGAND SANGUINE ON SYRIA

High Commissioner Advocates the Cultivation of Cotton There -Trade Progress Remarkable

> By SISLEY HUDDLESTON Bu Special Cable

prospect of his ever returning to Greece, with the army and a consider-able section of the population enraged against him, was in the highest de-gree improbable. Rightly or wrongly PARIS, April 15-General Weygand, the High Commissioner for Syria, has returned to Paris. It is his intention, after consultation with the authorities. the dynasty has been made the scape-goat of Greece's misfortunes, and in politics it is impossible to live down to take up his post in Syria. The question arises whether the time has arrived when a civilian should be appointed, but the general impression is that, although the general situation has improved and security has in-creased, something yet remains to be douriotis. Both are most admirable statesmen who enjoy universal respect, but it is probable that Mr. Zaimis,

General Weygand, in a short interview which he accorded, declared that rebels were rare on the frontiers. Financially the position was satisfac-tory. The commercial balance was ameliorated: three years ago the im-IEBRASKA BREAD ACT

IS DECLARED INVALID

BETT STATES OF THE STATE OF THE STATES OF THE

General Metaxas will soon be meeting the Premier to discuss the prospects of a substantial reconciliation. In demonstration of its good will the Government contemplates granting an amnesty to the bandits who attacked the Saloniki train and giving up their pursuit.

Officials to Take Oath

A ministerial council has appointed the Regent, Admiral Condouriotis, provisional President, and has decided soon to set up a Senate, which, coperating with the Assembly, shall elect a President, who will most probably be Theodore Zaimis. The functionaries will take the oath in the name of the Republic this week.

By CRAWFURD PRICE

IS DECLARED INVALID

WASHINGTON, April 15—Nebraska's less, was remarkable. He was accompanied to he ship by a number of better things, but progress, nevertheless, was remarkable. He was accompanied on the ship by a number of bread was declared invalid yesterday by the Supreme Court. Admitting the Supreme Court. Admitt The evening service of Second Church of Christ, Scientist, Minneapolis, Minu, will be broadcast next Sunday by radio station WLAG. Minneapolis, wave length 417 meters. The organ prelude will start at 6:20 p. m., central standard time. The service will open at 6:30. This broadcast will be repeated each Sunday except during July and CHURCH SERVICE BROADCAST It is believed that the economic situa these developments with great in- and the Lebanon. The United States.

Noted General Visits Paris



Gen. Maxime Weygand

High Commissioner for Syria, Which Is Administered by France Under a Man-date.

although not a member of the League prelude will start at 6:20 p. m., central standard time. The service will open at 6:30. This broadcast will be repeated each Sunday except during July and As previously reported, a convention was recently signed between participated in the declaration of the Paris and Washington which conserved the mandate of the propose in Sunday except during July and Paris and Washington which conserved the mandate, wished to assure to its na-As previously reported, a convention was recently signed between Paris and Washington which consecrates the mandate of France in Syria tionals the benefit of equality guaranters.

Labor to Form Cabinet

in South Australia By Special Cable

Adelaide, So. Australia, April 15 OLLOWING the victory of Labor in the recent elections, Sir Henry Barwell waited on the Governor, Sir George Tom Bridges and resigned the premiership yes-John Gunn, the Labor lender, was

sent for and asked to form a min-istry and accepted the commission. The names of the new Cabinet will be announced later today.

teed by declarations to the nationals of all states that were members of the League. In granting this equal-ity in respect of commercial indus-trial enterprise, the French Government obtained an express recognition of the region's administration by

This convention is interpreted here as meaning that if America avoids entangling alliances, it nevertheless, by detour, enters into European diplo-macy. Anyhow, the French mission in the Levant is now recognized by all nations with interests in the Near East except Russia. Considerable satisfac-tion is felt over the prospects.

MUSEUM PLANNED FOR OREGON HOME

PORTLAND, Ore., April 8 (Special Correspondence) — Samuel Hill, road builder and traveler, will turn his home at Maryhil, Wash., 115 miles from Portland, into a public museum, according to word sent by Mr. Hill from Paris.

to word sent by Mr. Hill from Paris, where he is sojourning, to Oswald West, formerly Governor of Oregon. Mr. Hill is said to be engaged in collecting various objects of art and historic interest in France and Belgium.

His Maryhill home was built just prior to the World War as a place to entertain King Albert of Belgium, who, with Queen Elizabeth, had planned a visit to the United States and had accepted an invitation from Mr. Hill. Due to the war, the royal party did not come. The house with furnishings cost \$150,000, and is located on a high bluff overlooking the Columbia River.

BRITISH BOND CONVERSIONS

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National Survey Shows Need of One-Family Houses for Average-Salaried Man

(Continued from Page 1)—
is beginning to catch up. A definite break in San Francisco rents is expected.
In nearly all cities real estate men are looking ahead to the time when the "To Let" sign will again be hung out. In larger cities it may be some time to price this action is taken, but time before this action is taken, but reached its crest. The activity is principally in the suburbs.

Records for the year 1923 show rapid cities real estate men are looking ahead to the time when the "To Let" sign will again be hung out. In larger cities it may be some time to pay expenses. The activity is principally in the suburbs.

Records for the year 1923 show rapid cities report no house shortage. House rents have been red dropped, also, that where rents are at present highest, construction is now most active.

Time before this action is taken, but reached its crest. The activity is principally in the suburbs.

Records for the year 1923 show rapid cities report no house shortage. House rents have been dropped, also, that where rents are at present highest, construction is now most active.

Free Rent Gift Is Omaha Feature portland Situation Easier

of Queens, dwellings and apartment houses have been going up at the rate

\$60 Apartments in Buffalo

BUFFALO-Buffalo's housing short-

greatest construction in history. Rents will be practically unchanged.

ing for \$60 a month and upward.

in finding larger houses and flats rent-

Record Building Era in New York Will Help Reduce Home Rentals

NEW YORK—The erection of homes and dwelling houses in the city of New York has increased and is on the increase to an abonrmal degree, except in the borough of Manhattan. Rents are high and promise to remain so, especially in regard to apartments and tenement houses. The prevailing prices for rental of one and two-family houses are slightly lower, and the indications are that the large amount of buildings in this class erected in the last few months will tend to bring the rentals down.

The city's March building total eclipsed all previous records, being 130 per cent over the previous March.

per cent over the previous March, the tax exemption law. In the borough During the first quarter of 1924 the building increase was 103 per cent. This is in contrast with the average of \$1,000,000 worth a day, and have of \$5 other eastern states, comprisof 35 other eastern states, compris-ing seven-eighths of the Nation's con-struction, which declined slightly in ough of Richmond (Staten Island).

Little Difficulty in Finding Philadelphia Rents Increase

Though Houses Are Plentiful PHILADELPHIA, April 15-There is no shortage of homes in this city, age has been somewhat relieved by although present conditions are not the greatest building program this city has known within the past decat all inviting to prospective investors. at all inviting to prospective investors.

Official figures show that during 1922,
9534 new homes were begun, that cost on completion about \$49,181,000. This is exclusive of apartments or tenement houses. The next year work was started on 8092 residences, to cost ing these at prices within the reach of approximately \$47,832,000, showing the increase in the cost of building. For the first three months of 1924, permits have already been issued for a sold for \$3500 to \$5500, and in other mits have already been issued for a home-building program with an outlay of approximately \$15,000,000, and this represents only a small part of this particular sort of building.

Prospects for the future are en-

couraging, however. In addition to the home-building program itself, the projection of apartment house construction is the biggest in the city's history. Proposed municipal and transit im- Home-Owning Wave Helps provements may however, cause a shortage of labor and materials and a consequent increase in the cost of

home-building.

There is no shortage of homes, but rentals are about 10 per cent higher than last year, and about 20 per cent higher tha nthe year before.

Many Apartments for Rent Baltimore Rent Report Shows

BALTIMORE, Md.-Rentals in Baltimore showed more fluctuation in March than has been observed for several years. In older sections of the city there are more apartments for rent than at any time in over six years. Sub-leases are to be had in such houses at low rates. The actual re-duction is slight, and is confined almost entirely to the less desirable places. The demand for fine bright apartments is greater than the supply. Philip C. Pitt, secretary of the Real Estate Board, said lower rentals in a few sections have been more than overcome by advances in other sections, especially suburbs. Many homes are being built on terms that amount almost to rent. Building and loan associations are financing millions of dollars worth of such construction. The outlook is for some further reduction in rentals in the older sections of the city, suffering from the suburban exodus and the expansion of the colored areas.

Cheaper Rents Situation

age in Washington is acute as it affects cheaper rents, such as Government employees desire, under \$65 or \$70. A surprising number of high-priced apartment houses have been going up, but the present surplus of the one-room, kitchen and bath apartment does little good for families. While building costs are slightly higher than a year ago, the volume of building in the winter has been unusually heavy. Relief of housing congestion is likely to follow in the smaller homes as the

surplus of new and more expensive apartments is gradually absorbed. Between March 10 and March 31, 1177 properties were vacant and for rent, and 368 properties were for sale. Thirty-seven better class apartment houses are now under construction. Declaring that a housing emergency still exists, a majority of a sub-com-mittee on House District Affairs has approved continuance of the District Rent Commission

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Rents Still High in Newark

ported as only slight.

NEWARK, N. J .- Rents practically stabilized at a high level and building proceeding at a considerably accelerated rate mark the housing situation here. The suburban building program promises that better-class dwellings will not rise in price this year. A sign favorable to families of limited means is the tremendous increase in building and loan deposits, which is bound to have a helpful influence in making single-family dwellings available. Apartment rentals are stationary at \$25-\$40 per room in the modern type of house, and there is little pros-

Savannah Situation Brighter

SAVANNAH, Ga .- There is no difficulty in renting a suitable home in Savannah. There is a steady demand

stores. A recent survey showed all Building costs have b but one of the business houses for- stationary for two years.

OMAHA, Neb .- A decided downward trend in rentals of apartments and dwellings is apparent here. Recently an owner announced a reduction of \$5 to \$10 a month for four high-class apartments. Other owners have followed sult, and further lower rents are looked for. This has stabilized the apartment house situa-

One owner has adopted a novel plan to hold tenants. Instead of a flat reduction in rent, he has informed tenants who have been with him for two years or more that they will re-ceive two weeks' rent free, and those who have been in for more than a year will receive one week's rent free.

Denver Looks for Reduction

of rentals here will be slightly downward, if anything. Many apartment for moderate size houses, renting from houses are displaying "To Rent" signs. \$35 to \$55 a month. Landlords report a few vacancies in the cheaper houses, brought about by the exodus of Negroes. Most low-priced houses now unoccupied are those formerly housing Negroes of the laboring class.

The home-building situation is much better than for several years. Many substantial homes costing from \$15,-000 to \$30,000 are also being erected. In the older sections residences vacated by those moving into subdivisions are being transformed into stores. A recent survey showed all

Boston Apartment House Agents Are Forced to Reduce Rentals crease.

Rent and housing conditions are \$13,098,041 were issued, as against showing some improvement in Boston, \$9,637,210 for a corresponding period due largely to a surplus of steam- in 1923. What this means to housing Rents residential districts there is similar activity. Buffalo's suburbs report the

ting their price and have been compelled to reduce rents. The open winin 1923, while the third-class constructor has been a factor in that it has tion shows an increase from \$685,499 the major industries of Los Angeles, some 25,000 dwellings having been constituted moving. It has been a to \$2,048,776. Alterations also show a Situation in Pittsburgh PITTSBURGH, Pa.—Indications are facilitated moving. It has been a to \$2,048,776. Alterations also show a that there will be less moving in the Pittsburgh district this spring than for with the tenant's idea of reasonablemany years. Many who will move this ness or of them taking new quarters, month are leaving apartments or rented houses for homes of their own. For more than three years Pittsburgh

There has been real competition between apartment houses.

In addition to this situation, Boston

has been building homes, and, not-withstanding increases in labor, mate-rials and other things, the boom is 1924 building permits to the value of

Indianapolis Rents Unchanged INDIANAPOLIS—Building permit

records indicate there will be exten-sive home construction here this

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RICHMOND, VA.

Building of Single Family Homes Aids in Cutting Chicago Rentals

CHICAGO-More single-family homes | municipal building department, said with signs "To Let. and small-flat buildings are being put up in Chicago than at any time since the war. The effect is making itself felt on old buildings and higher-priced buildings than anything else. I don't apartments. Rents advanced this spring on flats, priced below \$125, and also on some moderate-priced houses. However, more apartments are vacant "A number of big apartment build-now the beautiful th

now than for some years. The 1924 increase appears likely to mark the last climb of the rent for a time.

Peter C. Hoey, secretary of the red of overbuilding in this field."

"A number of big apartment buildings have been put up, but these increase appears likely to mark the lave slackened off, as money is now very tight for them due to anticipation of overbuilding in this field."

Overproduction in Housing Helps Minneapolis Situation

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn .- Overproduction in housing, lowered lumber costs, spring. Rentals will be about the Still Acute in Washington and lower coal prices make Minneapolis rentals low, with an indication, according to real estate men of Special from Monitor Bureau

ASHINGTON—The housing shortin Weshington is coute as it of

the summer months, when there is an exodus to nearby lakes.

Building permit records indicate a sharp drop in apartment house and dwelling construction this spring, as compared with previous years. In the first 10 weeks of 1923 Min. dwelling construction this spring, as compared with previous years. In the first 10 weeks of 1923 Minneapolis had 38 apartment building permits, involving \$1,400,000. In the first 10 weeks of 1924 there were 14 apartment building permits, involving about \$400,000, and including one permit for \$100,000 in a case in which construction has been indefinitely postponed.

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heated apartments, which, according is revealed in the figures for second to Herbert E. Ellis, municipal rent adand third-class construction within juster and head of Mayor James M. which the bulk of single residences,

High Rents Are Vacant

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Realtors here see no signs of lower rents. In this city in March, 1924, the build-ing total reached \$1,579,100, comat a cost of \$800,600 compared favorably with March, 1923, with a total of 118 tenements at a cost of \$851,500.

There are a few high-priced but not altogether desirable tenements vacant with signs "To All In 1985".

Rents Lower as Building Boom State in Partle-

Hartford Rents Still High

HARTFORD, Conn.-Notwithstanding an extraordinary volume of apart-ment house building in Hartford, rentals are still at their highest level, with little indication of immediate reduction. Apartment houses have been springing up all over the city, but there has been a relatively small con struction of other dwellings.

Worcester Has Building Record WORCESTER, Mass .- In spite of inprecedented building in the few years, new construction fails to keep pace with city growth and the

renting situation remains acute.

There is a great scarcity of low and medium-priced apartments and tene-ments. The rents are mounting The rents are mounting Owners of renting property built in the past few years at record

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extraordinary needs. The rent situa- demand.

ation is easier here than it has been since 1917. Some authorities see a PORTLAND, Me.—Portland is having a good building season, but with less construction than last year. A gradual decrease is anticipated, as buildings are erected to take care of

San Francisco Rents Remain High: Real Estate Men Predict Decline

By a Staff Correspondent SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., April 15— Rents are holding high all along the line, though realtors see a decline ahead. Two factors are said to keep them high-down-town purchases by chain stores on terms that set a new Denver Looks for Reduction
DENVER, Colo.—The spring trend unprecedented growth of population which has stimulated apartment house construction slightly beyond present

> Every type and size of apartment is available, with many vacancies, but landlords hold tenaciously to rents ranging from \$65 to \$200. as yet too few empty apartments to force the inevitable general retreat in force the inevitable general retreat in prices, according to Philip P. P. Mitchell, rental and housing expert for the Real Estate Board. "High prices must eventually be pushed to

the wall," he adds.

Building materials have not dropped in price, and labor holds its war-time Building costs have been virtually stationary for two years.

advantages, it is pointed out. Speculators holding apartments vacant to get high prices are blamed for the continued high rents. On Jan. 1 there were 8000 vacancies, mostly apart-ments, in the city; in March, the number rose to 8500, despite population in-crease. However, many one-family private houses have gone up in

Rents Advancing Slightly, Says Los Angeles Report

There have been a large number of steam-heated apartments idle this winter. Landlords have not been getting their price and have been compelled to reduce rents. The open winter has been a factor in that it has facilitated moving. It has been a question of reducing rent to conform with the tenant's idea of reasonable.

By a Staff Correspondent

LOS ANGELES—The constantly increasing demand for homes in this city is being met with a constantly increasing activity in the building trades, so that the supply is ordinarily equal, or nearly equal, to the in 1923, while the third-class construction shows an increase from \$685,490 and the price of the same three months total that it has been a factor in that it has been a question of reducing rent to conform with the tenant's idea of reasonable.

Rents in Los Angeles have advanced slightly during the past year, and are larger in proportion to value received than the cost of buying homes. Southern California's climate makes unnec essary the solid construction demanded in other parts of the country. Houses of frame, often covered with stucco, struction providing for 106 tenements at a cost of \$800,600 compared favor-

Boom Starts in Portland, Ore. PORTLAND, Ore.-Portland is making progress in caring for its housing needs. By the end of the present year conditions will be approaching normal. A recent survey completed in the city shows there is need of 3100 one-family houses, besides a number of twofamily houses and apartments.

At present, residences are being erected at a faster rate than ever before. During the first two months of 1924 permits were taken out for 814



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residences, valued at \$3,230,750. Dur-ing the first two months of 1923, the

city's history, permits were taken out for 375 houses, valued at \$1,328,475. Rents, which were excessive after the war, are nearly normal.

greatest building year so far in the

Seattle Reports Satisfaction

SEATTLE, Wash .- Seattle has had shippards. Seattle home building has kept consistent pace with the steady increase in the permanent population. There is no shortage of housing. Rents have been practically stationary since

Salt Lake City Needs Homes

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah—Spring rentals are on practically a stationary basis with a recession of only about

Building Boom in Milwaukee MILWAUKEE, Wis .- For the third

consecutive year, Milwaukee is en-gaged in an extensive building pro-

be standard they say. There will be no general exodus from old flats to new this spring. The building situa-tion does not yet permit a widespread change. The cost of building remains about stationary with last year.

St. Louis Costs Not Rising ST. LOUIS—There is no present indication in St. Louis of a radical change in rentals. Prices seem to have reached a point where the fluctuation is not material.

There is no indication of unusual

Catherine Gannon, Inc.



Candy Made to Match Your Table Decorations. Delicious College Ice and Ice Cream Soda with Fresh Strawberries. WAFFLES AND CREAMED CHICKEN

tion is much easier. While new rents are in great demand, there can always be found tenements in the older buildings to take care of all requirements.

Atlanta Situation Easier

Atlanta, Ga.—The residence situation is easier here than it has been atlant as the case of the tendency of the people using this kind of building to take apartments. Costs are not rising.

Rents and Building Prices

to Remain High in Detroit

DETROIT, Mich .- Detroit is swinging into what promises to be a banner ing into what promises to be a banner spring, industrially, with every prospect for rents and building prices remaining stationary, at their present high mark. Building permits since the first of the year have been more numerous than in any corresponding period since 1919, but the spring influx of automobile workers will probably prevent a general drop in rentals. There has been no important in-

There has been no important increase in lumber and building ma-terial prices since the middle of Feb-ruary, but the cost of building is already so high that several of the largest projects in the city are marking time, waiting for a better market. Employment has held up long after the date of the usual winter layoffs. no housing problem since the end of the usual winter layous. While this situation lasts, property the war, and the scattering of the management companies assert, station-thousands drawn here to work in the shipyards. Seattle home building has which are yet in view, may be ex-

Single Family Rents Scarce

ST. PAUL, Minn.-Rents are slightly lower this spring and, as far as flats and apartments are concerned, there are more to choose from, still there is no excess of vacancies. Rent for a three to seven room flat in the betbasis with a recession of only about 10 per cent prevailing this year, compared with the high peak of 1921, according to A. H. Parsons, secretary of the Salt Lake Real Estate Board. Salt Lake City leases do not generally expire on May 1, hence there is no all-the biggest effortage of homes in high the Sait Lake Real Estate Board. Sait Lake City leases do not generally expire on May 1, hence there is no annual moving day here. There is a big demand for new homes, Mr. Parsons demand for new homes, Mr. Parsons

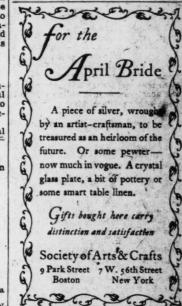
Memphis Builders Busy

MEMPHIS, Tenn.-Building operations here are unusually active, but rentals remain firm and there is no indication of reductions. Building permits for March were \$2,151,240, or approximately \$700,000 greater than for the same month last year.

Kansas City Prices Drop

KANSAS CITY, Mo.-Kansas City renters are paying from 5 to 10 per cent less for their quarters than a year ago. The lower price level holds

(Continued on Next Page)



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Learn how millions get whiter teeth

This offers a delightful test which will bring a new conception of what clean teeth mean. It means whiter, cleaner teeth,

what it brings to you. It removes film Film on teeth-that viscous

film you feel-is what clouds

such as millions now enjoy. See

teeth. Under old methods of tooth brushing, much of it clings and stays.

Modern research has discovered two effective film removers. One disintegrates the film at all stages of formation. One removes it without harmful scouring. Tests have proved that these

Protect the Enamel Pepsodent disintegrates the film, then removes it with an

agent fas softer than enamel. Never use a film combatant which contains harsh grit.

methods mean a new era in teeth

cleaning. A new-type tooth paste

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Based on modern research

has been created to apply them daily. The name is Pepsodent. Now the use of Pepsodent has spread the world over, largely by

dental advice. Look at what Pepsodent

does The use of Pepsodent will bring at once a new conception

of clean teeth'. Send the coupon for a 10-Day Tube. Note how clean the teeth feel after using. Mark the absence of the viscous film. See how teeth become whiter as the film-coats disappear.

Compare the new way with the old, then decide for yourself what is best. Cut out coupon

10-Day Tube Free 1588 THE PEPSODENT COMPANY, Dept. N. 1106 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill., U. S. A. Mail 10-Day Tube of Pepsodeat to

Only one tube to a family.

part the reflection of heavy construction of this type of dwelling in 1923, when suites for more than 3000 families were provided. At the same time the number of new dwellings built was 2656, and of duplex suites,

Lumber and Labor Costs

LOUISVILLE, Ky .- Lumber and labor costs are advancing, but building operations in Louisville continue to expand, and spring and summer promise to be among the busiest seasons the industry has had. For the first three weeks of March total estimated construction cost repreestimated construction cost represented by permits taken out was about

Leading building trades are asking wage increases of approximately 15 per-cent. Lumber prices on some kinds of materias have risen as much. per-cent. Lumber prices on some the cept apartment houses, usually of the cept apartment houses, usually of the kinds of materias have risen as much as 25 per cent. At the present time costs, in all, are approximately 15 per cent higher than last fall, according to contractors' estimates. Incording to contractors' estimates. cording to contractors' estimates. Indications are that there will be a shortage of labor and that smaller work will be held up thereby.

We will be held up thereby.

Banks have money to loan on build-building the short are more desirable neighbor-hoods have increased.

agree that the housing shortage has not been overcome in this city, and is not likely to be overcome in the near

Fort Worth Prices Declining

FORT WORTH, Tex .- Gradually the after war inflation of home and apartment rentals is being discounted in the wake of a considerable building program launched in 1920. The tendency today is further downward, save for choice places along the four main downtown thoroughfares.

Unfurnished houses which rented before the war for \$25 a month, rented for as high as \$150 during 1920. Last year they rented for about \$50 and this

year can be obtained for about \$40.
About the same scale would hold true of furnished places.

There are possibly 40 apartments and flats under construction, and about 200 residences. Apart from the residences, apartments and flats, there are also building or contracted for, other buildings which will cost up-ward of \$6,000,000.

Oklahoma Survey Promising

OKLAHOMA CITY-On the threshold of one of the most promising springs in 10 years Oklahoma City is making ready for a lively building year. Building prices show a tendency to higher levels. Contractors are exhibit-ing some disposition to hold costs down in order to stimulate the build-ing of homes during the later spring and early summer months. Rentals are about stationary, with a

possible trend toward slight reduc-tions. Building permits for January. February and March have not reflected eration in building trades expected in April and May.

Des Moines Growth Reported

but each year sees a steady normal prought into the schools and comprowth, which shows its greatest increase this spring. Spring rentals show no poticeable change; some are higher and some lower. There is an indiax of apartment-dwellers into rented houses. In Des Moines, 51 per cent of the residents own their own homes.

Chattanooga Building Advances
CHATTANOOGA, Tenn.—The year
1923 increased this city's population
by approximately 1200 families. This
was met by an increase in dwellings
of hardly three-fourths that number.
Chascinettly despite much home
considerably despite much home
considerably despite.

at a faster pace than at any previous in 1919, which was 9937, has been cut time. For every 100 dwellings (single family) there were f20 families.

Among the problems met by the de-

New Orleans Drop Expected NEW ORLEANS, La.-Spring finds the housing situation here easier than for eight years. Substantial reduc-tions in rents are promised except for exceeded \$1,000,000 each month. This indicates that building operations here

parents into closer touch with the schools than ever before. The voters twice have re-elected Miss Nielson \$100 in 1922 were cut to \$60 in 1923 and there is a prospect of another. duction, though it will not be so great. Dallas Residents Buying Homes DALLAS, Tex .- Normal building op-

erations are in progress in Dallas where the growth of home-owning during the past five years has largely eliminated the old-time spring scram-ble for rented dwellings. Apartment rentals also are reported "normal." The first three months of the year are the chief home building months, rec-ords indicate. The figures, based on building permits, are: January \$2,362,-100, compared with \$2,423,970 for Jan-

uary, 1923; February, \$1,070,505, compared with \$1,240,511.

Birmingham Outlook Hopeful BIRMINGHAM, Ala. - With 900 dwellings, 12 large apartment houses and 35 office and store buildings now in course of erection in this city the outlook for a decrease in rentals is better than it has been since the World War. At the present time rents are still high though decidedly less than after the war. Records for the

Pictures and Frames Views and Scenes of Historic Boston. Also photographs of celebrities. Picture & Diploma Framing.

SHORT'S ART STORE 235 Huntington Avenue Boston, Mass.
OPEN EVENINGS

SAN ANTONIO, Texas-Building of new homes is about keeping pace with the estimated growth of 15,000 to 20,000 annually in the city's population. Rents now about 33 1-3 per cent lower than during and just after the war, and are nearly stabilized. Provide Louisville Problem Due to the all-year mild climate there is no date for an annual shift ing of tenants in San Antonio.

Building Costs Situation

Is Toledo Home Problem TOLEDO, O.—There is a reported Akron Reports "Nearly Normal" construction cost repre-permits taken out was about an unusual sum for this 930, compared with \$918,415 a year

Rental property continues scarce and rents are firm to higher. Experts and that the housing shortage has mostly houses ranging from \$5000 to \$10,000 Many office and factory employees are renting in towns and villages 5 to

25 miles from Toledo and commuting in to work. Experts say there would be a big building boom if costs could

Columbus (O.) Lowers Rents

NO. DAKOTA NEARS END OF ILLITERACY

Total for 1919 Cut in Half-Woman Superintendent Aims to Finish Task This Year

BISMARCK, N. Dak., April 10 (Special Correspondence) - Education in North Dakota has been placed upon a the helm. Under the superintendency of Minnie J. Nielson, the state educa-tion department has advanced in scope beyond the few years a child usually spends in the schools and has entered

also the field of adult education.

The "little red schoolhouse" in the country has been transformed into a community center and the education of children has been enlarged to include an appreciation of the beauties of their surroundings and the historic background of their immediate locali-

Miss Nielson is directing the state DES MOINES, Ia.—Des Moines has eliminating illiteracy in North Dakots. not had a building boom for 30 years. In this campaign parents have been but each year sees a steady normal brought into the schools and com-

against high taxes, the State Tax Payer's' Association was unable to obtain sufficient signatures to put to a vote

curtail seriously many schools.

The state department adopted the slogan of "No Illiteracy in North Dakota in 1924" in joining in the national campaign in 1919. Although the national program was on a 10-year basis, the North Dakota superintendent set Consequently, despite much home building now in progress, rentals are no lower this spring. It is not extinually considered that rentals will go any higher, the North Dakota superintendent set out to accomplish this in five years.

struction of homes is proceeding. The number of illiterates in the State

partment in its illiteracy campaign is a large number of Indian illiterates, more than 1300. In the state penitentiary many convicts were taught by women, volunteers in Americanization and illiteracy work. Club women in

RELIEF FOR REFUGEES

PORTLAND, Ore.. April 8 (Special Correspondence) — Charles L. McNary (R.), Senator from Oregon, has agreed to offer an amendment to the German relief bill. as passed by the lower House of Congress, providing for an addition to the \$10.000,000 appropriation carried of \$3,000,000 to be used for the relief of Greek and Armenian refugees. Mr. McNary telegraphed word of this intention to the Committee for Justice and Mercy in the Near East, of Portland, recently organized. This committee, through its secretary, Herbert P. Lee, has telegraphed an urgent request to all members of the Oregon delegation in Congress to support such an amendment. an amendment.

Salmon Loaf — Just the thing to take the place of heavier meat dishes. Ideal when made the Nucoa way with delicate Nucoa White Sauce. Send for new booklet of Recipes calling for

for Bread

Fourth Ave. at 23d St., New York City

about a reduction in rentals. There are, though, no indications that spring rentals will change. Some landlords offer other inducethat spring rentals will

Some landlords offer other inducements to secure tenants for their
vacant properties. Records at the
City Building Department show a
falling off in the number of applications for permits over the spring of
tions for permits over the spring of
tions for permits over the spring of
tions will be a decline in the number
there will be a decline in the number of applications and the properties. source reports lumb as practically stable.

AKRON, O .- Home building and rental conditions here are called more nearly "normal" than at any time for several years. Building permits since November show an average increase of 15 per cent over 1923. Price lists indicate no considerable reduction in the cost of materials and labor, but homes costing about \$7000 in 1919 may now be built for around \$5500. This is accounted for by the fact people are constructing homes to live in themselves, rather than for speculation, it is pointed out. Despite considerable activity in home renting there is no indication of higher rents. A home costing \$6000 or so may be leased for about \$45 and no house shortage is expected despite a small spring influx of labor.

Cincinnati Rents Stationary

CINCINNATI, O .- Estimated shortage of 3000 homes in Cincinnati and its Kentucky suburbs, with unusually large demands being made on build-ing and loan associations for funds by Building More Homes for home building, hold rentals practically stationary here. In some few tion of \$253,486 in March, 19 one of the few United States cities that

first three months of this year show has overcome its housing shortage, more activity in building than the city has ever before experienced.

San Antonio Rents Lower

San Antonio Rents Lower because of decrease in deposits. Home owners are confronted with higher tax rates, which are partly responsible

Jan. 1 to March 15 indicates about 15 per cent increase in number over the same period last year, though build-ing costs remain practically the same. The Cleveland field is reported somewhat short in the five and six-room apartment type carfying monthly rentals of \$50 to \$125 and the individual family homes ranging in price from \$10,000 to \$20,000. The apartment of the small Pullman suite type has however, supplied the market in this field. In the commercial field cover-ing office buildings, theaters, hotels and stores, there is an over-supply for the present. Lumber, brick and cement costs are expected to remain

Rents Drop in Dayton (O.)

DAYTON, Ohio-With a surplus of houses for rental purposes, estimated at 600, rents are falling off in Dayton. Higher grade properties, for which tenants have been paying from \$75 to \$90 per month, are now available at from \$55 to \$70. There is also a surplus of apartments. Four and five-room suites in buildings put up in the last two years are without

Permits numbered 134 with a valuation of \$253,486 in March, as against 148 permits in March, 1923, with a

Washington Observations

RE the voters "back home" wreak- aliens" and white lessors. A ing vengeance on Congress, and side in the presidential primaries in of confidence in his own state, of income? and obtained it.

Opinions differ as to whether radio is going to prove a boon or a bane to in the 1924 campaign George H. Moses, Senator from New Hampshire, who faces the stern ordeal of trying as chairman of the Sena-torial Campaign Committee, to keep the upper house safe for the Republicans, thinks radio is more likely to prove a nuisance. He doesn't believe it will at all take the place of the front-porch, the rear-platform, the court-house square or the ward meeting. Folks, says Mr. Moses, are going to keep on wanting to see the fellow they're asked to vote for. He imagines that Calvin Coolidge, because of his conspicuous prominence and the fact that a man running for President cannot meet the voers of every state, may be able to use the radio advantageously from the White House. But senators, governors and lesser aspirants for office he is convinced, will have to canvass in the old way-face to face with an inquisitive and discriminating electorate.

One of Albert B. Fall's unremembered rulings while Secretary of the Interior, has just been invoked by Senator Tasker L. Oddie of Nevada. It appears that Japanese, now subject to eviction from C. fornia under the new land laws, are migrating to neighboring Nevada and settling on the Newlands, reclamation project. establishing schools.

The broad program of the State, especially in the rural communities, has had the marked effect of bringing more that the marked effect of bringing more that the marked effect of bringing more than the marked effect of bring Mr. Fall, when Secretary, prohibiting Japanese from leasing Indian lands. Meantime the Japanese have again in voked the California courts. The crop contractors have filed suits Los Angeles, one alleging that the 1923 legislative amendment to the anti-alien land laws is unconstitutional; the other, contending that a bonus feature attached to 1924 crop con-tracts is valid, even if these were

STEVENSON & CO. (Newtournards) LTD. Factory, Newtownards, Ireland Manufacturers of

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Ask your retailer for them.

Scrambled Eggs made this way. Break six eggs in a bowl, add 2-3 of a cup of milk, stir well, cook in a well buttered pan until set. Serve on hot dish and season with the famous

You will prefer

Washington, April 15 entered into between "ineligible

the Senate in particular, in the spring primaries? Various senators Montana, that interests every member were roughly treated by their sup-posedly loyal and grateful constitu-federal statute invoked in Wheeler's ents. James A. Reed fell by the way- case, it's a felony for any man elected to Congress to accept professional business that involves dealings with Missouri. Thomas Sterling was re-buffed and defeated by the Republicans the United States Government, from of North Dakota. W. N. Ferris ran be- and after the date of his election. hind Henry Ford in the Democratic presidential poll in Michigan. Medill wember of one year, but don't take McCormick has been overcome in Illinois. And Hiram Johnson, except Should they be debarred—if they for South Dakota, has been shown happen to make a living out of repre-the cold shoulder everywhere. Robert senting people with government busithe cold shoulder everywhere. Robert senting people with government busi-M. La Follette is the one member of the ness—from benefiting, for 13 months, the Senate who has recently sought a from what may be their chief source

HEARING DATES SET

April 30 and May 2.

The long delay in the case according to Colonel Betts, has been due chiefly to difficulties in assembling the official files, which were returned to the War Department when the case was opened last year. When they came back, many important papers were missing, and objections to their omission have come from the board itself and from Gen. John J. Bradley, who is acting as Captain Hibben's counsel. This objection, according to Colonel Betts, has now been repaired sufficiently so that the board can proceed with the case. poard can proceed with the case.

Places you SHOULD visit Compared with the United

States, Britain is a small country, but the places that interest the American visitor are often so hidden away that he overlooks them—until too late. Ask the man who knows

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ported, Move Is Not One-Man Gesture, Says Mr. Kidwell

By a Staff Correspondent

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15-The Farmer-Labor Party of California has issued a call for a state convention in San Francisco, May 31 to June 1, Convention at St. Paul June 17, and George G. Kidwell, state chairman of country to ruin.

Mr. Stewart pointed out that the new George G. Kidwell, state charman of the third party group, will bring together about 500 delegated representatives of trade unions, farmers' organizations, co-operative societies and progressive women's clubs over the State.

Mr. Stewart pointed out that the new tariff proposed to assist not only agriculturists but the lumbering, fishing industries as well or over 5,500,000 people, and spoke of the boot and shoe industry, where the sales tax had been reduced from 6 to 2½ tax had been reduced from 6 to 2½.

While third party supporters in this per cent. He referred to the fact State convene to organize in support practically everything grown of the National Farmer-Labor Party Canadian farms found its way movement, headed by Robert M. La Follette, party leaders here are care-Follette, party leader.

ful to emphasize that the Farmerful to emphasize that the FarmerLabor organization is not a one-man
gesture but "a brand new political
gar existing between the price the
party of progressive Americanism."
producer received and the amount
paid by the ultimate consumer.

The greatest interest in the move-ment for a Farmer-Labor party in California seems to come from the Small farm owners and co-operative organizations of central and n California. To be sure there is w spread demand for Senator Follette as candidate to lead ticket, and while it cannot be questioned that he has by his study and uncompromising career, become almost an institution in himself, it must not be overlooked that there is

amost an institution in the master of the masses of the people to institute a new national party; a party of such character that cannot be controlled by the corrupt influences that have controlled the two old political parties for years.

Wheever our candidates may be they will go on the Farmer-Labor Party ballot standing by petition. There are states, however, and California is one of them, where prohibitive election laws intervene to favor the old parties. However the Socialist Party has legal standing in this State and is co-operating with us. Therefore we plan a common set of presidential electors in the independent column and in the Socialdependent column and in the Social-ist column. We intend to place can-didates in the independent column for state as well as national offices, so the voters will not be without opportunity to vote for third party progressives next November

COPYRIGHT CASES HEARD IN U. S. COURT,

PHILADELPHIA, April 14 (Special orrespondence) - Test cases being tried FOR CAPTAIN HIBBEN

Special from Monitor Bureau

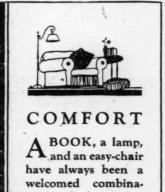
NEW YORK, April 14—The board of reserve officers appointed by Maj.-Gen. Robert L. Bullard, commanding the 2d Corps at Governor's Island, to investigate the case of Capt. Paxton Hibben which has been pending since Sept. 27 last, has finally made arrangements according to Col. Philander Betts, 3d, chairman of the board, to hold two hearings on this case which will be open to the press and the public. According to Colonel Betts, the dates for the hearings, as at present set, are April 30 and May 2.

The long delay in the case according to Colonel Betts, but the case according to Colonel Betts, are April 30 and May 2.

The long delay in the case according to Colonel Betts, but the case according to Colonel Betts, but the case according to Colonel Betts, but the case according to Colonel Betts, the dates for the hearings, as at present set, are April 30 and May 2.

The long delay in the case according to Colonel Betts, but the case according to Colonel Betts, the dates for the hearings, as at present set, are April 30 and May 2.

The long delay in the case according to Colonel Betts, but the case according the public and the three is no infringement of comprisitions are used to illustrate producers claim that there is no infringement of comprisitions are used to comprise the users and song writers. The producers claim that there is no infringement of comprisitions are used to comprise the users to comprise the users and song writers. The producers claim that there is no infringement of comprisitions are used to comprise the user to comprise the users and song writers. The producers claim that there is no infringement of comprisitions are used to comprise the three is no infringement of comprisitions are used to comprise the pr here are being watched with consid-



tion in the house that is a home.



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This is something new, something you will enjoy immensely. The finest of the famous California Fresh Figs are used in this preserve and the greatest care has been taken to provide a rare delica Six 13 oz. cans will be sent to you by parcel post prepaid for \$1.50. "Treat Yourself to This Treat"

CALIFORNIA PEACH AND FIG GROWERS, INC.

New York Establishes New Building Record CALIFORNIANS PLAN INDEBTEDNESS OF DOMINION MAINLY HELD BY ITS CITY MAINLY HELD BY ITS CITIZENS

Although Mr. La Follette Is Sup- United States Bank Official Quoted in Canadian Parliament as Affirming Country's Stable Condition

While third party supporters in this per cent. He referred to the fact that foreign market, which regulated its price, and said that success for the

ised in the forthcoming state Legisla-ture, when this group is expected to get into action.

To a representative of The Chris-tian Science Monitor Mr. Kidwell Lawrence deep waterway project would be of immense benefit to the western farmer, not only because the grain boats would carry their freight direct to Montreal and Quebec, but would be able to return from Nova Scotia ports laden with coal. Thus the problem of one-way cargoes would be solved to the satisfaction of all parties. He promised that the Government would do something to lower ocean freights for the benefit of cattle

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

There was an enormous amount of American capital invested in the Dominion, said Mr. Stewart. He quoted from an article by Mr. Russell, vice-president of National Bank of Commerce, New York, as follows: "Today Canada is probably the most favorable field in the world for investment, com-

OTTAWA, April 15 (Special)—That the budget was not for the benefit of one particular industry or one part of the country only, but would assist every basic industry and the country as a whole, was the contention of Charles A. Stewart, Minister of the Interior, in the House of Company to select delegates to represent Call-fornia at the National Farmer Labor fornia at the National Farmer Labor (Conservative) had attacked the capita exporters, and the fourth among Convention at St. Paul June 17, and budget as a futile attempt to proat the Conference for Progressive Popitiate the farmer at the expense of litical Action at Cleveland, July 4. the manufacturer, and had declared population of the United States did The California parley, according to that the Liberal policy was driving the nearly one-quarter as much world

JUDGE GARY REPORTS SO. AMERICAN NEEDS

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, April 15-The growth of South America has been somewhat slow, despite evidences of progress, due to the lack of capital needed to develop the vast resources in the Latin countries south of the Panama Canal, according to Judge Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, who has just returned from a three months' trip to Argentina, Uruguav, Peru, Chile, and Brazil, in each of which countries Mrs. Gary and he were received by the President. A visit was made 300 miles inland in Brazil to the manganese mine owned by the steel corporation at Lafayette. This is said to be the largest mine of the kind in South America. Judge Gary said in part:

"In all the countries I visited I found that the people desired the friendship of other nations, especially the United States of North America, as they say. I do not believe the friendly business relations between South America and North America are as close as they beared the proper was at fault." according to Judge Elbert H. Gary

North America are as close as they should be. Perhaps we are at fault."

MORNING POST SOLD

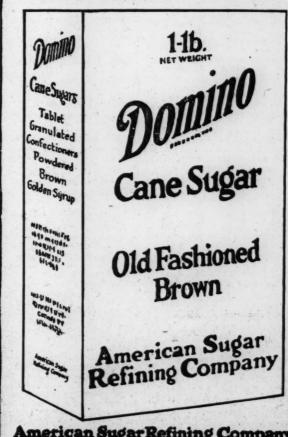
By Cable from Monitor Burea



When the cook-book calls for brown sugar

I always use Domino Old Fashioned Brown. The wax-lined package keeps it fresh and pure, full flavored, never dry or lumpy. I know that I can be sure of the best cooking results when I order Domino Old Fashioned Brown Sugar. And have you ever tried Domino Yellow Sugar? It's a delightful new sugar, also packed in wax-lined cartons, just a shade lighter and more delicate in flavor than Domino Old Fashioned Brown.

FREE—Every woman will appreciate our Sugar Etiquette Chart and our books of Domino Candy, Cooking and Preserving Recipes. We will send them free on request. Address American Sugar Refining Company, 117 Wall St., New York.



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Hand-Weaving Courses by Mail Are Given by Cambridge Woman

Mrs. Mary M. Atwater Turns Former War Work Activity Into Endeavor of Attractive Possibilities

the popular magazines and reflect latter a moment that there seems scarcely anything under the sun that the amazing correspondence school genii have left untouched. There are short, often dramatic, cuts to social success. Prodictors qualities of business of the United States mails. They already had the looms. The lessons were framed and sent forward and then, as Mrs. Atwater put it, "they were turned loose." The interesting development lay in the outcome, which, instead of being loose and discussed. success. Prodigious qualities of business development to be obtained just for a few minutes' reading an evening. Aladdin-swift ways for totally unskilled women to become miraculous Parisienne dressmakers. "How to Become a Great Writer" (in 10 lessons and with smug little parentneses about Kipling or Dumas, père et fils). How to grow mushrooms or chickens in the cellar. Anything anyone seems to desire to o—there's a way to do it by mail.
But another and quite unexpected

means of activity has been added to the already striking catalogue, joined with a certain unobtrusive whimsicality to be sure. Lo, now, one can learn to do hand weaving and that, moreover, by means of the mails!

Mrs. Mary M. Atwater in Cambridge "hit on the idea" as she says.

Mrs. Atwater did war work and came thus to know the resources that lay in hand weaving, both for entertain-ment and for sound, constructive endeavor. But there came a day when the volume of necessity of war work, even post-war work, dwindled. What, then, to do with the knowledge of hand weaving which, obviously, so many people, particularly in rural districts, would be enchanted to have if only they knew where to obtain it. And then the idea. Teach it by mail.

Opportunity Presents Itself

Mrs. Atwater's training had never been, however, according to the pe-culiar demands of teaching a lot of unseen pupils, contact with whom lay only in the ephemeral bond of letters. So it is not surprising that she had So it is not surprising that she had some difficulty finding out just how to drive her chariot, so to speak, after which is the erudite term for weaving." she had chosen it.

into the niche of the moment.

tiles, and these students came to know the home and which appeal to almost the somewhat exciting diversion of any woman.

You may turn to the back pages of learning to weave their textiles by

opportunity to get to cities and either take lessons or observe how such things were made with that uncanny talent talent some women have for just barely looking at a thing and being able to copy it accurately at once.
Their "lessons" are done at home,
mailed to Mrs. Atwater for critical
judgment, and they determine their
own progress in instruction.

Egyptian Card Weaving

Mrs. Atwater skips over the point which is so obvious in relation to hand weaving, namely, that it is fascinating weaving, namely, that it is fascinating business and that the borders of its possibility are very wide. These days Mrs. Atwater is particularly interested in what she calls "Egyptian card weaving," a process used constantly in the days of the Pharaohs and for which there has never been any mechanical substitute devised. substitute devised.

that hand weaving is an old-fashioned. slow method of making what can be done far more readily and less laboriously by machinery, is wrong. Handweaving is not a necessarily slow process, and by no chance can it ever be duplicated for beauty or use by machinery. Hand weaving depends. like many things, upon "knack." It has amusing qualities to tide over the that picks out the pattern in one color However, there was a friend. For-tunately there usually is, in crises—if we can remember who it is that fits all in all it is a handicraft peculiarly adapted to the interest of women, for But this friend was a lecturer in the University of Washington, who had a class of pupils working in tex-

GREATER INTEREST IN POLITICS URGED

Rhode Island Masons Told Need Never Was Greater for Active Participation

for active participation by intelligent men and women in politics," declared Herbert M. Sherwood, former State Senator, addressing the annual din-ner of Redwood Lodge, No. 35, Free ner of Redwood Lodge, No. 35. Free and Accepted Masons, last night. The dinner marked the forty-sixth anni-yersary of the founding of the lodge. Sherwood stated that it had

been a grievous error that some lead-ers of thought had led the people to believe that the United States exists as "a pure democracy" when it is a constitutional republic with government by representation. The distress-

hall in this village above the room in which Calvin Coolidge was born. John which Calvin Calvin Mr. Jeweth has given the fable an excellent setting, with the scellent excellent very setting, because the whole audience has a better view of all that hapence here she pount in the Hawtrey setting, because the whole audience has a better view of a of the law he said he was not attacking the proposal but as a student of of Plymouth on it. law he knew that the method proposed

teaching their associates who have confused, may dispel this distrust of government, which will threaten American institutions," said Mr. Sherwood. Governument is as good now as it was when it came to this generation. It should be passed on to the next generation in just as sound and subcame to our generation.

Grand Lodge, said Masons have an books will be sent about May 1 to the important mission in upholding Peking chapter, which includes Eng-American institutions and in helping lish-speaking and educated Chinese to Americanize the foreign born who women, and which is under jurisdiction

of the lodge Burton R. Taylor was

COLLEGE CLUB TO AID

Vermont Farmer Boy' Drive Started

Boyhood Friends Form Home-Town Coolidge Club

PLYMOUTH, Vt., April 15-To further the presidential campaign of Cal-PROVIDENCE, R. I., April 15 (Special)—"Never in history, in Rhode Island and in the Nation has there been a time when the need was greater been a time when the need was greater in the Nation has there been a time when the need was greater in the National State of Plyr..outh was formed here last night by the President's boyhood night by the President's boyhood friends with the co-operation of na-tional and State party officers. The president of the organization is Clar-ence L. Keith of Plymouth, who went to school with the President. The officers are all Plymouth men, but the executive committee includes Gov. Redfield Proctor of Vermont and Earle S. Kingsley, national Republican com-

mitteeman.

The meeting was held in the little hall in this village above the room in which Calvin Coolidge was born. John Piddock, chairman of the State Republican committee, presided. The club decided to canvass the entire country for members. The nucleus of its mailing list will be the many thousands of names on the register kept at the home of President Coolidge's father here since he administered the oath of office to his son in the little farmhouse last August.

club will be limited, it was decided, to small amounts, and each member will small amounts, and each member will be given a certificate with a panorama

is unconstitutional. "Thinking men and women, by O. E. S. CLUB AIDS PEKING CHAPTER pleas

Collection of Books to Be Forwarded May 1

Masonry to be passed on to another good fiction, and intended for ship-generation any different than it ment to the new International Chardifferent than it ment to the new International Chapter, No. 1, Order of the Eastern Star, Right Worshipful Edwin O. Chase, in Peking, China, has been collected by istrict, deputy for the second Ma- a committee of members of the Boston onic district, speaking for the Eastern Star Women's Club. These of the General Grand Chapter, whose of the General Grand Chapter, w During the annual communication headquarters are in Washington.

The Boston Eastern Star Women's installed in the chair of worshipful Club plans to seek the co-operation of chusetts, and will ask that local com OLLEGE CLUB TO AID

mittees be appointed to supply the Peking chapter with reading material. Mrs. Alice Wentworth, 34 Norfolk

Cambridge Woman at Her Loom



Mrs. Mary M. Atwater

Theaters in Boston

"A Message From Mars"

Copley Theater — Henry Jewett's Repertory Company, in "A Message From Mars," comedy in three acts, by Richard Ganthony. The cast: Richard Ganthony. The cast:
Minnie Templar. Katherine Standing
Aunt Martha. Valentine Sidney
Horace Parker. Alan Mowbray
Bella. May Ediss
Arthur Dicey. Philip Tonge
Tramp. E. E. Cive
The Messenger from Mars.
Hugh C. Buckler
Watchman. H. Charles
Policeman. C. Wordley Huise
Flower Girl. Roberta Ely
Mrs. Clarence. Violet Paget
Joe, the Coster. James A. Bosheil
Jim. L. Paul Scott
Polly. Laura Saunders
Dr. Chapman. Harold West
Ferguson. Charles Hampden
Sir Edward Vivian. Raymond Cardwell
Because of its sound underlying hu-

the satisfaction of her aud made credible the exas perations of Aunt Martha. Several the small parts are played with uncom-mon care. The audience was thoroughly

B. F. Keith's

B. F. Keith's

Clark and McCullough deservedly head the bill at B. F. Keith's this week. As comedians who made a name in the Music Box Revue they keep the house laughing with their antics and patter. They present "The Interview" and "The Bath Between" with a spontaneity that is only too conspicuous by its usual absence in vaudeville. Charles O'Donnell wrecks everything in sight in his act, "The Plano Tuner," in which he is assisted by Ethel Blair. Marle Dawson Morrell shows much talent in violin numbers. An old Copley Theater favorite, Nicholas Joy, appears to advantage in a one-act comedy, "A vantage in a one-act comedy, "A Friend in Need." Others on the pro-gram are Tom Carey and his orches-tra, with Russeli Howard and Kathryn Tobin, dancers; George Watts, a come-dian, and Belle Hawley: Reck and Rector, acrobats; Margaret McKee, a whistler, and Gintaro, a Japanese top

Fenway Theater

IN OPENING UP TRAILS

WILLIAMSTOWN. Mass., April 15
(Special)—With successful winter activities now at a close, the Williams (follege Outing Club has inaugurated an extensive spring campaign. As a part of the spring program, the club will cooperate with the Green Mountain Club (follow) Vermont in opening the trails in this vicinity and clearing them of underbrush.

A new trail will be constructed to meet the Long Trail of Vermont at Sucker Pond, which is on the border line between Massachusetts and Vermont. The work of clearing the trails ilear Williamsom will begin immediately. It is also planned to construct a cabin to be located on the Dime in order that students may hike there for an overnight stay.

Peking chapter with reading material. Mrs. Alice Wentworth, 34 Norfolk Street, Needham, chairman of the Bostreet, Needham, chairman of the Bos

"The Man From Home"

St. James—"The Man From Home," a play in four acts by Booth Tarkington and Harry Leon Wilson. The cast; ... Harold Chase Marian.

Kipiere. Masum Gordon
Michele. Paul Gordon
The Earl of Hawcastle. Paul Gordon
Comtesse de Champigny. Viola Roach
The Hon Almeric st Aubyn
Ralph M. Remley
Rar-Simpson. Ann Mason

Ethel Granger-Simpson.....Ann Mason Horace Granger-Simpson Houston Richards Anna Layng Lady Creech. Anna Layng
The Grand Duke. Mark Kent
Daniel Voorhees Pike. Walter Gilbert
Ivanoff. Samuel Godfrey
Carabinere,
David Smiley, Ralph Morehouse

David Smiley, Ralph Morehouse
Delightfully realistic in its humors
and satires is the current offering by
the Boston Stock Company at St. James
Theater. "The Man From Home" bears
the unmistakable mark of the Tarkington shop, albeit Harry Leon Wilson is
its co-author. The piece is deither a
comedy nor a farce, though it partakes
about evenly of the characteristics of
both. The setting is in the beautiful
Italian city of Sorrento, where an
American girl and her brother nave resided long enough to almost forget that sided long enough to almost forget that they are natives of Indiana. But they are reminded of this fact by the appear-ance upon the scene at an opportune time of their guardian, Daniel Voorhees Pike, a Kokomo lawyer, a friend of their father. Mr. Gilbert satisfactorily por-

like, a Kokomo lawyer, a friend of their father. Mr. Gilbert satisfactorily portays the character for whom the play is named. He has the personality which casily adapts itself to such a rôle. His interpretation of the lines and characteristics does not lack much of that furnished by William Hodge, by whom the pi-ce was originally presented.

Miss Mason, as Ethel Granger-Simpson, displayed faithfully the obduracy and charm with which the authors have endowed the American girl who determines to give her fortune to restore that of a dilapidated earldom, even if the process entails a marriage to an unpromising scion of that house. Mr. Kent, as the suave Grand Duke, and Mr. Godfrey, as Ivanoff, lent strong support by really superior acting. Indeed all the parts were excellently cast. There was nothing lacking from first to last to complete an entirely satisfactory presentation.

Plays to Come

April 21. Plymouth-"The Rabbit's Foot, a new comedy by Rita Johnson Young, presented by the Dramatists' Theater, Inc., with Tom Moore, Cyril Keightley, Sylvia Field and Purcell

April 21, Hollis-"The Changelings," April 21, Hollis—"The Changelings,"
Lee Wilson-Dodd's comedy with Henry
Miller, Blanche Bates, Ruth Chatterton,
Emma Dunn, Reginald Mason, Geoffrey
Kerr and Felix Krembs.
April 21, Shubert—Return engagement of the Chauve-Souris, with entire
change of bill

change of bill.

April 21, Selwyn—Chauncey Olcott in
"The Heart of Paddy Whack," a
romantle play by Rachel Crothers.

April 21, St. James—"Polly Preferred,"

April 21, Copley-"The Devil's Dis-

April 21, Copley—"The Devil's Disciple," by Bernard Shaw.
April 24, evening, Boston Opera
House—Mme. Duse in Praga's "The
closed door."
—April 26, afternoon. Boston Opera
House—Mme. Duse in D'Annunzio's
"The Dead City."

Tuesday evening, April 22, Lowell
Thomas will begin an engagement at
Tremont Temple, delivering an interesting discourse in connection with the
first showing here of "With Allenby in
Palestine," a remarkable series of motion pictures made in the Holy Land.
"Pollkushka," a film made with mem-"Polikushka," a film made with mem-bers of the Moscow-Art Theater in leading rôles, is to be shown in Sym-phony Hall again on the evening of

WOMEN TO AID REGISTRATION

WOMEN TO AID REGISTRATION SPRINGFIELD. Mass., April 15 (Special)—The Springfield Women's Republican Club last night voted to have two of its members at City Hall during the hours assigned for the registering of new voters. April 16 to 28, to receive women and make the process of registering more pleasant. This decision followed extended discussion of the best means of promoting registration. Thirty-five new members of the Coolidge Women's Club of America were enrolled.

DE MOLAY CHAPTER GROWS

PROVIDENCE, R. I., April 15 (Special)—Providence Chapter of the Order of De Molay, organized last fall, has grown to a membership of 352. The chapter, at its regular convention last night, balloted favorably on 56 applicants. Eighteen additional applicants have yet to qualify.

modern application. Theodore Roberts, Charles de Roche, Rod La Rocque and Chapter, Wilbur—"The Gingham Girl," musicative Javantin Schow, with Jane Bichardson and Eddie Buzzell. Third week.

At Tremont Temple "After Six Days," after yet to qualify.

LAW UNITY SOUGHT BY WOMEN VOTERS

National League to Meet at Buffalo April 24-29-Comprehensive Program Planned

Uniform marriage and divorce laws in the form of a proposed amendment to the United States Constitution empowering Congress to legislate upon the subject, is one of the important items to come before the National League of Women Voters at its annual convention to be held in Buffalo, April 24-29, according to Mrs. True Worthy White of the Massachu-setts state league. It is likely to setts state league. It is likely to provoke sharp conflict on the floor of the convention if it obtains the back ing of the committee on unification of laws. Mrs. Jennie Loitman-Barron is chairman of the Massachusetts state committee on the subject.

Two women prominent in official Washington, Mrs, Mabel Walker Wille-brandt, assistant United States Attorney General, and Miss Grace Abbott, chief of the United States Children's coner of the United States Children's Bureau, will be the speakers at a conference on April 24. Scheduled to speak on "Law Enforcement," Mrs. Willebrandt will discuss the part the woman citizen can play in enforcing laws.

Mrs. Florence Kelley, general sec-retary of the National Consumers' League, and one of the leading workers in the women-industry movement, will speak on "Saving the Work of the Federal Trade Commission." Edward P. Costigan, a member of the U. S. Tariff Commission, is scheduled to discuss "A New Day in Tariff Mak-ing." Mr. Costigan, who is a lawyer, was one of the founders and leaders in the Progressive Party, and has been interested in various progressive movements of the country. Mrs. Cos-tigan was formerly chairman of living costs.

Dr. Louise Stanley, chief of the bureau of home economics, United States Department of Agriculture, will address the conference on "Home Economics and Living Costs." Before her recent appointment as home economics chief, Dr. Stanley was head of the home economics department of the

Among the Speakers

Miss Jane Addams of Chicago will speak on "Women's Work-East and West." Miss Mary Anderson, chief of the women's bureau, United States Department of Labor, and an experienced worker in trade union circles, will discuss the relations of the United States women's bureau to the work of the State and local leagues of women voters. Another invited speaker is Dr. Suffrage Alliance in Rome last year.

Mrs. Florence Kelley, general secre-tary National Consumers League and one of the early workers for improved industrial conditions, is scheduled to speak on "Abolition of Night Work for Women." Miss Elizabeth Christman. secretary of the International Glove Makers' Union, will speak on the work of the union and Miss Fannia M. Cohn, educational director. Ladies' Interna-tional Garment Workers, will tell What Working Women Do With Their

Mrs. Arthur G. Rotch.

The luncheon for New England delegates will be held Saturday, April 26. Mrs. Robert L. DeNormandie, regional director for the first region, the New England States, will preside, and Mrs. Healy will speak for Massachu-

CONNECTICUT STOCK TAX IS APPORTIONED

HARTFORD, Conn., April 15-Hartford will receive more than one-half of the \$2,368,680.88 which G. Harold Gilpatrick, State Treasurer, is distributing patrick, Staje Treasurer, is distributing today to 165 cities and towns in the State as their allocated shares of the stock tax collected by the State annually. Hartford's share is \$1,195,247.59.

Next to Hartford, West Hartford will receive the largest check, its share being \$131.592.07. Other cities and towns will receive payments as follows: New Haven \$82,489.14; Suffield \$47,661.17; Bridgeport \$25,455.13; New Britain \$18,094.34; Waterbury \$13,804.37; East Hartford \$7,511.54. Hartford \$7,511.54.

Plays Continuing

Hollis Street-"Merton of the Movies," comedy about motion picture life, with Glenn Hunter as Merton. Last

Majestic America, D. W. Grinders spectacular film of the American revo-lution. Carol Dempster, Charles E. Mack, Neil Hamilton and Lionel Barry-

Mack, Nell Hamilton and Lionel Barrymore. Sixth week.
Plymouth—Return engagement of
Grant Mitchell in "The Whole Town's
Talking." Last week.
Selwyn—"Dangerous People," a crook
comedy by Oliver White. William
Courtenay as a gentleman adventurer.
Last week.

Tremont—"The Ten Commandments," a Cecil B. DeMille film play with a modern application. Theodore Roberts, Charles de Roche, Rod La Rocque and

Coming to Boston



Has New Method of Teaching

ILLINOIS EDUCATOR STRESSES INDIVIDUAL

HIGH SCHOOL PRINCIPALS MEET

Annual Conference Is Opened at Bridgewater Normal

BRIDGEWATER, Mass., April 15 Special)-Fitting the school to the by child, or individual instruction, and the project method, in which the child's interest is centered on the thing to be done and he goes about in much his own way to accomplish it, is to center the attention of high school principals of Massachusetts at the annual conference of principals of junior and senior high schools, which opened at the state normal school here this afternoon and will

continue through Thursday.

Ernest D. Jackman, principal of the Dalton High School, where the Dalton Plan, now widely known throughout the world, was first put into opera-tion, told of its working. Originated by Miss Helen Parkhurst, who has been called by foreign governments to establish the system in their coun-tries, it consists first, in freedom of movement, the rooms comprehended as workshops, a long periodical assignment of a month or a week, in which the child is left free to work the cut workshops and the control of the control it out, unrestrained individual prog-terprises, and teachers unions. Re-ress and a graph card or other device cently they held a national convention for the pupil's self-estimate of prog-

Teachers' College, Columbia Univer-training the girls for civic and politicity, talked on reasons for advocating cal life. the project method. Practically all of Aletta Jacobs of The Hague, who was the principals of junior and senior a delegate from Holland to the conhigh schools in Massachusetts outside gress of the International Woman's of Boston and assembled at the conference.

> AMALGAMATED SHOE INVITATION DECLINED

HAVERHILL, Mass., April 15 (Special)-While plans are maturing for the holding of a convention in Boston, May 1, at which time another effort will be made to form a big organization to embrace all the shoe unions in the country, the officials of the Shoework-

from the organization to attend convention; although an invitation to do so has been received.

The latest attempt at a big shoe merger is being made by the Amalgamated Shoe Workers of America, the organization which recently turned down a proposition from the Protective that the Amalgamated join with the United Shoe Workers in merging with the Protective, the merger having been accomplished here during the past week. As the situation now stands, the Amalgamated is inviting the Protective to join an amalgamation, and the Protective is inviting the Amalgamated, along with all other independent shoe unions, to join its new combine.

The program will be held in Jacob Sleeper Hall, 688 Boylston Street, at 8 p. m. with these speakers:

Mary W. Calkins, "The Doctrine of Knowledge"; W. E. Hocking, "Postulates": George H. Palmer, "Ethics": G. Stanley Hall, "Science"; Kuno Francke, "Art": Roscoe Pound, "Law"; Von Schultze Gaevernitz, "Peace."

LEAGUE ORGANIZED

been organized in this city representing organized crafts and providing a common ground for the consideration of all grievances that may arise and to discuss and act upon all vital matters of interest to all. The organization takes in all unions and labor groups and the constitution provides for a representation of three delegates from each union in the city.

The new organization, in a measure, takes the place of the former Central Labor Union, which ceased to function a few years ago. Harmonious settlement of all labor troubles is the object that the new movement seeks to achieve, by methods similar to the control of the contr

that the new movement seeks to achieve, by methods similar to those ow in force in the agreement between the Shoeworkers' Protective Union and the Haverhill Shoe Manufacturers' As-

STRIKERS' DEMAND REFUSED

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., April 15—The
Springfield Building Trades Employers'
Association at the close of a meeting arranged by the state board of concillation and arbitration yesterday announced a refusal to grant the five cents an hour put forward as a compromise by union mason tenders who, to the number of 250 or more, have been on strike for a week. The undon masons, bricklayers, and plasterers will meet tonight to decide on what action, if any, shall be taken in support of the strikers,

Bishop in the new company.

WILLIAMS TO GET \$100,000

PITTSFIELD. Mass., April 15 (Special)—By the will of William H. Swift, Williams College will eventually receive \$100,000 and a similar amount will go to the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. The Y. M. C. A. of Pittsfield will be given \$10,000. Berkshire Atheneum and Museum \$10,000. the First Congregational Church of Pittsfield \$5000 and Berkshire County Home for Aged Women \$5000. STRIKERS' DEMAND REFUSED

DAIRYMEN ADVISED ON FEED PROBLEMS

Eastern States Farmers' Exchange Plans to Distribute Economical Ration

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., April 15 (Special)-While the planning committee appointed at the Bellows Falls (Vt.) milk conference has been making headway with its plans for a New England-wide producers' pool another agency has been attacking the dairymen's problem from a more specialized angle—that of production and costs under summer feeding conditions.

In an instructive booklet, "Pasture Feeding," just published by the East-ern States Farmers' Exchange, the importance of economical feeding in the existing emergency is stressed, and detailed recommendations given regarding summer pasturage feeding.

Just at this time this is a matter of special concern to the dairying in-dustry and milk trade. Concern has been expressed lest the average dairy-man become discouraged with low prices to the extent of eliminating or radically reducing grain feeding on Willebrandt will discuss the part the voman citizen can play in enforcing aws.

A conference on child welfare will ring together experts of wide reputation of Winnetka. Ill is to rock to the public schools of the property of the continuation of Winnetka. Ill is to rock to the public schools of the public schools of Winnetka. Ill is to rock to the public schools of the public schools of Winnetka. Ill is to rock to the public schools of t ance of heavy winter feeding is also ill-advised.

To meet the emergency and also

A conference on child welfare will bring together experts of wide reputation, including Dr. Ernst Freund of the University of Chicago, M'ss Abbott and Mrs. Ida Clarke, contributing editor of the Pictorial Review.

Problems of Consumers

Authorities on tariff, home economics, co-operative buying, and consumers' rights, will present a program that promises much of practical value to the housewife at a conference on April 24 under the direction of Mrs. Harris Baldwin of Washington, D. C., the new living costs chairman.

As this new mixed ration is sold at a price 20 per cent below that of the higher protein feeds, farmers can save money by making the substitution, keep their herds in good order for next season and maintain a normal milk flow, all of which is favorable to stability of the milk situation. 'In this way it is believed that considerable can be done to prevent further losses by dairymen due to the unfavorable conditions.

POWER OF WOMEN IN CHINA CITED

Dr. Hsieh Tells of Their Part in New Era in Far East

Chinese women are an important force in the new China which will take her place by the side of the United States in an effort to secure world peace and other progressive ideals, declared Dr. Tehyi Hsieh, managing director of the Chinese Trade and Labor Bureau, Boston, addressing the Professional Women's Club, following a luncheon at the Copley-Plaza Hosel

today. Women have risen to the "equality-sphere" with their brothers in the ac-tivities of China, he said. They have at which they declared themselves as opposed to the employment of children Prof. William H. Kilpatrick of under 14 years of age. The schools are

> cal life.
>
> Co-operation of the women in China with those in the United States, Dr. Hsieh thought would lead to mutual understanding between the women of the Orient with those of the Occident. the Orient with those of the Occident.
> This would be brought about largely, he believed, through the woman students of China who are receiving their education in the United States. They already are banding together to great ends. China now has 2600 young men and women at school in the United States, he said

BOSTON WILL HONOR PHILOSOPHER KANT

Mars. Mary Tenney Healy, president in them, and no delegates will be sent of the Boston League, will head the Massachusetts delegation to the convention in place of the state president, Mrs. Arthur G. Rofeb.

The latest the organization are not interested in them, and no delegates will be sent from the organization to attend the convention although an invitation to hundredth anniversary of the birth of the latest them.

BATES TO MEET U. OF P.

LEWISTON, Me., April 15 (Special) HAVERHILL, Mass., April 15 (Spe-ial)—A Haverhill Labor league has een organized in this city representing

cial)—Berkshire Estates, Inc., has been formed to take over the realty of Cortlandt Field Bishop, in Lenox and Stockbridge, to be applied to the purposes of forestry and improved agriculture. Capitalization is set at \$2,000,000, and \$420,000 in capital stock has already been issued. Several New York and Lenox men are associated with Mr. Bishop in the new company.

One woman began by talking to the young Italian girl cashier in a grocery

store, gradually winning confidence

own composed of young Russian girls.
One of the women who lives at

Cranston, in the valley, found just one Italian mother in the local Par-ent-Teachers Association. She asked

that mother to bring a group of her friends to a party at her home during National Education Week. Eight women came, five of them drifting into

the way of bringing their sewing once a week and sitting around the table a week and sitting around the table of the American woman, who teaches

them not only the English language but the best ideals of American home-

The hostess has invited the super

intendent of the Cranston school to sit in her kitchen and listen during

one of these visits. If it seems advisable, she means to invite him to come in. Otherwise he has been told

to remain in the kitchen. But it is

hoped that the educational authorities

will become so interested that the

schools will be opened for some such

Meeting of Ships

Any number of similar activities have been started through the State,

including the meeting of ships in Providence by a group of women who began their work during the war and

have continued it in peace time. Miss

Alice Bradley, who heads the group, is a member of the League of Women

Voters' class, and the women—who hold the honorable record of never having missed a ship—are doing valu-

able service in helping the immigrants at landing. Another woman has had a boys' club for six years, using for

headquarters the barn on her farm just at the edge of Providence.

One of the most interesting pieces of work is the Community House at

Barrington, where the children had n

parents at first reluctantly and later

with rejoicing began to send their chil-dren. Now the mothers come to the

house for English classes and the older girls are coming for instruction in cooking and sewing. Near Barring-ton, at Nayatt, Miss Ada M. C. Hartzell

of the United League of Women Voters began with a one-room kindergarten for the small Italians who

could not yet go to the Barrington school. When it was impossible to

secure the cottage again last summer Mr. and Mrs. Henry Minardi offered their grape arbor for sunny days and

their house for rainy days, 15 small

children being enrolled. The parents pay a small sum for tuition and com-

munity activities provide the remain-

So it is that here and there, bit by

bit, Rhode Island is trying to meet

one of its most serious problems of today. How the work may be linked

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CENTRAL LONDON TUBE—Oxford Circus, Marble Arch, Notting Hill Gate.

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der of the amount needed.

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making.

LOS ANGELES SETS REGISTRY RECORD

Enrollment in County Surpasses 1922 Mark by 65,392-Drive Was Nonpartisan

By a Staff Correspondent LOS ANGELES, Calif., April 15-A concerted drive for the registration of practically every available agency has co-operated under the leadership of the League, operating on a nonpartisan basis, has resulted in the announce-ment today by David B. Lyons, county registrar, that the largest number of voters ever recorded here have reg-istered. The total of 512,710 sur-passes by 65,392 the number registered at the November 1922 election and is estimated at upward of 75 per cent of people who could become voters within

the county. campaign unique in California history has finished its first chapter with the recording of this total and the closing of registrations for the election of May 6. The "100 Per Cent League" is now turning its attention toward swelling the number of those registered for the presidential elec-tion and toward seeing that those who have registered do not fail to vote. Civic, social and fraternal organizations have co-operated with the league in bringing about the results

Interesting Methods Used

Business houses, public utility corporations, newspapers and churches have joined in the drive and radio broadcasting stations came in during the last few days and are credited with registering as high as 100,000 voters. On top of all this Mr. Lyons has made registration more available than ever before by placing deputy registrars at every promising spot within the county, on street corners, 'in stores' and public buildings, and at enfrances to club meetings where speakers urged citizens to register and not lose their franchise. Traction companies printed notices at their own expense and posted them in the street cars informing the public that registrations made in California prior to Jan 1 are void.

The League was organized on March when representatives of the Repub-

lican, Socialist, and Prohibition parties called a meeting for the purpose and appointed Edward Owen secretary, giving him authority to do whatever he saw fit toward increasing registration. Faced with the prospect of either giving valuable time toward a campaign to raise funds or proceeding without them, Mr. Owen chose the latter course with the result that the campaign has lost none of its effec-tiveness because it has cost only \$150.

Uniting of Forces The success of the campaign indicates what may be accomplished by voters in Los Angeles County in which uniting the forces aready existing in a community toward a righteous civic end, Mr. Owen told a representative 100 Per Cent Register and Vote of The Christian Science Monitor. He said:

of the machinery of government. Our machine is today as perfect as it ever was, but just in proportion as the people do not take an active part in people do not take an active part in government by exercising their fran-chise, the workings of government will be imperfect. The worst of it is that the more intelligent and edu-cated citizens are those who need most to be awakened and stimulated

cated citizens are those who need most to be awakened and stimulated to discharge their civic duty, that simple little duty of going to the polls and taking their part in the selection of their representatives.

Blocs, special interests, and selfish legislation could not exist in the United States if all the citizens voted. It is because sometimes as few as 15 per cent of those who should vote elect legislators that such things can be. Men who are elected by 15 per cent of the citizens serve that 15 per cent, while the other 85 per cent stays at home and criticizes freely the way things are run. Such criticism tends only to create a feeling of distrist in public policy and public servants. The real remedy is for every citizen to make his voice felt at the polls. If the Government made some great profit and could distribute \$10 to every citizen who called for it at the polls there would be no lack of voters, but the franchise is worth infinitely more than this, right now, to every citizen.

Registered at The Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at The Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Joseph F. Meyers, Cleveland, O. Isabel Stanley, Toronto, Ont. Ida E. Crouch, Springfield, Mass. Sarah D. Beal, Springfield, Mass. Catherine Calhoun, Cole, Cleveland, O. Gardner Cole, Cleveland, O. John A. Dakes, Chicago, Ill. Gigi I. Zannidachis, Medford, Mass.

The World's Great Capitals

London, April 15

BRITAIN'S great exhibition at Wembley is now springing forward rapidly toward completion. The workers have responded generously to the appeal made to them for overtime labor and there is every prospect of a good showing for the opening ceregood showing for the opening cere-monies tomorrow week. These cere-monies will include an address to the King by the Prince of Wales as president of the exhibition, followed by a speech by His Majesty, who will formally declare the exhibition open. A maintenance of the exhibition open. A special choir of 1000 voices, conducted William Murdock's locomotive, the by Sir Edward Elgar, will afterward first ever made in England. It was made by him about the year 1784 at Boulton & Watt's engine factory at of the structures which will be quite completed is the Christian Science pavilion. This is situated adjacent to the Prititle Covernment building with paradison for £500. The model is the

two in a big room carrying the shovel, poker and tongs! But apparently the partners were content to go on making stationary pumping engines, for commons, in order to carry out their policy of keeping in office a Labor Government, which has no majority of its own. At the same time, Labor candidates are being put up against Liberals in the latter's own constituencies. Liberals have to deconstituencies. Liberals have to deconstituencies was described by C. F. G. Masterman at the poker and tongs! But apparently the processes, thus fitting them for positions as overseers. Some of the foremen have become so interested that they have asked for the extension of the classes.

One of the most interesting pieces of Americanization work in the State of Americanization work in the S constituencies. Liberals have to defend themselves at home therefore against the very party they are keep-ing in Parliament. Mr. Masterman ing in Parliament. Mr. Masterman warned the Labor Government that Liberals may in consequence have "to pay more attention to their own constituencies, and leave the Government to defend itself in the House of Commons. Theer is also another possible solution, to which, however, Mr. Masterman did not refer. It is that the alliance with Labor of those Liberals who support the Government may gradually become very much closer than is now the case. This would obviate the competition referred to. Con-servatives think it is likely to occur and that it may result in eventual return to the two-party system at the cost of the virtual disappearance of the Liberal Party as such.

In addition to the influx of American and Canadian lawyers to London this summer comes the news that the capital is also to welcome an important delegation of newspaper proprietors and editors. The members of the party will be drawn from the weekly publications and the big journals with large circulations as well as the smaller payers all over the Demin the smaller papers all over the Domin-ion. Probably about 150, including several women journalists, will be coming over. They are due to arrive at the end of June and will do a tour



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— The Week in London —

completed is the Christian Science pavilion. This is situated adjacent to the British Government building. With its sheltered porch and paved forecourt it presents a pleasing and dignified appearance and the expectation is that it the provide a much-needed haven of quest for busy sightseers.

chased in 1883 by Messrs. Tangye of Birmingham from Murdock's great grandson for £500. The model is 19 gran two in a big room carrying the shovel, poker and tongs! But apparently the

> "I would much rather my son were at the other end of the world with a job, than hanging around at home without anything to do," was one of the sensible remarks made by Viscountess Astor in her address on juvenile unemployment at the League of Nations Union conference here recently. There are in Great Britain at present 150,000 juveniles between the ages of 14 and 18 unemployed, and three schemes for preventing their deterioration have been proposed. One is to send them overseas to make homes for themselves. Another is to raise the school-leaving age and thus to enable them to acquire knowledge that may help them to obtain employ ment in this country. The third is to bring them under the operation of the British Unemployed Insurance Act and thus keep them in idleness at the tax-payers' expense. Of the three methods Lady Astor strongly advocates the first

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Americanization Is Big Problem in Textile Mills of Rhode Island

How Best to Reach Thirty Racial Groups, for Most Part Ignorant of English, Question in Controversy

[The following article is the sixth and last of a series relating to industrial conditions in Rhode Island and dealing with the great textile mills in the Pawtuxet and Blackstone valleys and the effect of their activities upon the general affairs of the State. They are the result of a personal investigation on the part of the writer who has endeavored to present an unprefudiced picture of actual conditions. Other articles appeared on April 7, 8, 9, 11 and 12.] By MARJORIE SHULER

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—"We are just of the courses, and the idea of neighborhood is being extended in a rejust as wise too," challenges a recent markable and worth-while fashion. circular issued by the Pawtuxet Valley Local of the Amalgamated Textile Workers of America. However this statement is received by the workers until the girl and a group of her themselves, many others in Rhode friends began to call upon the Amer-Island are desirgus that more educa- ican women. Another member of the tion and more wisdom shall be im-parted to the 30 or so racial groups own composed of young Russian girls. in the valley by way of Americaniza-tion classes and welfare clubs. The Americanization unit of the State Department of Education headed

by Mrs. Agnes M. Bacon, is reaching children and adults through the schools. Natick, where a huge sign announces "You are now in the Pawtuxet Valley," has just closed its evening classes where 12 teachers have taught representatives of, 12 nationtaught representatives of 12 nationalities, both literate and illiterate, for 50 nights. This record is being dupli-cated in other parts of the valley, while at the College of Education in Providence extension classes and teacher training work are being conducted. A bill was introduced before this year's Legislature to extend the teacher training facilities.

Is it to be American workers to Americanize foreigners, or foreign workers to Americanize their com-patriots? This is the question which is agitating the valley just now and is giving verve to criticisms that activities overlap or are not pushed with sufficient vigor. Foreign methods are not American methods certainly. not American methods certainly. Which of them is more effectual in Americanizing the foreigner is a ques-tion which threatens to become more instead of less serious as the number of foreign welfare workers is in-

Sending Workers Into Valley

A number of private agencies have been pouring out money and sending workers into the valley to meet the growing problems of a population which in large measure neither reads nor writes the English language and whose children for the greater part do not attend the public schools. Now some of the mill managers have an-nounced that they prefer to do their own Americanizing and they are ap-pointing their own representatives and withdrawing privileges previously and withdrawing privileges previously granted to private welfare workers. What this will mean as to curtailing

or extending such work is another serious question in the valley. A number of the mills have given clubrooms, more often to men than to workers, and wrestling matches, billiards and latterly baske ball are the main types of diversion

Through the vocational unit in the State Department of Education, classes have been started in the valley, as well as elsewhere in the State, offer-ing actual shop instruction to the workers. Through the Pawtuxet Valley these classes have been conducted during the mill shutdowns this winter and for four nights a week while the mills have been in operation. In-struction is offered under actual production conditions. Workers are the taught how to do their tasks in can be gained is something which rebetter ways: withmetic for calcumains to be solved, along with the lations, technical terms used, and the other industrial and rural problems of

Courses of 12 Lessons

Under the direction of Mrs. Althea M. Jenks, supervisor of the Barrington night schools, courses of 12 lessons each are given twice a week for two hours. Nineteen women were in the first course in Providence, 18 were graduated from a class in Pawtuxet and 15 are now taking a second course in Providence.

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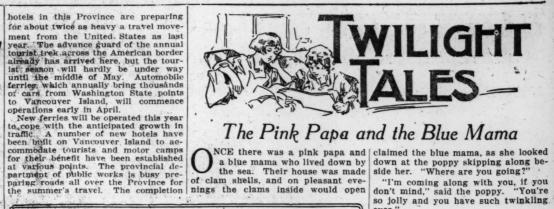
hotels in this Province are preparing

It clouded up suddenly this morning and looked as though there would be a heavy shower so I decided to slip into my

Evidently, they mistook it for a coop. Well, I was glad I had room for them because the rain was coming down in

forrents~

bunk until it was over ~



Pretty soon the rain began to pepper down and about two

minutes later I was surprised to see two of Mrs Simpson's pet chicks come a running into my little house

But I hadn't figured on them

mistaking me for their mother and going to roost on my back! -It wasn't so bad, though Anyway. the rain lasted only a few minutes

and the sun was soon shining again

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog

so jolly and you have such twinkling The blue mama took the noppy's hand and they skipped along together all three. Soon they overtook a squirrel sitting or a stone. The squirrel

held a pale lavender parasol over his tail and he wore green shoes with yellow lacings. He looked up and said, "Oh, may I join the party, please?" "Delighted," said the pink papa. The squirrel hopped up on his shoulder and whispered in his ear. "I hope you'll excuse me for mentioning it, but you both have such a cozy way

of skipping along that I wanted to "Me, too." asked the little cloud.
"Me, too?" asked the little cloud.
"Sure, Michael," said the pink papa.
he little cloud began to laugh and

said, "Oh, you're so delicious!" the cloud came along, too.

Next, a bloss ming cherry tree Next, a blossoming cherry tree looked longingly at the strange group. The blue mama thought that it was bashful, so she said, "Aren't we

'Yes, but lovely," said the cherry tree. And the cherry tree took hold of her other hand.

'Now we're quite a party," said the nink papa, smiling at them all. But the party was growing all the time. A lizard who spoke only in Italian; a king in a purple robe; a turtle that had to hurry to keep up; a giraffe; a stray peanut that had fallen out of a little boy's pocket.

When they'd walked for a long ways, they turned around and walked back toward the sea again. The blue mama said, "Won't you all come home with me? I'm giving a party on the beach."
Then all of them began to run races till they came to the beach.

The blue mama made them all sit down in a row except the turtle who couldn't and the giraffe who wouldn't. She and the pink papa flew around and gave them ice cream and red, white, and blue cakes that melted in their mouths.
"Good-by," said the blue mama and

the pink papa, as they shook hands all around, all but the peanut, of course.

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of the Province will make it possible to motor from Washington State north to Prince George and west to Hazleton on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway.

And just as I crawled out of my bunk Mrs. Simpson came along and

she certainly looked happy when she saw the little chicks with me ~ I expect she thought they had been caught in the rain and was out looking for them

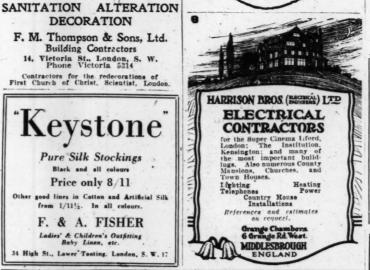
WHEAT IS GROWN NEAR DAWSON CITY

VANCOUVER, B. C., April 4 (Special them Correspondence) - A dispatch from Dawson City, the Yukon, states that bread made from wheat grown within bread made from wheat grown within seven miles of Dawson is for sale in all restaurants at the Yukon capital.

The latitude of Dawson is 64, and the grain is the farthest north wheat ever grown in the British Empire. Its quality is rated as equal to the best wheat grown in the Canadian prairie provinces. It was the product of Government experimental stations in the Yukon territory, and the yield was 30 bushels to the acre.



SHOE FITTING



remaining road links in the north their shells and give solos and quarof clover and the fields of wheat. A scarlet poppy grew all alone underneath an elm tree and the moment she saw the pink papa and the blue mama, she pulled up her roots and followed

"Why, you cute little thing!" ex-



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GROWTH IN SCHOOLS OF HONOR SYSTEM SEEN AS HOPEFUL SIGN

Maine Commissioner of Education Finds Promising Outlook for Character Building and Good Citizenship

AUGUSTA, Maine, April 15 (Special)—One of the most hopeful ten-dencies of modern education is the growth of the honor system and stu-dent government, said Augustus O. Thomas, state Commissioner of Edu-cation, in outlining his convictions as to the most promising outlook for character building and seed citizen-ship in the secondary schools to a representative of The Chritsian Science Monitor.

"There is no question in my mind." said he, "but the way to make people trustworthy is to trust them and pie trustworthy is to trust them and let them know they are trusted. The teacher is no longer a policeman with a club, a sling shot or a billy; but a teacher cannot spend all her time trying to discipline the unruly." Dr. Thomas continued:

It seems to me that today the young It seems to me that today the young people take their education more seriously than they ever did. At least they do not cut up such pranks as we cut up a generation ago. The work is more difficult and the young people have not lost the spirit of work. They like the idea of being thrown on their own resources and they like to make good.

Must Be Self-Directing

Must Be Self-Directing
These students are to be individuals of the collective unit of citizens. They must be self-directing, self-supporting, law-abiding citizens. The best place to prepare them for this independent activity is in the school. A too close surveillance and too autocratic treatment is not conducive to democratic spirit and democratic reliability.

No one is struggling harder with

spirit and democratic reliability.

No one is struggling harder with
this problem than the teachers of our
secondary schools, as so many more of
our young people are trained for
leadership through secondary education than through any other form. In
fact, the leadership of American is
pretty much in graduates from our
high schools. For leadership does not
come in great quantities from those
with no more than elementary cducation, and there is not a sufficient number of college people in American to ber of college people in American to assume leadership. The most salient group, therefore, seems to be from the high schools of our country, and in these the training for leadership and

citizenship becomes an important item.

I believe that the honor system and student government develop leadership, as it brings out those who are capable and those whose leadership is safe. This movement is growing rapidly and is one of the most hopeful tendencies of modern education.

School Left Teacherless

system there. During the teacher's absence of a week the pupils conducted their own recitations, handled

absence of a week the pulping conducted their own records and governed themselves. So well did they do that no case of discipline was required during that time and no case of discipline grew out of it. There was no teacher in the room, the principal going occasionally to see if anything was needed, but always found a perfect working group.

Cony High at Augusta has developed the honor system quite effectively also and recently announced 10 or 12 students who were named for membership in the national system. In many of out larger high schools we now have a dean of women whose duty it is to meet the girls frequently and discuss with them life's contacts. In most of our smaller high schools some teacher is detailed to this task. These deans or advisors represent the nucleus in a larger measure of student

STRICT DRIVERS' TEST IS ORDERED

Vermont Official Takes Up Tells Why He Leads Fund Drive Automobile Problems

MONTPELIER, Vt., April 15 (Special)-Aaron H. Grout, Secretary of State, who is by virtue of his office the head of the state automobile depart-ment, has issued orders to the inspechas its hands more than full in trying to deal with the problem of reckless drivers, whether drunken or otherwise, and is trying to keep from the roads any persons who may endanger the safety of other autoists. An inspector-examiner of the auto-

mobile department recently wrote to headquarters to see if he had done right in refusing to recommend for a license a man who could not read and write. He tested the applicant in the presence of witnesses on the words "Stop" and "Danger" and found that he did not know what either of them meant, in fact he could not read a

word of English.

The Texaminer was immediately backed up in the stand he had taken and the department has ruled that applicants for licenses must be able to understand the ordinary traffic and direction signs before they are ablowed to use the already crowded

Very little tourist travel has begun to appear as yet, for the roads have not dried out, but if past years are a guide an increase in the amount of tourist travel may be expected the coming season. The number of registrations of Vermont motorists to date far exceeds those recorded for a similar neried last year, hairs nearly last year, having need to be auty in an age much of which is adjusted and an agreement reached safing a similar neried last year, hairs nearly last year, hairs nearly last year, hairs nearly last year, having nearly last year, hairs nearly last year, hairs nearly last year are a coveries play the part of the Good & Miller Wood Heel Company plant here has been settled and the crew has returned to work, according to information from the office of the Shoe Work-time of the coveries play the part of the Good & Miller Wood Heel Company plant here has been settled and the crew has returned to work, according to information from the office of the Shoe Work-time of the Good & Miller Wood Heel Company plant here has been settled and the crew has returned to work, according to information from the office of the Shoe Work-time of the Good & Miller Wood Heel Company plant here has been settled and the crew has returned to work, according to information from the office of the Shoe Work-time of the Good Again, as regards art, it has, he said, throughout, history been regarded as a handmaiden of religion. It gives beauty in an age much of which is a proposed to the coveries play the part of the Good Again, as regards art, it has, he said, throughout, history been regarded as a handmaiden of religion. It gives beauty in an age much of which is Very little tourist travel has begun similar period last year, being nearly double on April 1 the number reg-istered on April 1, 1923.

GROUNDS EXTENSION DEBATED IN HOUSE

the State House and Joy, Mount Versition provided in a bill before the sition provided in a bill before the Ways and Means Committee of the House. The Committee on State House favored the proposition some weeks ago and now it is with the committee in charge of the expenditure of money. Several speakers told the committee at the hearing yesterday that the taking of the ground would not cost more than \$300,000; while to delay until other buildings are erected, would add greatly

buildings are erected, would add greatly

Several speakers opposed the propo-tion on the ground that the State would tear down the ancient Colonial buildings. It was explained, however that this probably would be done at any

PRESBYTERIANS OPEN MEETING PRESBYTERIANS QPEN MEETING PROVIDENCE, R. I., April 15—The stated spring meeting of the Presbytery of Providence, which takes in eight Presbyterian churches in southern New England, opened at the Second Presbyterian Church here today, with roll call by the stated clerk, the Rev. A. Mason Brown, followed by devotional exercises led by the retiring moderator, the Rev. R. W. Anderson of New Bedford. The Rev. Robert W. White of Newport was chosen moderator for one year. Elder M. D. McCunn of this city was made temporary secretary. The Rev. John F. Nicholas, the new pastor of the church where the meeting is the church where the meeting is held, will be installed this

DE MOLAY TO WORK DEGREES Officers of Boston Chapter, Order of De Molay for boys, will exemplify their degrees at the Masonic apartments, South Boston, Friday night, as guests of the Temple Lodge, A. F. & A. M. They will be accompanied by their own band of 35 pieces. All Master Masons are permitted to witness the initiatory work of the De Molay, which is conferred on boys between 16 and 21 years of age, who have Masonic relatives or friends.

hopeful tendencies of modern education.

The honor system seems to have taken hold a little more strongly in secondary schools than in colleges on account of conditions. Students in high school are more directly connected with the members of the faculty during all of the school-day than they are in the college. Here in Maine there are several schools where student government is being used quite effectively and several schools where the honor system is employed.

In Gardiner High, for instance, one of the teachers and a senior student, were delegated to visit the Washington Irving School in New York City to study the well-developed

These deans or advisors represent the nucleus in a large measure of student

There is no doubt but the honor system is the greatest force we have today in building moral courage or resistance against evil. When a person feels that you are depending up him he is not likely to disappoi

BISHOP LAWRENCE PRAISES HARVARD

-Lauds the Departments

The strength of each of the three Harvard departments—business ad-ministration, chemistry and art—for which a total endowment of \$10,000. ment, has issued orders to the inspector-examiners who test applicants for only to Harvard, but to some extent drivers' licenses to be more particular in the examinations this year than ever before. The department already has its hands more than full in trying to deal with the problem of reckless which led him to assume the object. which led him to assume the chair manship of the committee seeking to raise the money. Bishop Lawrence added in part:

The fact is that after I had led in gathering \$1.000,000 for the theological school at Cambridge, last year, I had supposed that my activities in this line would stop. When, however, President Lowell placed before the Fellows of the university the necessitous conditions of the three departments, it became clear to me that ments, it became clear to me that such experience as I may have had should be placed at their service.

Bishop Lawrence added that each of the three departments in its work is in direct line with the work and pur-pose of the ministry. The business school is teaching honesty and straight thinking, and inculcating an ethical code, he said. It also en-courages a human note in modern in-dustrialism—a note which is now too rare.

Bishop Lawrence concluded:

If in the activity of a financial cam-paign we keep our eye on its fine and high purpose, we often discover that we are on a nobler quest than even we

That Massachusetts shall buy the MR. DENNISON TO TALK ON WORK-STUDY PLAN

Henry S. Dennison, president of the Dennison Manufacturing Company, will address the conference to be held by the Women's Educational and Industrial

Women's Educational and Industrial Union on experiments in co-operative education for college students in this country and abroad, Monday, April 21, at 11:30 o'clock. Mr. Dennison's subject will be "Some Special Aspects of Part-Time Work for Women Students."

Julia E. Turner, professor of home economics at Antioch College, will speak on "What Antioch College is Doing for its Women Students." "Some Aspects of Education in Foreign Countries" will be discussed briefly by Mme. Henriett Andrieu, associate professor of French at Wellesley College, and by Betty Hove, a Danish student at Simmons College.

SHIPS WITH LIQUOR REPORTED OFF COAST

All cutters and shore stations of the United States Coast Guard between Portland, Me., and Atlantic City were directed by wireless today by Capt. P.

directed by wireless today by Capt. P. H. Uberoth, commander of the eastern district, to keep a lookout for three alleged rum-laden schooners now anchored 23 miles southeast of Gay Head. Martha's Vineyard, and to report any movement on their part.

These orders followed "eceipt this morning of a wireless dispatch from the coast guard cutter Acushnet saying that it had sighted the schooners Harold Conrad, J. Duffle, and Carmen Jarme, under Nova Scotian, British, and Danish registry respectively, had spoken to them and that they admitted carrying cargoes of liquor.

CARFARE ADVANCE

Utilities Commission of the hearing on the petition of the larger cities of the State, protesting against the Connec-ticut-Company's increase in the fare rates on all except the lines in Bridge-port, which await a determination of the fare question in the other parts of the State.

Adjournment came following request of Corporation Counsel Robert P. Butler for additional statistical information, to be furnished by the Connecticut Company. The company yesterday presented figures giving the operating costs and income for the year 1923 on its principal divisions in New Haven, Bridgeport, Hartford & Waterbury.

SUPERVISED PLAY ASKED FOR YOUTH

Women's Clubs Hear of Character Building Through Recreation

Constitutional right of the child to play, was emphasized this morning at the home economics conference held by the State Federation of Women's lecture hall. Theresa Schmidt of the National Playground Association of America, said that play was rec-ognized by the Constitution of the United States as both a right and a need in the words, "pursuit of happi-ness;" but that people were just beginning to appreciate its importance.
The kind of a man a child becomes,
Miss Schmidt insisted, depends largely
on the kind of play he has had.
Often it is said that a child does not

Often it is said that a child does not have to be taught to play, observed Miss Schhidt. But it is necessary to provide him with a proper place and materials, she believes, to teach him how to use them. Ngt only should playgrounds be provided; but also there should be competent play leadwho understand the respe character building through play

She was glad that people's ideas be confined to the indoors, then extended to summer sports, and now through all the year. She pointed out that stitistics showed that penal institutions were peopled largely by persons under 21 years of age, and recommended an extension of the play system as a means of correcting criminal tendencies.

riminal tendencies.

Mrs. May Bliss Dickinson Kimball state chairman of mothercraft and child welfare, said that the committee is working to prohibit child labor and to spread an intelligence regarding the upbringing of the child, an intelligence too generally lacked by parents.
A child should never be frightened intentionally, she warned. Mrs. Kimball was glad that the lullaby, so long banished by progressive mothers, was coming back into favor, approved by leaders in child welfare. The conference closed with a fashion

show this afternoon.

SATURDAY STEAMSHIP SAILINGS SATURDAY STEAMSHIP SAILINGS.

Because Boston stevedores will not work overtime on Saturday nights, steamship lines engaged in the intercoastal service and sailing from Boston Saturday evenings, have been hard pressed at times to make the sailings on schedule. Shippers have been delivering considerable cargo to the piers on Saturdays. The American-Hawalian Line has issued notice to all shippers that this practice is likely to delay sailings and have asked them to deliver merchandise not later than 5-p. m. Fridays.

RADIO FAIR ANNOUNCED

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., April 15 (Special)—A New England radio and electrical exposition will be held in the Municipal Auditorium, Oct. 27 to Nov. I, inclusive, in which more than 100 manufacturers and dealers will be exhibitors. Machinery parts and applihibitors. Machinery, parts and appli-ances will be shown in wide variety and educational features devised to give point to the progress making in radio and electricity. For the purpose of this show an organization called the Springfield Exposition Service has been specially formed.

HEEL WORKERS' STRIKE SETTLE HEEL WORKERS' STRIKE SETTLE

AMESBURY, Mass., April 15 (Spécial)—The strike that has been in existence several weeks at the Cook &
Miller Wood Heel Company plant here
has been settled and the crew has returned to work, according to information from the office of the Shoe Workers' Protective Union. Union officials
state that price differences have been
adjusted and an agreement reached putting the firm on satisfactory to both sides.

TECH SENIORS PLEDGE \$82,500 Pledges totaling \$82.500 were made by tembers of the class of 1924. Massamembers of the class of 1924. Massa-chusalts Institute of Technology, to the memoral endowment drive, at a class meeting yesterday attended by more than 360. Endowment pledges for 2550 each were signed by 310 members. The drive will be extended to other mem-bers of the class and it is expected that \$130,000 will be pledged by Friday. The fund will be given to the Institute on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the class in 1949.

WOMEN VOTERS TO OPEN DRIVE PROVIDENCE, R. L. April 15 (Special)—A drive to add 2000 members to the membership of the United League of Women Voters in Rhode Island will open on May 16 and close on May 16 Mrs. Peverly Lake is commander-inchlef of the campaign forces. Mrs. Will J. Ward will conduct the campaign in the city of Providence and Miss Mary Callahan in the State outside the city. The solicitors will be divided into squads with a "corporal" at the head of each.

WOMEN VOTERS TO OPEN DRIVE

RADIO TAX PROTESTED

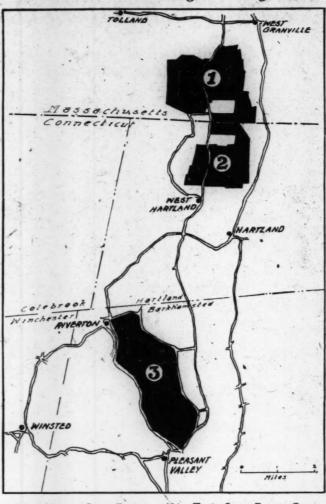
HARTFORD, Conn., April 15—Following a conference with R. H. Schnell, traffic manager of the American Radio Relay League, which has headquarters here. Mayor Kinsella yesterday started a patient with a protest manus. nere, Mayor Kinselia yesteruay started a nation-wide protest among radio fans, broadcasters and manufacturers, by sending a radiogram of opposition to the proposed 10 per cent tax on radio apparatus to Senator McLean at Wash-

MAJESTIC TO ADMIT VISITORS

The White Star liner Majestic, which arrived at New York today from Southampton with 693 saloon passengers, will leave for Boston tomorrow to be floated into the naval drydock of South Boston for the third time. The Majestic will remain there four days for cleaning and painting of the underwater part of the hull. Visitors with special passes will be allowed aboard on Friday and Saturday.

CARFARE ADVANCE WOMAN TREASURER ELECTED NEWFORT, R. I., April 16 (Special)
HEARING POSTPONED Miss Alice N. I conard, for many years employed in the office of the city treas-HARTFORD, Conn., April 15—Another urer to fill vacancy. She is the first adjournment for six weeks, until May woman in the State to hold the office 26, was ordered by the state Public of city treasurer.

Connecticut Promoting Forestry Plan



Massachusetts State Forest. (2) Tuxis State Forest, Connecticut. (3) Proposed People's Forest, Connecticut

REDMOND CO. BOOKS GROUP WILL STUDY REDMOND CO. BOOKS GROUP WILL STUDY approximately 209 feet square—about the size of eight average city lots. TRAFFIC SITUATION TRAFFIC SITUATION

mont Must Hand to Receivers Records and Securities

The United States District Court has in his possession or control.

The issuance of the order was di-The issuance of the order was directed by James M. Morton Jr., justice, in response to a petition heard before him vesterday in which the receivers was withheld until all appointees had in response to a petition heard before him yesterday in which the receivers set forth that Mr. Lamont, by refusing to answer questions as to the whereabouts of these books and securities was obstructing the lawful quest for assets. Mr. Lamont's legal position, as set forth by James H. Vahey, his per-sonal counsel, was that he neither affirmed nor denied possession of the

property in question.
Up to a late hour today the receivers had not received the property ordered

Judge Morton's decision is as fol-

lows:

This is a petition by the receivers of the G. F. Redmond & Co., Inc., against which an involuntary petition in bankruptcy is pending, for an order directing Lamont, the president of the respondent, to turn over to the receivers certain ledgers and stock records therein designated, and certain bonds, all alleged to be the property of the respondent now in possession and control of Lamont and by him fraudulently withheld and concealed from the receivers.

Lamont has answered the petition

Lamont has answered the petition neither admitting nor denying that the property described is in his possession or under his control, but submitting that no order ought to be made in the premises because to do so would be subversive of his rights under the Fourth and Fifth amendments. The testimoney of Lamont and others before the referee has been submitted. From it, it appears that the ledgers and in-and-out sheets referred to were, by Lamont's direction, left out of the safe by the book-keeper who had charge of them at the close of the business on March 4. Lamont, his wife, and chauffeur were in the office that evening and were the last persons to leave it.

in the office that evening and were the last persons to leave it.

The bonds in question were delivered to him by the stock clerk that day. The person (E. F. Warland) in whose name Lamont receipted for them does not appear as a customer of the firm on any of the records which the receivers have. When Lamont left the office about 9 p. m. on March 4 he took with him several boxes and dress suit cases. At between 10:30 and 11 on March 5 the United States marshal took possession of the offices under an order of the court,

Possession Held Probable

Possession Held Probable

On the evidence as it now stands, the inference seems clear that the ledgers and the in-and-out sheets were in Lamont's possession at the time of the bankruptcy proceedings. He had no right to retain them as against receivers in bankruptcy. It is settled by ex parte Fuller 262. U. S., 31, Dier Banton 262, U. S., 147, and in re Harris 221, U. S., 274, that the Fourth and Fifth amendments do not prevent an order against him for the delivery of the books and papers. As to the bonds. These were the respondent's property. They were taken by Lamont the day before the failure upon a receipt given by him, which, as the evidence now stands, appears to have been in a fictitious name. The inference that the bonds were still in his possession during the forencon of the next day, when the marshal took possession of the respondent's assets, is altogether probable. It follows that an order should be entered directing the delivery forthwith by Lamont to the receivers of the papers described.

As the receivers are, in my opinion, entitled to direct an order for the delivery of the books, papers and property above referred to, the questions concerning those things which Lamont refused to answer become, for the present at least, unimportant,

Justice Morton Holds J. S. La- Gov. Cox Names Committee of Five to Recommend Solution of Problems

Gov. Channing H. Cox today aptoday ordered James S. Lamont, presi- pointed a committee of five to indent of G. F. Redmond & Co., Inc., al- vestigate the motor traffic situation leged bankrupt brokerage concern, to in Massachusetts and to recommend turn over to the receivers of the com- solutions for the problem of the pany certain books and \$10,000 worth drunken and reckless driver. The of securit'es which the court infers he selection of the committee is the outcome of a conference called by the Governor yesterday to devise methods

accepted, four of whom, it is under-stood, have done so.

Among those who attended the Governor's conference yesterday were State and municipal police officials, judges, lawyers, members of motor clubs, newspaper editors, and representatives of safety, civic and commercial organizations. In his opening remarks the Governor explained that at the close of 1923 there were 577,000 motor vehicles registered in Massachusetts and predicted that there would be 125,000 additional this year.

Many tentative solutions including Many tentative solutions including traffic courts, stricter supervision and uniform speed laws were offered by the conferees. Every phase of the situation was discussed. Unanimous commendation of Frank A. Goodwin, Registrar of Motor Vehicles, marked the meeting. Col. Alfred F. Foote, State Commissioner of Public Safety.

he was not sure but that there was lost motion between the courts, dis-trict attorney, police and inspectors. Judge Charles L. Hibbard of Pittsfield represented the district court judges of the state. He suggested that every motorist be compelled to carry on the back of his license a full history of his motoring record. This would save the court's time in looking him up, he said. George H. Hill, head of the ster County Safety Council, legislation to keep pedestrians on the sidewalk during movement of traffic as in New York. He agreed with Mr. Goodwin that there is too

Mrs. Frederick G. Smith of the Massachusetts State Federation of Women's Clubs told of the importance of the campaign carried on among the children and mothers by the organiza-tion. Lewis E. MacBrayne of the Massachusetts Safety Council urged the ecessity of "training the pedestrians." Safety Council explained the workings of the safe drivers' schools conducted in his city. Herbert A. Wilson, police commissioner of Boston, thought more jail sentences might help. John H. L. Noyes, chairman of the Boston Street Commission recommended more play streets for children in congested districts.

GLOBE CRUISE FOR BELGENLAND The Boston office of the White Star Line announced today that when the steamship Belgenland sails around the world next December via the Panama Canal. Japan, and the Mediterranean, it will be the largest commercial passenger carrying vessel to ever make such a voyage. Its tonnage is 27,200.

MR. BREWSTER FILES PAPERS AUGUSTA, Me. April 15 (Special)—Nomination papers for Governor containing 3552 signatures were filed by Ralph O. Brewster, Republican, with the Secretary of State yesterday. Senator Brewster's candidacy has now received the written indorsement of more than 20,000 citizens.

ART CLUB ELECTS MR. PEPPER ART CLUB ELECTS MR. PEPPER
Charles H. Pepper has been elected
president of the Boston Art Club.
Other officers are: William Arms Fisher
and Thomas Allen, vice-presidents:
Josiah S. Hathaway, treasurer: James
Fortescue, secretary: Clifton D. Black,
Williard Benson, Carl H. Skinner, and
Charles J. Connick, directors.

PEOPLE'S FOREST MOVEMENT UNDER WAY IN CONNECTICUT

"Buy an Acre" the Slogan Adopted for Purchase of Tract of 2700 Acres in Litchfield County

Connecticut Forestry Association, and some three miles south of the southers to accomplish this the association has

chase of land. After a canvass of locations, a tract of some 2700 acres, located in the town of Barkhamsted. in Litchfield County, has been selected as ideal for the first unit. It is hoped that the purchase of as much of this unit as the funds in hand will permit

At present the fund amounts to about \$5200, which is enough to pur-chase about one square mile. Options have already been taken on about 1100 acres, but funds are available for the purchase of only 650 acres of the approximately 2700 acres in the tract. The association estimates that if each inhabitant of the State gave 2 cents the entire forest could be purchased at

No part of the fund is to be used for any other purpose than the purchase of land. The conditions of the fund specify that the names of all donors shall be permanently recorded by the State and that each donor shall receive a certificate showing the disposition made of his gift. The average nosition made of his gift. The average has forest, the assothat every person or organization con-tributing \$8 purchases a tract of land out, some merchantable timber, which approximately 209 feet square—abothe size of eight average city lots.

Connecticut Federation of Women's Clubs and other organizations. The slogan, "Buy an acre," has been

HARTFORD, Conn., April 15 (Special)—Creation of a People's Forest in other parts of the State. The largest Connecticut is being advocated by the Connecticut Experimental April 15 (Special Property April 15 (Spe

established a People's Forest Fund, to be raised by popular subscriptions. The fund will be used for the purchase of forest lands, to be deeded to the State of Connecticut for state forests.

The association reports that the People's Forest Fund has already grown to the point where it is sufficient to make possible the first purchase of land. After a canvass of locations, a tract of some 2700 acres, says. Another road bounds the tract on the east and runs along a beauti-ful trout stream which traverses part of the forest.

Last of Virgin Forest

will soon be completed, when formal transfer to the State may take place with appropriate ceremonies.

Options Aiready Taken

At present the fund amounts to primeval." It was perhaps also a haunt of the vanishing redmen. At any rate, along a near-by stretch is located an old Indian burial ground which may hold interesting relics for the antiquarian. The colonists called the region the Green Woods to distinguish it from the surrounding country covered with deciduous trees. It has been suggested that the name

of the new forest be the Green Woods
State Forest.

"It is pleasant to picture the future

for timber and outdoor recreation."

The tract now contains, it is pointed it is felt that the forest ould enusing industry.

Many attractive, camping sites would dopted.

The tract in Barkhamsted is not far the forest, as well as fishing brooks. The tract in Barkhamsted is not far the forest, as well as fishing brooks. In appealing to the public for subjoined to the Massachusetts State Forest. It is located along a beautiful stretch of the west branch of the Farmington River between the little who would like to do something convillages of Pleasant Valley and Riverton and is easily accessible by rail of their endeavors.

NEW WATER PIPE

Finance Board Against Proposal Recess Investigation of Proposed to Borrow Over Debt Limit

Joseph P. Lvons, assistant corpora tion counsel, and Christopher J. Carven, of the Department of Public James M. Curley, Mayor of Boston, for authority to borrow \$800,000 outside the debt limit for the construction of new water pipes on Commonwealth Avenue, Arlington Street, Beacon Street and the Common and a crosstown pipe from Tremont Street to Commonwealth Avenue.

They stated the present pipes have outlived their usefulness, and new pipes are necessary, while Guy C. Emerson, engineer for the finance commission, opposed the petition, stating there is plenty of money available without going outside the debt

ton streets, and it is now necessary,

or emergency purposes.

Mr. Carven said the city has not any

too many lines and the Tremont Street. pipe line has been shut off because of its worn-out condition. He said \$100,-000 has been paid by the city to repair

STATE REGISTRY PLANS DEBATED INQUIRY FAVORED

Bills Is Advised

An order calling for the investigation into "every aspect of the organization, practice, and procedure of the Works, appeared today before the legislative Committee on Municipal Finance in favor of the petition of the Department of Civil Service and Registration" by a special recess committee was favorably reported to-day by the Senate committee on Ways and Means.

and Means.

This order is considered by members of the legislative Committee on Public Health as furnishing a satisfactory disposal for several bills, which provide for methods of registration of \$10,000 is made for its expense.

and chiropractors.

The special recess committee, the order provides, shall consist of three members from the Senate, and five Registrar of Motor Vehicles, marked the meeting. Col. Alfred F. Foote, State Commissioner of Public Safety, proposed a maximum State speed limit and the increase of State police on the outlying highways.

Brig-Gen, John H. Sherburne of the Massachusetts Safety Council said he was not sure but that there was lost motion between the courts, distingtion of the pipe.

State Commissioner of Public Safety, without going outside the debt limit, and that there is no immediate from the House. An appropriation of \$10,00 is made for its expenses.

By this action, such problems as the abolition of the present board of registration in medicine, the legalizing of the massachusetts Safety Council said he was not sure but that there was lost motion between the courts, distingtion of the pipe.

Mr. Lyons said the Commonwealth abolition of the present board of registration in medicine, the legalizing of the massachusetts Safety Council said he was not sure but that there was a bad break at the corner of Tremont and Warrein sating there is plenty of money availmembers from the Senate, and five from the House. An appropriation of \$10,00 is made for its expenses.

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By this action, such problems as the abolition of the presen

work on times.

The proposed work will cost about \$800,000, he estimated, and this is the total amount of the borrowing capacity of the city within the debt limit and that amount should be retained and that amount should be retained session of the Legislature. session of the Legislature.

ANIMAL PROTECTION DISCUSSION HELD

VIA CAPE CANAL TO NEW YORK

Daily sallings through the Cape Cod
Canal by ships of the Eastern Steamship Company, will be resumed next
Monday from Boston and from New
York on Tuesday. The salling hour
from each port is 5 p. m. Until the
new ships Eoston and New York are
completed, service will be supplied by
the Calvin Austin and Northland.

Wiscontinuous to find the opening of the sixth annual
meeting of the organization in the geological lecture hall of University Museum, Cambridge, today. The protection of aniamis of economic importance
to mankind was the chief topic discussed, with H. E. Anthony, Lee R.
Dice, W. B. Bell, E. A. Goldman, Joseph
Dixon, and Ned Dearborn delivering
lectures.

The meeting will be continued tonight at the Boston Society of the sixth annual
meeting of the organization in the geological lecture hall of University Museum, Cambridge, today. The protection of aniamis of economic importance
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Dice, W. B. Bell, E. A. Goldman, Joseph
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SAND AND NOMADS TROUBLE ABDULLAH

Near East Authority Says Raids From Desert Are Transjordania's Constant Problem

"Transjordania is a land where raiding takes the place of football as a sort of national sport for the nomads,' said Lowell Thomas, author and lecjurer on the Holy Land today, in mini mizing charges made by Lord Raglan in London, printed in The Christian Science Monitor on Thursday, that the administration of Emir Abdullah in the territory is oppressive, unpopular and trouble-provoking.

"There have been revolts in Trans-

jordania, as Lord Raglan says," added Mr. Thomas, "but it is to be remem-bered that strife there is more or less habitual, and the desert tribes who patrol the shifting sands lying outside the village areas would probably resent Emir or Emir's tax collectors, no matter who was in power."

American Observer on Expedition

Mr. Thomas, an American, the only official observer on the British expedition that recovered the Holy Land for Christianity in the World War, begins his illustrated lecture, "With Allenby in Palestine and Lawrence in Mesopotamia" at Tremont Temple, Boston, on April 22. He talked to the representative of the Monitor recently in Boston.

In Transjordania, according to Mr. Thomas, village life and desert meet. Arab tents have survived where Rome's ancient pride is now in ruins. The village lands, richer than those in Palestine, are harassed in all but in Palestine, are harassed in all but the rainy season by raiders, who sweep in from the sands and are off again "into the blue," according to Mr. Thomas, with everything from the raided village "that isn't nailed down."

Problem of the Near East

The problem of the little Arab kingdom is part of the larger problem of the Near East, complicated by a the Near East, complicated by a mingling of village and desert, wan-dering Bedouins and town traders, dering bedonins and town that is European politics and native feuds. tax collectors and shifting sands. As a boundary there is a desert which may one day bury modern engineering feats as ages ago it buried Roman culture. Far in the trackless desert even now. Mr. Thomas says, aviators forced to land, find Roman milestones Mr. Thomas went on:

Transjordania, Emirate of Karak, is a semi-independent Arab principality, under mandate to the British. It lies between the Jordan and the Arabian frontiers.

Revolt of Adwan Tribe

Revolt of Adwan Tribe

The disturbance to which Lord Raglan referred is doubtless the recent revolt of the Adwan tribe, whose resentment against favoritism alleged on Abdullah's part toward the Beni Sakhr, a powerful, nomadic tribe, culminated in an attack on Amman, the Emir's capital.

Abdullah is faced with great difficulties. He holds his place largely by force of arms, as any ruler there must. To keep his armies up he needs taxes, and to get taxes he must have armies. The townspeople resent disproportionate tax payment when the nomads refuse to pay their share, and the desert dwellers, on their side, despise the townsmen. It is an ageout to Abdullah in his trying position.

Emir's English Adviser

Lord Ragian charges his régime is marked with extortion, oppression, and unpopularity. The matter will doubtless be discussed when Lord Ragian puts the question he proposes before the House of Lords on April 23.

lagian puts the question he proposes before the House of Lords on April 23.

The Emir's English adviser has been Harry St. John Philby, and I have every confidence that so long as this man is in power behind the throne, affairs there will be as well handled as is possible.

No one can suy just where the desert next to Transjordania begins, and, where it ends, for in the rainy season crops and flocks and population move out upon the formerly dry land. It is then that the grain is planted. There is rain enough for the country, could the water be

land. It is then that the grain is planted. There is rain enough for the country, could the water be stored as it was in Roman days. Civilization and stability can come to the country. But it will come probably as part of the larger work of stabilizing Palestine and Mesopotamia. In Mesopotamia rules Emir Felsul, Abdullah's brother. As this land grows strong, its influence will stretch forth and strengthen Transfordania. It may be a long or a short time before engineers drive back the desert, and the land becomes rich and settled, but land becomes rich and settled, but when that time comes the wild nomads outside, with their racing camels and Arabian steeds, will make their last

GIFT TO KENTUCKY SCHOOL

GIFT TO KENTUCKY SCHOOL

MURRAY, Ky., April 10 (Special
Correspondence)—The first large gift
by a private citizen to a state-maintained school in Kentucky, as far as
there is any record, was made here recently when Thomas P. Norris, retired
business man of Guthrie, Ky., sent a
bank draft and several Liberty bonds
of large denomination, with a total
value of \$10,000, to the Murray State
Normal School.

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Scene in the Desert of Transfordania, Where Raiding Takes the Place of Football



L. KAMENEFF TELLS

Now to Be Translated Into Gold Rubles

MOSCOW, March 22 (Special Correspondence)-At a recent meeting of in a country which was once the rich tributary of a world empire. the responsible Communist workers in Moscow a statement defining Russia's economic policy in connection with the present effort to introduce stable money was made by Leo Kameneff, chairman of the Council of Labor and Defense, and acting Premier. Mr. Kameneff declared, first of all,

that the transition to stable currency was a matter of the first political importance. The paper rubles which formerly circulated side by side with the stable chervontsi, or state bank notes, were rapidly losing all buying power. The peasants were refusing to sell their grain for paper money that declined in value with such ra-

Rigid Economy Necessary

There were, Mr. Kameneff contin-ued, two chief obstacles to the successful carrying out of the monetary reform. These obstacles were the deficit in the state budget and the high prices of goods. Both these obstacles must be overcome if the dan-gers of inflation were to be avoided. Consequently the most rigid economies must be undertaken in the sphere of state finances. The budget for March was to be 147,000,000 ru-bles, as against 157,000,000 and 160,-

expenses it was necessary to curtail industrial credits, at whatever immediate cost to the development of in-dustry. Mr. Kameneff argued that the temporary shortage of money, which is anticipated as one of the immediate results of the currency reform, would be easier to bear at the present time, when the trade turnover is not especially large, than in the fall, when it is necessary to provide currency resources for having me. sources for buying up the peasants'

Mr. Kameneff sketched the measures which the Government is taking with a view to beating down price In the past, traders were accustomed to add 10 or 15 per cent to the prices of their goods as a sort of insurance against the depreciation of the cur-Now this must be stopped, and the high prices which prevail must be cut down. The Government is mobilizing large stocks of bread in the in-

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PERSIAN RUGS

Mr. Kameneff said that all contracts will now be made in terms of the new currency. In the past, wages were generally calculated in so-called goods rubles. The value of the goods goods rubles. The value of the goods ruble was determined by what a ruble would have bought, in several important commodities, before the war. The value of the goods ruble is considerably higher than that of the gold ruble in Russia at the present time. because the general price level has risen. Mr. Kameneff announced that the goods rubles are to be translated into gold rubles at varying prices, de-pending on the cost of living in dif-ferent localities, and in the future wages will be paid only in gold rubles.

The speaker declared that spec-ulators who fear that their swollen profits will disappear with the coming of stable currency are doing every-thing in their power to hinder the ac-complishment of the reform. He urged his audience to work energetically for its success, pointing out that a finan-cial breakdown, resulting in inflation and currency depreciation, would drag down the hitherto stable chervonetz and exert a very unfavorable influence upon Russia's international economic position.

One noticeable difficulty that has cropped up in connection with the Government's campaign for price reductions is the fact that Russian trade is now largely in private hands. The sphere of state finances. The budget for March was to be 147,000,000 rubles, as against 157,000,000 and 160,000,000 for January and February respectively. with the reduction in state portionate reductions in his own it was necessary to curtail prices. Of course, the state and co-

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And from G. F. Morrison at Leeds (New Station)

ROSENWALD FUND GIVES \$450,000 MORE FOR NEGRO SCHOOLS

CHICAGO, April 15 (AP)-The sum of \$450,000 has been awarded by Julius Rosenwald for Negro rural school projects in 14 states, mostly southern, during the fiscal year beginning July 1. 1924, according to announcement made by S. L. Smith, general field agent for rural schools under the Julius Rosenwald fund. North Carolina will receive the largest amount of money in the co-operative work of erecting rural schools, teachers' homes and addi-tions 372 500 being apportioned to

Julius Rosenwald fund.

North Carolina will receive the largest amount of money in the coperative work of erecting rural schools, teachers' homes and additions, \$72,500 being apportioned to that State. Mississippi and South Carolina are ranked next, to receive approximately \$56,000 each, according to announcement of the apportionments to be made through the state departments of education.

Since the fund's foundation 12 years to announcement of the apportion-ments to be made through the state departments of education. Since the fund's foundation 12 years

ago, 65 teachers' homes have been built at a total cost of \$7,926,276, with teaching capacity of 5038 and pupil capacity of 226,710.

Of the total cost of construction, Mr. Rosenwald donated \$1,492,027, public funds amounted to \$4,111,007 and subscriptions, largely private contribu-tions, added the balance, \$1,920,508 coming from Negroes and \$402,738 from white citizens.

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ART-NEEDLE WORK, SILKS, WOOLS.

MELLON WARNING

GUARDS WAR LOANS

WASHINGTON, April 15—Announcement by Andrew W. Mellon, as chairman of the World War Foreign Debt Comnission, that the United States expects

its debtor nations to take no action that

would jeopardize their obligations to the United States, was construed here as a further effort of the Administration

to indicate that it would not entertain

favorably any move to cancel the war loans made by this Nation.

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U. S. STONE BACKS PROHIBITION LAW

Chief of Railroad Brotherhood Says Engineers Do Not Support Personal Liberty Pleas

Special from Monitor Bureau NEW YORK, April 15—"How Pro-hibition Looks to a Labor Leader," was the title of an address delivered by Warren S. Stone, grand chief of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, at the organization dinner of the Citi-zens' Committee of One Thousand, held here. "We who have spent most of our lives in the cab of a locomoof our lives in the cab of a locomo-tive know the infinitesimal fraction of a second that oftentimes means safety," he said. "That alcohol slows down the brain action is conceded by all. So 10 years before the churches began preaching prohibition, years before even the railroad officials began issu-ing orders about drinking, the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers was fighting the drink evil." He continued:

I am sure the wildest exponents of the theory of personal liberty would not agree that one of the engineers I represent should have the right to exercise his personal liberty and take two or three drinks before start-ing from the terminal with the limited.

ing from the terminal with the limited.

Every law-abiding cftizen who loves his country and is interested in its future welfare is vitally interested in the enforcement of the Eighteenth Amendment. In my opinion the future of our country depends entirely on the enactment of fair laws and the enforcement of the same. As a matter of fact, all laws should be rigidly enforced, and should we, by chance, happen to have a bad law or laws, the thing for everyone to do is to obey such laws or law, and work with all our might along legal channels to have such laws abolished.

There are some people laboring under the delusion that they are going to have the prohibition law modified or abolished. Someone should wake them from this Rip Van Winkle sleep. We are not going back to the old condition of things, with their misery, want, and poverty. Never again! Prohibition has come to stay.

RELIEF SECRETARY SAILS

Special from Monitor Bur.au

NEW YORK, April 14—Charles V.
Vickery, general secretary of the Near
East Relief, sailed on the Leviathan
Saturday to preside at a meeting of the
executive committee of the International Near East Association at Geneva.
Switzerland, following which he will
proceed to Greece for a conference with
relief workers and officials concerning
the general child-welfare problem in
the orphanages and refugee camps of
the Near East.

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STUTTGART, Wurttemberg, April 14

-Added interest has been given to the

gliding contest to be held in the Rhone

Mountains in late August by the records which two German engineers recently

established in a flight from Sindel-fingen to Heidelberg. These men, Schrenk and Von Langsdorff, used a glider equipped with a motor develop-ing enly seven-ninths of one horse-power. They flew 75 miles and attained a height of 3,630 feet and were in the air for two hours and two minutes.

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Spring Song

By ALBERT F. GILMORE HIS year the advent of April in New England was signalized by a New England was signalized by a belated snowstorm, the severest of the entire winter. All during the night of April 1, a terrific gale drove the damp snow in horizontal lines across the landscape, clothing every object in a thick garment of white. Our first thought as we looked out upon the blankness at daybreak the next morning was of the birds, the early comers, which had cheered us in recent days with their spritely notes, true heralds of the spring. notes, true heralds of the spring. Gentle song-sparrow, faithful robin, noisy grackle, joyous meadow lark, pensive bluebird—all had announced pensive bluebird—air had announced their arrival during the last days of March; but now the earth was buried again in a mantle which apparently quite shut off their food supply. What

would they do! As soon as the storm abated, sympathetic hands replenished the nu-merous winter feeding stations about the place with generous supplies of grain and other bird delectables. These refugee stations early in the day became the center of much joyous activity. Juneos, song-sparrows, starlings, and robins jostled one another, and during the afternoon a band of new arrivals, birds always highly welcome with every friend of nature, the fox-sparrows, joined the groups. Close up to the house they came in search of food, working in and out among the barberry hedges and rhododendrons, patiently feeding but not forgetting every now and then to sing their joy and gratitude. How beautifully they are, these finches in their fine cinnamon-brown coats, spot-ted sides and gray breasts—their handsome colors emphasized against the whiteness of the snow! They played about all day, and at daylight the following morning, the air was vocal with their notes. A replenish-ing of the larder held them, and for several days we had these delightful creatures about us in full song.

The song of the fox-sparrow is un-

surrassed in the whole sparrow family. The opening notes have a quality which resembles the song-sparrow's sweet refrain, but the resemblance does not carry through. There is something about the fox-sparrow's melody reminiscent of the liquid notes of that gentle vocalist of midsummer, the warbling vireo; yet the song of the fox-sparrow is characteristic, having enough of the family, color to fix the identity of the singer as a member of that highly musical group. It was, indeed, a rare treat! Robins in full tone, song-sparrows in their best form, juncoes with their pearly little notes, tarlings with an emusing assortment. starlings with an amusing assortment of whistles and calls, some of them quite boylike in character, the whitebreasted nuthatches with their mellow spring melody, the downy wood-pecker with the rapid roll of his drum, itself a marvelous performance-all these aided the fox-sparrows in usher-ing in the song season with gusto, even though the ground was ankle-sening the number of stray cats?

How little do weather conditions affect the spirits of our feathered friends! Mankind could take a valuable lesson of fortitude and cheerful-ness from the example of the birds. No hardship, no vicissitude of weather seem to daunt their brave little hearts when once the happy impulse of song is upon them. Their one problem is food, and so general is the interest in birds, and so great is the love for them among mankind, that the thoughtful everywhere gladly furnish the rations which under more favorable conditions generous Nature would supply with

The fox-sparrows remained but a few days, only until the last traces of the snow had disappeared; then on they journeyed toward their summer homes in far away Labrador and Ungava. We should be happy indeed to have these charming members of the lonely places remote from the haunts of men.

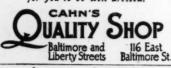
white-breasted nuthatches which have lived all winter about our place, in early February developed

Bird's

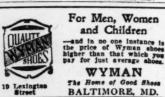
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notes that were quite new to us. How great the surprise when new traits are developed by friends of such long standing that we think we know all about them. I have known this comical little acrobat intimately since boyhood, and so it is little wonder that when, on a wintry morning, as I was taking my daybreak walk, I thought the melodious notes that came to my surprised ear the ut-terances of a stranger. After a day or two, however, I traced them to their source and there was no doubt. The approaching spring had already stirred something in the heart of this welldressed sprite and he responded in a series of notes, mellow and reedy altogether musical-and in nowise resembling the familiar "yank, yank yank," the callnotes which I had be lieved comprised their entire vocal formance during the intervening weeks, but I am unable to say if both male and female sing.

In view of the approaching season when the entire northern hemisphere will be the scene of great activity on the part of the feathered hosts, it is well to think of their protection and well-being. Friendly hands erect many houses for what may be termed the domestic varieties, birds that love to dwell near the homes of men; but little solicitude is shown for their protection from one of the greatest enemies to birds-the house cat. It is a difficult problem to solve. Many persons dearly love tabby and would think it quite a hardship to be de-prived of its companionship. None can deny the fascination of the gentle qualities of the well-bred house cat with its glossy coat and mesmeric purr. But should there not be some restraint exercised over the house-hold pet that would render it less de-structive of bird life? Surely it is not incompatible with love for animals to take measure to circumscribe their activities in destroying our songsters. It has been found that attaching a small bell to a strong cord about the cat's neck has a salutary effect. This will insure the needed alarm when pussy would a hunting go. A host of semi-wild cats with no regular abiding place destroy numberless birds. These could be properly cared for by the Society for Prevention of Cruelty to

It seems clear that a little careful attention to the cat problem will lead to a solution satisfactory both to tabby's warmest friends and to the bird lovers as well. At least, it is well worth earnest consideration. If it be thought cruel to dispose of stray cats, a lesson could be taken from the custom of the city authorities in Constantinople. As the Koran discourages the destruction of animals, when it became necessary to reduce the number of dogs in the city, they were carefully caught in nets and taken to the Prince's Island, in the Marmora, where the sexes were separated, and all well cared for during their natural

The Pursuit of Derivations

Paul Whiteman recently settled a momentous question at a concert given by him and his syncopating orchestra in Aeolian Hall, New York, when he proved by exemplification instrument of the people, not only ad-that the composers of "Yes! We Have mired by them but played by them. In No Bananas" derived their inspiration Syracuse, N. Y., alone there are said from a theme in Handel's oratorio, to be 500 harpists.
"The Messiah." One wonders in what folk tune Handel in turn found the The National Asso. hint for his melodic phrase, and recalls the search made through the centuries by a delver who longed to discover the origin of the Sydney Grundy's comedy, "A Pair of Spec-tacles." Grundy had adapted Labiche, who had used a long-forgotten British farce. The Briton had worked over an old German farce which was based on a primitive French play that had been adapted from the Spanish. That early Spaniard had used a Roman of the lawn and garden, but they prefer the quiet of the distant north writer, Menander. Before Menander came . . .

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The Renaissance of the Harp

AFTER centuries of obscurity, the harp is coming into its own. Almost over night, it seems, so rapid has been its emergence into public favor, it has become an instrument to be reckoned with. Composers are writing for it, soloists and ensembles her necknown on it and man women of course are new studying the harp. are performing on it, and men, women and children are working for a mas-

Children who would formerly have been taking plano lessons as a matter of course are now studying the harp, and children are working for a mastery of its technique. No orchestra is cially for them; one firm advertises



The Japanese Koto, a Form of Harp

complete now without at least one a harp so made that a child of 6 or 7

mired by them but played by them. In Syracuse, N. Y., alone there are said

Harpist Convention The National Association of Harpists will hold its fourth annual convention May 4, 5, and 6 in Indianapolis, Ind and speaks casually of an ensemble

of more than 100 harps as an incident of the program. This organization, of

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complete now without at least one a harp, so made that a clind of work harp, and this is true, not only on the concert stage but in the theaters.

Only a few years ago one thought of the harp as a beautiful but rather extended in the plane has bad something to do

Perhaps the mechanicalization of the piano has had something to do with this shift to the harp, which can

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never be played by machinery and will always provide a means of expressing the player's individuality. Another reason, no doubt, is the gradual im-provement which it has been receiving from its manufacturers, so that now it can be made much greater use

of than ever before in its history.

The harp began before the dawn of history. Certainly the earliest harps of which we have any record, carved on Egyptian monuments 1300 years before Christ, are more nearly bowshaped than ours, with no supporting pillar up the front. These earliest ones, frequently mentioned in the Old Testament, had no great tension in the strings, which gave out low, sweet tones when plucked by the fingers of the players.

The Minstrel's Harp

Wandering Phoenicians brought their harps to Ireland on some of their adventurous cruises. The first of which there is record was brought there more than 1000 years B. C.; this was a small, 11-stringed affair, without a pillar. The Irish took to it and adopted it, adding eventually to the number of strings until they had 32, and adding also the pillar which we know today. Many centuries later it was taken over to Wales by King Griffeth, and was much used during the Middle Ages in Europe by wandering minstrels to accompany their songs of love or war.

This medieval harp was a simple, diatonic instrument. It had no pedals, and to change the pitch of a string the player had to press on it with the finger of one hand while playing it with a finger of the other hand—rather

an awkward arrangement.
For 2000 years no special improve ments in the structure of the harp ments in the structure of the harp were undertaken. It was not until 1720 that the first pedal device was invented, allowing the pitch of the strings to be raised a semitone by the mere pressure of the foot on the pedal. This was the work of a Bavarian named Hochbrucker. The next improvement was patented by a Frenchman, Erard, nearly a century later; this was the double pedal, the double action harp, which allows the raising of the pitch of the strings still another semitone.

Professionals of all nationalities seem to agree that the American harp has reached the highest development of any in the world. Various refinements have been added by American inventors which no foreign instru-ments possess. Alfred Holy, harpist of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, told the writer of the way his first American harp affected him. 'It seemed to open a new world of music to me," he said; "I was so happy that I wept with joy!"

New French Harp

A French firm has, however, made a radical change in harp construction with the introduction of the chromatic harp. So far this harp has not been taken up to any extent in the United

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When Papagoes Go States. Mme. Lucille Delcourt of the Boston Symphony is the only harpist in Boston who plays it, and there are no schools here giving instruction in its technique

Down to the Sea

HE Papago Indians along the Ari-

zona border follow strange customs when they go on their long expeditions for salt. They feel that a great deal may depend on the way in which every detail is attended to.

These expeditions used to consist of a constant of the constant o

These expeditions used to consist of or 40 men, as many as when going to fight the Apaches. On the road to and from the salt deposits the Indians eat and drink very little, their only food being a handful of ground grain three times a day. It is mixed with water, and whateyer little may happen to stick to the cum after its contents.

water, and wanteyer fittle may happen to stick to the cup after its contents have been eaten must be buried in the ground. No one is allowed to take a drink of water without special per-mission; they must wait until their leader orders them to do so. The members of the party travel in almost complete silence the only ones that

complete silence, the only ones that are allowed to talk being the elder men who have made the trip before. The leader carries six pointed sticks. These are to be left at dif-

terent spots—one in each of the two places where water is found on the

long trip, one at an ancient water-

hole, one in the salt, one "where the sea used to be," and one is thrown into the sea.

Wearing only loin cloths, they walk in single file down to the salt, the leader

following, carrying a prayer-stick. Then they run long distances, sometimes as far as 20 miles. When the race is finished, they rub their chests,

arms, legs and faces with salt. Then they walk out into the sea. After ad-vancing knee-deep, each man, watch-

ing for the waves, throws one pinch of

cornmeal, caught with all fingers, on each of four successive waves. He

stoops forward when he sees a high

wave approaching, lest he be thrown

on his back. They do not bathe in the

sea, for they say with reverence the ocean is too clean for them to soil it. Toward evening the salt is placed in sacks, about 100 pounds in each,

two of these making a load.

According to the old records, the Papagoes of 50 years ago brought up

thousands of pounds of salt every year for Tucson and a large mining com-pany near there. They also exchanged

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Publication Work

LOS ANGELES

salt with the Pimas for wheat.

Early in the day they reach the sea.

The special advantage of the chro-matic harp is that the musician may play on it direct from a piano score play on it direct from a plano score any piece adapted to harps without transcription. This of course opens a wider field to the player. There are no pedals on this harp. Instead, it has two sets of strings. These are strung from both sides of the neck or cross-piece of the instrument, intend of from only one tide are with stead of from only one side as with the pedal harp, and cross each other midway, entering the sounding board in two rows. One set of strings, run-ning down from the player's left, is black and corresponds to the black keys, the sharps and flats, of the prano.

The other set, white save for the red C-strings, correspond to the white

Because of this arrangement, the glissando, which is the glory of the pedal harp, is impossible on the chro-matic harp, and this, added to the difficulty of mastering a new technique, are among the objections made to the newer instrument. Madame Delcourt told the writer that she hoped in another year to have a harp which would be both chromatic and pedal, combin-ing the best of each; but so far no such instrument has appeared on the market.

Just what the future of the harp may be, no one can surely predict. But its present is surely full of promise, and interesting developments may be looked for, if these many signs of renewed life can be trusted

Rough-and-Ready Laundry

Attempts have frequently been made to improve the methods prevailing in the laundry in India, but without success. From time immemorial the colored laundry-man has washed the fine linen entrusted to his care by dipping the garments in the river, subsequently beating them against huge stones, or, when in gentler mood, against a board, while the laundry woman literally mangles lace-trimmed underwear by banging it with an enormous wooden mallet. Nor can the dhobi-log (laundry people) be made to understand that this primitive, savage treatment is bound to ruin the clothes. Heated words are merely met by a reproachful and child-like look, and with the unsatisfactory remark: "Our parents and our grand-parents washed and dried clothes in this manner. So why should we adopt other methods, and thus fly in the face of a cherished custom?

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Heavens for May Evenings RD SKINNER KING near the sun, would ordinarily be invisible. On May 7, however, it comes directly between the earth and the sun. On that date it may be seen as a black dot in transit over the solar disk. A small telescope should be used, but with suitable shade glass deepe enough to protect the eyes of British Central Africa Relegions. The Southern Heavens

By EDWARD SKINNER KING

Constellations

planets are underscored on the map

accompanying map, we may see with the naked eye a hazy patch of light. This is the great globular cluster called Omega Centauri, the nearest

one known, and yet its light has trav-eled 20,000 years to reach our little earth. In the west, Hydra spans the

arch from the zenith to the horizon. North of the zenith Virgo with Spica appears, and is further adorned by

the planetary visitor, Saturn, shining with a yellow light. The zodiacal constellations stretch from Leo in the

west to Capricornus in the east. It will be noticed that the ecliptic

will be noticed that the ecliptic crosses Ophiuchus, although this constellation is not reckoned in the zodiac. Northward we have the easily recognized form of Boötes, followed by Corona and great Hercules. The richest portions of the Milky Way are

now visible, being in the constella-

The Planets

Venus is still the bright evening star. It is beginning to take on the

crescent form. On May 25 it reaches its maximum brilliancy. Saturn is in excellent position for observation in

Virgo. Jupiter stands in the east below Antares, while Mars rises later with Capricornus. Uranus and Nep-

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N RECENT bulletins from the Har- and two of Swift's. These nine vard Observatory, announcement has been made of the progressive discovery of new variable stars by Prof. Solon I. Bailey. All of these Prof. Solon I. Bailey. All of these variables have been found on photographs taken by himself at Arequipa, Peru, where Harvard has maintained a station for many years.

Professor Bailey made his first great find in variable stars about 1895, when the examined various globular star.

have proved of immense importance in fixing the distance of these compact swarm-like aggregations of stars. In all, he has discovered over 600 of such Cepheid or cluster-type vari-

The early variables were located within the bounds of the clusters, but now he is examining the region ennow he is examining the region encircling each cluster. A recent list adds 12 variable stars in the vicinity of N. G. C. 6541, or No. 6541 in the New General Catalogue of Dreyer. This cluster is situated in the southern constellation Corona Australis, of the shore of the Milky Way. Within the condensed area 400 stars may be photographed in an hour's exposure with a 24-inch telescope. Larger instruments and longer exposures might a 24-inch telescope. Larger instru-ments and longer exposures might easily show 4000 stars of fainter light. Nine of the new variables in the en-virons of N. G. C. 6541 have periods ranging from 186 to 353 days, but there remain three which appear to be Cepheids, with periods of about half a day. One of them completes the round in nine hours with a variation of about 2½ times in the light. It is possible to derive the distance for a Cepheid variable when the period and the brightness are known. have the periods of these three variables, and as soon as the magnitudes are determined, the distance will follow. Dr. Shapley's studies of globular clusters show that N. G. C. 6541 is about 50,000 light years away—by no means abnormal, for the distances range from 20,000 to 220,000 light years for such objects. It will be interesting to see how closely the new determination will match these farmers. determination will match these figures

Professor Bailey mentions a remarkable discontinuity in the distribution of the 12 variables. If a line is drawn through the cluster and essentially parallel to the trend of the Milky Way, all the new variables lie on the side of the line toward the Milky Way. No variables are known in the portion of variables are known in the portion of the field on the farther side of the line, although the region has been searched with equal care.

Telescopes for Southern Skies

Satisfactory progress is being made in providing new and powerful telescopes for the Southern Hemisphere. The mechanical parts of the 26-inch refracting telescope for the Union Obrefracting telescope for the Union Observatory have arrived at Johannesburg. South Africa, and are being erected so as to be in readiness when the lenses shall have been completed. Prof. W. J. Hussey, director of the Detroit Observatory, is in South Africa for the purpose of selecting a site for a new telescope of 27 inches aperture, now under construction. The mounting is being made at Ann Arbor. mounting is being made at Ann Arbor, Mich. This new glass is to be used visually for the study of double stars. risually for the study of double stars. Professor Hussey is said to have taken a 12-inch refractor with him to test the observing conditions in the Orange River Colony. An official invitation from the Union Government has been made to have the new Yale telescope erected on the grounds of the Union Observatory. Should this new 26-inch telescope which is nearing completion, be located at Johannesburg, this section of the world will be well provided with instruments. be well provided with instruments. Wherever a location may be found of exceptional fitness for astronomical observation, there seems no valid reason why southern stations of many observatories should not be brought together in that place.

Announcement is made of another comet found by William Reid at the Cape of Good Hope. This comet, when discovered on March 30, was in the minor constellation Fornax, located near Sculptor, between Phoenix and Cetus. Mr. Reid holds several medals for the discovery of unexpected comets. It will be remembered that he picked up D'Arrest's Comet last December, which was tardy in its return. Possibly this one will prove to be a comet already known. There are several comets expected to return to the sun this year. Faye's, Encke's, and Tempel's comets come to perihelion in the autumn months. They will probably be sighted during the summer, if not earlier. Other comets which may turn up at any time are Spitaler's, Schorr's, two of Tuttle's

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skinner king
and two of Swift's. These nine the observer against the bright light comets will make it more difficult to win a medal now than usual. wholly or in part, in Australia, over the Indian Ocean, and in southern Africa.

GOLD FRANC IS EXCHANGE BASIS BEIRUT, Syria, March 23 (Special Correspondence) - On account of the Professor Bailey made his first great find in variable stars about 1895, when he examined various globular star clusters and found them teeming with an extraordinary number of variables of remarkably short periods. These have proved of impages and response to the motion of the find the gold franc will be the basis for calculating the cost of international cables while near the Cross, the Coal-Sack while near the Cross, the Coal-Sack will be the basis for calculating the cost of international cables while near the Cross, the Coal-Sack while near the Cross of international cables are considered. on the Milky Way. In Centaurus, porarily suspended.

MORTHERN HORIZON

SOUTHERN HORIZON

farther north or south. When held face downward, directly overhead, with the "Southern Horizon" toward the south, it shows the constellations as they will appear on May 7 at 11 p. m., May 22 at 10 p. m., June 6 at 9 p. m., and June 22 at 8 p. m. in local mean time. The boundary represents the horizon, the center the zenith. For convenient use, hold the map with the boundary down corresponding to the direction one faces. The lower portion of the map thus held shows the stars in that part of the sky according to their relative heights above the horizon. The names of

FRONTIER COLLEGE

The May Evening Sky for the Southern Hemisphere
The map is plotted for the latitude of Southern Africa and southern Australia, but will answer for localities much

HELPS IMMIGRANTS

LONDON, Ont., April 7 (Special Cor-

respondence)—The Rev. Dr. Robert Johnston of Calgary, Alberta, address-

ing club meetings here with a plea on behalf of the Frontier College, a teach-

ing organization among the railroad and

lumber camps of the west, advocated this work because it helped to assimilate Canada's immigrants and keep them

contented.
"I am interested," he said, "in whatever we can do to prevent the constant
stream of Canadians flowing over the
border into the United States. Last year
there were 182,000 went over, and 22,000
came back, and the figures have been
increasing every year."

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CANES VENATICE

ELECTRIC POWER

British Central Africa, Belgian Congo, French Morocco, All Want "White Coal"

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, March 12-Large schemes for the extension of hydroelectric power are at present under urgent and simultaneous consideration in various widely separated parts of Africa. Hitherto, outside of Egypt and the Union of South Africa, this important work has been almost ignored in the work has been almost ignored in the African continent, but, in order to enable transport to keep pace with the present rapid development of trade and production, it has been forced on

the attention of the different govern-ments. There are also other reasons, such as dearness of fuel for new in-

such as dearness of fuel for new industries springing up, and irrigation requirements.

The most urgent question of all is in the Belgian Congo. The Cataracts Railway, 250 miles long, connecting the ocean steamer port of Matadi with the navigable Upper Congo at Leopold-ville, has become quite inadequate to handle the increasing volume of imports and exports. At present, the quays at each end are incumbered with hundreds of tons of goods awaiting shipment after long delays, and ing shipment after long delays, and the further problem of handling the material for the new Lower Congo-Katanga Railway under construction is adding to this. The present traffic is 168,000 tons per annum, but it is

estimated that, at the present rate of progress, within a few years this will be 500,000 tons. The cost of fuel, which has to be imported since the war, is also a further great problem. After detailed investigation by various committees and experts*anointed. ous committees and experts appointed

ous committees and experts*appointed by the Government, the latter has decided in theory on electrification, estimated to cost 50,000,000 francs, and it is hoped to prodeed with the work at an early date. The power will, of course, be derived from the cataracts, and the force will be used not only for the railway, which is about to be entirely reconstructed, but to provide 'white coal" for local industry and ir-

In French Morocco, the rivers which In French Morocco, the rivers which drain the Atlas Mountains, from their snow-covered heights, and run into the Atlantic, are admirably suited for hydroelectric purposes, but are at present unused. In a report on the matter just presented to the Government by the committee appointed to study a suitable scheme a far-reach. present unused.

matter just presented to the
ment by the committee appointed to
study a suitable scheme, a far-reaching plan is recommended by which,
at no excessive cost, the present and
future railways, the local industries,
municipal lighting, and irrigation

Marica. (Nyasa
Adrica. (Nyasa
Adrica. (Nyasa
Adrica. (Nyasa
The number of students attending
the college has far exceeded the accommodation provided, so that the

land) similar schemes are also under consideration for utilizing the Shire River, connecting the Zambesi with Lake Nyasa.

BUFFALO PROPOSES TO SAVE ELM TREES

BUFFALO, March 29 (Special Correeffort to save the elm trees which line Delaware Avenue, the city's finest residential theroughfare, and generally conceded to be one of the most beautiful streets in this country. So strong is the opposition to destruction of the trees, which has been ordered by the City Council so that the street may be widened, that the municipal legislative body will reconsider its former vote following the return from the south of John H. Meahl, one of five members of the council. Delaware Avenue, the city's finest resi-

John H. Mean, one of five inductions the council.

Bishop Charles H. Brent of the Episcopal diocese of Buffalo and many other prominent men have taken up active campaigns to save the trees, as has the Buffalo City Federation of Women's

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Natal Government Commission Examines Technical Education

Anonymous Donor Makes Conditional Offer of £50,000 to Form Nucleus for University Building Fund

DURBAN, March 12 (Special Correspondence)—Just 20 years ago, in citizens of Durban, and that the question of the Natal Government appointed a commission to inquire into all maturersity education as not yet been ters relating to technical education in settled in South Africa. Although it Natal, and although the commission is always considered better to have a reported that the provision for technical education in Natal was much it would be independent of state asbehind that existing elsewhere in South Africa and the Empire, it was not until 1907 that the first steps were practicable at present, owing to the

taken to improve this condition.

The 1904 commission made two interesting recommendations in their report:

1. That the time has now arrived for taking steps for the establishment of higher education in professional, scientific, and technical subjects, and technical instruction for artisans and mechanics in the colony;
2. That any scheme of technical education which may be undertaken in Natal should aim at forming an integral part of the future teaching of the University of South Africa.

When a move was made, however it came not from the Natal Govern ment, but from a number of the residents of Durban, and this ultimated in the establishment of the present Durban Technical Institute, the financing of which was guaranteed jointly by the Natal Government and the

the college has far exceeded the ac-commodation provided, so that the executive council has had to secure accommodation elsewhere. The high standard of education given and the spendid results achieved by the students have come to be widely recognized, and a splendid offer of £50,000 from an anonymous donor is at present before the Durban Town Council for the purpose of starting a univer-sity building fund, on condition that the council set aside sufficient ground in one of its suburbs for the erection

university thereon.
is a recognized fact in Natal that the Durban Technical College has been established, maintained, and developed almost entirely by the enterprise, fore-

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limited white population of the colony. Before the Town Council commits itself to any definite proposal with regard to the aforesaid generous offer it is recommended to get together a committee of university men in Dur-ban, as representative as possible of various university traditions, and also of professions and business, to con-sider the present and future conditions of Natal and outline a higher education policy adapted to those conditions.

LORD ROTHERMERE COMING

MONTREAL. April 8 (Special Correspondence) — Lord Rothermere, the British publisher, will visit this Province at the end of the month, it is reported, for the purpose of looking into the plans for the construction of a the plans for the construction of a 5,000,000 pulp plant at Sillery, near the city of Quebec. The new plant is intended to exploit the important Manicologan timber limits which were leased last fall by Frank Clarke, acting for the Rothermere interests. It is understood notive newer will be explained. the Shawinigan Water

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JENKINTOWN

Leahy did the best work of his career;

but the author has, perhaps, been more than just to the bishop. He maintains that there is no real evi-

dence of Cauchon's duplicity, but a careful study of the various "pro-cesses" of the trial as they have been

preserved, would seem to show that Joan herself was aware of it, and she was aware of most things. As Charles, the King and ingrate, Ernest

The siger was admirable.

The epilogue to the play is typically "Shavian." In it Mr. Shaw brings his thesis down to the present day; and

the last words are the key-note of the tragedy. "How long," asks the tragic

figure of Joan, with arms outstretched, "How long, Oh Lord, will it be before the world is ready to welcome its saints?" C. F. A.

THEATRICAL **NEWS** THE WORLD

Shaw's "Saint Joan" Presented in London

London, March 28 T THE New Theater, Sybil Thorn-A dike appears in the title role of "Saint Joan," a drama by George Bernard Shaw. The cast:

Robert de Baudricourt. Shayle Gardner Steward Francis Hope Joan Sybil Thorndike Bertrand de Poulengy Victor Lewisohn Steward Sybil Thousand Joan Bertrand de Poulengy Victor Lewisohn The Archbishop of Rheims.

Robert Cunningham La Trèmouille Bruce Winston Court Page Sam Pickles Gilles de Rais Milton Rosmer Captain La Hire Raymond Massey The Dauphin* (later Charles VII).

Ernest Thesiger Ge la Trèmouille.

Samtrice Smith

la Tremoulle.

Beatrice Smith
Robert Horton
Jack Hawkins
E. Lyall Swete
uber Lewis T. Casson
s. Eugene Leahy
Sidney Bromley
O. B. Clarence
Raymond Massey
Francis Hope Ounois
Ounois' Page.
Earl of Warwick.
Chaplain de Stogumber
Bishop of Beauvals.
Warwick's Page.
The Inquisiter.
D'Estivet.
De Courcelles. De Courcelles Francis Hope
Brother Martin Ladvenu.
Lawrence Anderson
The Executioner Victor Lewisohn
An English Soldier Kenneth Kent
A Gentleman Matthew Forsyth

The world has been waiting a long time for a great drama about Joan of Arc. Several plays have been written, and more than one actress has found success with her conception of the character of Joan; but neither their conceptions, nor that of history has been altogether convincing, or even acceptable. Few girls, except perhaps those of the romantic schoolgirl age, have ever desired in their heart of hearts to resemble Joan; that is to say, the popular and stained glass window version of the Saint: the con-

ception of a visionary with eyes so firmly fixed upon the "heavens" that she is all unaware of what is passing

Bernard Shaw's Joan is none these things. His conception of the visionary is that of a woman whose head may be in the clouds, but her feet are upon the earth and her eyes are as often cast down as turned up; and the keenness of her scrutiny is such that she not only sees what is going on upon the earth, but also far below the surface and so gets the rep-utation of a prophet and a worker of miracles. Knowing the seed that is planted, it requires little miraculous prophecy to know what flower, or weed, will come up. That is Bernard Shaw's conception of a visionary, and it is surely that indorsed by the wisdom of Solomon, "The eyes of the fool are in the ends of the earth." Perhaps the eyes of the wise man are beneath the surface of the earth.

This then is Bernard Shaw's Joan; amazingly natural, unselfconscious gifted, good, common-sensical country girl; withal a genius who must prac-tice what she sees. God is on her side and it is not surprising that when she finds her way into the artificial ridiculous court of the Dauphin Charles that she carries all before her and leads so many to follow her.

The author's treatment of he miracles is as convincing as his treat-ment of her character. They are as natural as the Maid herself. Joan was convinced that she was divinely com-missioned to do a certain work, and she had no doubts whatever that the stars in their courses were on her side. A great deliverance for France was at hand, but when those in authority refused to recognize this fact and delayed the event, the hens stopped laying, the cows ceased giving their milk, even as the plagues fell upon Egypt when the authorities declined and delayed a deliverance. The way to relieve the Siege of Orleans was revealed to the Maid, but the then prevailing wind was against that way. Had Joan any doubts that the wind would change in God's good time? Of course she had not and of course it

be accused of both anachronism and modernism. But Bernard Shaw modernism. But Bernard Shaw will "be quiet and go home." There is nothing Joan would like better, but only a convenient measure of that which always exists; and this world descends sadly upon the scene, as it

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RESTAURANTS

was much the same in Joan's day as it is in ours. The fashions only have changed. If a Joan of Arc were to appear on earth today she would not be burned, but she would run a very grave risk of being incarcerated. And so Joan and the other chracters of the play are amazingly modern as they are amazingly modern as they are amazingly English! A continued residence in France, and a visit to the Sudan, once revealed to the present writer that the natives of both were amazingly English. What if Mr.

Was much the same in Joan's day as it does upon her hopes from this world. A great play produces great acting, and there is not a figure in the cast which is not worthily portrayed. Sybil Thorndike as Joan does far the finest work of a fine career, and all her future work will gain hereby. Hitherto her acting of tragedy has not been without its strain of self-consciousness and self-pity; she will now have learnt that these qualities play no part in real tragedy. Amongst all the other characters that which stands out, to my thinking, the most vividly is the were amazingly English. What if Mr. Shaw's Joan speaks with the burr of a Devonshire lass rather than the patois of a Domremy peasant? Would author and played by O. B. Clarence.



@ Graphic Photo Union

Sybil Thorndike as Joan

the latter be comprehensible to his A most distinguished, gentle kindly leveled against Shakespeare's clowns.
The drunken porter in Macbeth, the gravedigger of Elsinore and the cause he is kind and gentle that he can worthily fulfill his terrible office. countrymen of Bohemia are all Eng-lish. So much for the modernity of the play

For his principal scenes Bernard Shaw follows the accepted historical and histrionical lines, except in one remarkable instance. With the insight of a true tragedian he passes over the triumph of the coronation and shows us a moving scene in the ambulatory behind the cathedral, after the ceremony, when it is borne in upon Joan, perhaps for the first time, that she did. A captain who, having set the course for his navigating lieutenant, ordered the engines to be kept reversed in an opposite direction would scarcely be regarded as sane.

Regarding the time and period of the plant the author will understall receive no thanks from King or princes; only the basest ingratitude, and that she will be left alone with scarcely be regarded as sane.

The king expresses the typical wish that now that she has the play the author will undoubtedly accomplished what she set out to do-

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audience, and are not both the country figure, whose charge to the grand jury is a memorable piece of fine elo-But that with it all he is a fanatic cruelty of fanaticism, shown in his sentence, after her recantation, on the pure and innocent maid as he himself describes her.

As the Bishop of Beauvais Eugene **AMUSEMENTS**

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In Miniature A new Lehar operetta, "La Danse des Libellules," is the talk of Paris just now. As given at the Ba-ta-clan, it is a fairly like spectacle, designed by Mmc. Rasimi, Lehar's music As given at the Ba-ta-clan, it is a fairy-like spectacle, designed by Mme. Rasimi,

a new Savage offering, for example, whenever a line or situation appears that may be thought even slightly questionable, no time is lost in writing it out of the script," said Florence Webber to a representative of The Christian Science Monitor. Miss Webber is now appearing in Henry W. Savage's new musical production, "Lollipop," at the Knickerbocker Theater, New York. "Producers of musical shows are also realizing more and more that they must strive for the effect of unity," she added. "An exceptional gene or interlude no matter how." and more that they must strive for the effect of unity," she added. "An exceptional scene or interlude, no matter how prettily or cleverly worked up, will seldom make a lasting impression if it is out of tune with the rest of the show. To maintain such a thread of conti-nuity, and at the same time keep the entertainment at high pitch, it is necentertainment at high pitch, it is nec-essary to pay attention to even the smallest of details. I have known Mr. Savage to 'play' with a fragment of a scene for hours at a time, molding it first this way, then that, to suit his fancy, until just the right effect was secured." Zelda Sears wrote the char-acter of the French maid into "Lollipop" expressly for Miss Webber, who declures that in her 10 years' varied experience that in her 10 years' varied experience in opera, comedy, and stock, she has never played in a more satisfactory

Selma Lagerlöf's "Gösta Berling's Saga," her first novel, has now been produced on the screen. The scene is laid in beautiful Värmland, Selma laid in beautiful Värmland, Selma Lageriöf's own country. Within a week the first part of the film was shown in 20 Swedish theaters. The second part was given the following week with equal success. In Copenhagen the two parts were made into one and the première opened with the recital of a little poem contributed by Selma Lageriöf for the occasion. Lars Hansson was a magnificent Gösta Berling.

AMUSEMENTS

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Mrs. Fiske in "Helena's Boys"

Special from Monitor Bureau New York, April 12

New York, April 12

RS. FISKE at Henry Miller's Theater, New York, beginning April 7, 1924, in "Helena's Boys," a comedy in three acts, by Ida Lublenski Ehrlich; dramatized from a story by Mary Brecht Pulver. The play directed by Harrison Grey Fiske, produced and managed by Charles L. Wagner. The cast:

Mrs. Fiske
Gay Pendleton
Reggie-Sheffield
Ralph Shirley
William Courtleigh
Irene Purcell
Elaine Temple
Standi Haroid Henry Moresby Girard... James Truesdell.. Tot Raymond... Ann Kimball... Ann Kimball.. Tibby McNair. Mr. Parr.....Louie Emery
...Carlton Rivers
..Eunice Osborne
.John A. Willard Richard...

"Helena's Boys" is not so deep as "Mrs. Bumstead-Leigh," nor so wide who directs this theater. Lehar's music is as captivating as ever, and as always relies heavily on waltz rhythms. In this piece Maria Kousnezoff is making her first appearance in operetta in Paris. She sings well and dances exquisitely.

That is all that is necessary as a guarantee for an evening of hilarious enjoyment—for those who enjoy Mrs. Fiske. Perhaps no acting has ever so divided opinion into hostile camps as the work of Mrs. Fiske. Friends Felix Oudard plays a comic role with great drollery. M. Moletti conducts the orchestra.

Who are at one on every other subject will disagree regarding her, and it is said, though perhaps not authorita-"One of the reasons for the country wide popularity of certain producers lies in the fact that their bills can always be set down in advance as entirely 'safe' and free of anything unwholesome. In a new Savage offering, for example, a certain: no actor or actress in America holds anything like the place. tively, that families have been brought

> appears each season. Opinions vary.
> One has it that she is a marvelous technician; another claims that she excellent. Reggie Sheffield has grown been used often in describing her.

covered one, at least, of the answers ton, as Helena's younger boy, are cast to the question. Much of Mrs. Fiske's with rare good judgment. William "art" is founded on love: Love of the Courtleigh is all that could be detheater, love for humanity, love of the beautiful, and last, but not least, her love for dumb animals, and her and Elaine Temple, as the two girls service for those less fortunate than herself. There is an old but true saying to the effect that "if we take love into a room, we will find love there."

Mrs. Fiske is a living example of that idea. When she sweeps onto the Moscow. March 18 (Special Corre-spondence)—The recent appearance of the well-known German actor, Molssi, there is not one expression of fun on

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RITZ WEST OUTWARD Extra Monday Matinee April 21

BOUND

her face, there are a thousand

duce that laughter. Part of the fun lies in the fact that she knows so well ow to make fun of herself. At one of Mrs. Fiske's performances there is established a sympathy and under-standing between the woman, as well as the actress, and her "paying guests" that is truly delightful.

"Helena's Boys" is not a play wor-thy the talents of Mrs. Fiske—few plays are-but it is amusing and timely, even though "The Goose Hangs High," "We Moderns" and "Mary the Third" carried the same theme of the younger generation in conflict with the older. In the present play, the subject matter seems stronger, more important to the world, and offers more to think about—the blaze of free radical modernistic standards until these ideas are brought to the home fireside and found to be not practical—freedom for all but one's sister or one's mother, etc. "Helena's Boys" may not be a very good play, but Mrs. Fiske makes it seem pretty good, and until someone writes a play for her— if George Kelly (author of "The Torch Bearers" and "The Show Off") just happened to hit upon the right idea, he could do it—we will have to content ourselves with whatever Mrs. Fiske is able to find in the way of play material, and look forward to the material, and look forward to the night when she decides to play Mrs. Alving or Mrs. Malaprop, opposite as

has no technique at all; a third says from an attractive boy actor into full it is her sparkling mentality, and the manhood, and is now a fine actor. It have is doubtful if anyone could be found een used often in describing her.

The present reviewer would like to better. Ralph Shirley, as the conventure the opinion that he has discovered one, at least, of the answers to the question. Much of Mrs. Fiske's with rare good judgment. William sired as one of the "old fogies," and the same may be said of Irene Purcell and of Louise Emery, as the old

Moissi in Moscow

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TOURING ATTRACTIONS

The Goose

HANGS HIGH

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Roland Young

terest in Moscow theatrical circles. The foreign artist is still something of a rarity in Russia, and is apt to receive high, even exaggerated appreciation for this reason. Moissi played before a crowded house, in which the members of the foreign colony here were liberally represented.

Moissi suffered from the disadvantage of playing with a heterogeneous Russian cast, chosen chiefly on the basis of the actors' ability to understand German. Moissi spoke his lines in German, while the other actors played in Russian. This led to a conspicuous lack of unity in the performance, and none of the Russian actors showed any conspicuous ability. the Russian actors showed any conspicuous ability.

Moissi also appeared in Ibsen's "Ghosts" and Tolstoy's "The Living Corpse." In these plays his essentially emotional equipment enabled him to appear to better advantage than in "Hamlet."

Jackie Coogan's Newest Capers

NEW YORK, April 14-Rialto Theater, April 13, "A Boy of Flanders," motion picture adapted by Marian B. Jackson from Ouida's "A Dog of Flanders," directed by Victor Schert-

Jackie Coogan's Dutch "cut" fits in famously with the wooden shoes and flowing flemish pantaloons that he wears in his new picture. His histrionics likewise match the appealing little tale of a sore-beset walf and his faithful dog. Consequently his admirers will rejoice. Many of the Coogan pictures have been wanting in the plausibilities and humanities that attended Jackie's début in this intriguing industry. Mr. Chaplin's banner bore a foolish but clean-cut device: no matter how wildly it waved, the edges never got ragged. So it is pleasant to see young Mr. Coogan bounded on four sides by well-buttressed walls, within which he can disport himself after his own fashion. He acts extremely well in a variety of difficult situations and has no aversion to sharing the honors with Teddy, the wonderful dog, who partners him through thick and thin. R. 'F. famously with the wooden shoes and

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INDIA LEGISLATES ON USE OF FIREARMS IN DISPERSING MOB

CALCUTTA, March 10 (Special Correspondence) — The Legislative Assembly of All India has given a first reading to Dewan Bahadur Rangachariar's measure for regulating the use of firearms in dispersing an assembly. In its later stages, the measure is likely to prove contentious, but with amendment it might be made a with amendment it might be made a bill of service to the state. Its main theory was embodied in a bill intro-duced by the Government in 1921, passed through the Council of State, but withdrawn on reaching the Legis-

lative Assembly.

Mr. Rangachariar's bill provides that written authority for the use of firearms will be required normally from a magistrate of the first class available on the spot, or from the senior police and military officer pres-ent on the spot. The fullest warning to the assembly will also be necessary before resort is had to firing, and a full report will be returnable within 24 hours to the nearest first-class

The sponsor for the bill himself spoke moderately and temperately, and admitted the difficulty in which the Legislature found itself in any attempt to assess the difficulties of the Covernment officers when faced by Government officers when faced by tumult. Several of the clauses of his bill appear to tie the hands of the executive unduly, and, though Mr. Rangachariar himself spoke with tact, there are fears that his supporters may not be equally restrained.

SWEDEN-DANZIG LINE

STOCKHOLM, March 24 (Special Correspondence)—The route to Poland at present is by way of Germany, and is a long and tedious journey. Plans are a foot for the establishment of direct connections between Sweden and Danzig, which it is thought will start during the spring of 1924. A direct boat line would take one-third of the time and one-fourth of the cost of the present route.

connections between Sweden and Danzig, which it is thought will start during the spring of 1924. A direct boat line would take one-third of the time and one-fourth of the cost of the present route.

The Svea Steamship Company has been granted an appropriation of 20,000 kroner for the establishing of a steamship line with some Baitic port, and, according to the stipulations the plans for this connection are to be decided in co-operation with the Minister of Commerce. It is not certain whether the port will be Danzig, but this is probable, not only because of coming into closer contact with the Baltic States, and especially Poland, but also because this route would mean a quicker connection with the Balkans.

INDITAT FUR PIRATING

VANCOUVER, B. C., April 4 (Special Two blocks from City Hall, Everyroom with bath. 20 or putting a stop to fur and trophy pirating along the Alaskan-British Columbia border, it is likely that both the British Columbia and Washington authorities will establish a game sanctuary for a distance of 25 miles on each side of the provincial game board, M. B. Jackson.

Mr. Jackson also makes the interesting statement that British Columbia has the largest stand of wapiti in the world. In the Elk River reserve alone there are three large stands on Vantouver Island.

Burlington (Ity Hall, Everyroom with bath. 20th both the Object of putting a stop to fur and trophy pirating along the Alaskan-British Columbia border, it is likely that both the British Columbia border, it is likely that both the British Columbia and Washington authorities will establish a game sanctuary for a distance of 25 miles on each side of the provincial game board, M. B. Jackson.

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Rubber Shares Depressed

Omission of the Kelly Springfield 8 per cent preferred dividend accentuated the selling pressure against the rubber shares and added to the unsettlement in other sections of the list. United States Rubber first preferred broke 7½ points to a new 1924 minimum figure at 69, while the common stock extended its loss 2½ points to 25.

Kelly Springfield common sold down 1¾ to 12½, the lowest level of the year. Under continued attacks, South Porto Rico Sugar dropped 5½ points, and Tidewater Oil Producers & Refiners and Standard Oil, of California yielded 1 to 2 points or more.

Improvement, however, was shown by

Tidewater Oil Producers & Refiners and Standard Oil of California yielded 1 to 2 points or more.

Improvement, however, was shown by American Can, Woolworth, Bethlehem Steel and Allied Chemical, where short covering appeared to be in progress.

Call money opened at 4½ per cent.

Apparent exhaustion of the selling pressure against many of the representative industrials caused a somewhat vigorous upward movement in which the stéels and coppers were foremost. Liquidation, however, persisted in spots, Chicago Yellow Cab dropping to 52 and Yellow Cab Manufacturing to 66¼.

Wilson Bonds Weak

Drastic liquidation of Wilson & Co. liens and heavy selling of Japanese Government bonds as a result of the United States Senate's action in scrapping the agreement with Japan unsettled the Bond market in today's early dealings.

Despite reassuring statements from bankers, uneasiness over the Wilson Gon Textile Cont Can management plans for new financing, in Cont Motors

Wilson Bonds Weak

Drastic liquidation of Wilson & Co. liens and heavy selling of Japanese Government bonds as a result of the United States Senate's action in scrapping the agreement with Japan unsettled the bend market in today's early dealings. Despite reassuring statements from bankers, uneasiness over the Wilson management plans for new financing, in which the convertible bonds are expected to figure, caused sharp breaks and erratic fluctuations in all issues. The convertible 7½s dropped more than 12 points to a new low record at 59½ and then rallied to 66½ as buying support was thrown into the market. The company's convertible 6s broke 7 points

NEW YORK STOCKS

(Quotations to 2:15 p. m.) Stock Market Prices Decline

Further Before Rally
Occurs

Mixed price movements marked the opening of today's New York stock market, with a trend toward lower levels again in evidence.

Renewed selling pressure carried Baldwin to a new 1924 low at 1094 and brought further recessions in oil and sugar shares. Buying support developed for some motor stocks, with Studebaker points in a variety of issues.

Taking advantage of unfavorable trade reports, professionals hammered oil, motor accessory, sugar and rubber shares, bringing about losses of 1 to 3 points in a variety of issues.

New low records for the year were established by Stewart-Warner, Stromberg, Yellow Cab, Houston Oil, Cuba Cane preferred, U. S. Rubber common and first preferred and National Lead. Some rallroad shares, including Union Pacific, Southern Pacific, Erie and Chesapeake & Ohio, moved fractionally lower.

General Electric, Marine preferred. 88 % 93 % 85 % 53 14 20 15 7034

Open High Low Apr. 15Apr. 16

Navada-Cons New Or Tex NY Air Br NY Air Br B, NY Central NY Central NY CestL pt NY C&StL pt NY N& Sou Norf & West, Norf & W pt North Am pt North Am pt North Am pt North Ac Develop Pac Develop 13 12% 114% 115 36% 37 49 49% 99% 99% 3 23, 75 7412 8413 8444 17 673 131 12614 1264 4413 2273 4414 5014 5014 5014 23 44*4 507* 43*4 10*4 46*4 44*4 38 15*14 47% 10 46% 43% 38 15% 4878 10 4634 4378 38 1514 44 178 9314 4114 15 44 93 4214 4038 40 3734 818 2016 2112 5916 9812 1258 4258 4918 29 2854 8 1938 112 23 Pierce Oil
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COTON CENTERS
OF NEW ENGLAND
TO BE FEATURED
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NEW YORK CURB INDUSTRIALS

Sales—
200 Am Gas&El new
100 Am Haw S S
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200 Bklyn City R R
300 Cent Teresa Sug pt
500 Centrifugal Clippe
700 Cuba Co
50 Del L&W Coal
300 Doehler Die Casting
400 Dubliler C&R
100 Dunhill Intl
1000 Durant Mot
1000 Glen Aiden Coal
1000 Goodyear Tire
100 Grand Stores
100 Grand Stores
100 Hudson & Man
2600 Imp Tob
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100 Imp Tob
100 Stores Low 2 64% 934 129 1214 22 13 15 4654 57 2654 57 267a 1618 STANDARD OILS

700 Anglo Am Oil 900 Atlantic Lobos 30 Borne Scrymser 280 Buckeye P L 30 Eureka P L 1574 33/2 225 60 951/2 40 1300 Humble Oil
90 Imp Oil Can
3200 International Pet.
30 New York Transit.
700 Ohlo Oil.
100 Penn Mex Fuel
1270 Prairie Oil & Gas.
350 Prairie P L
10 Solar Ref.
60 South Penn Oil
1400 S O of Ind.
2000 S O of Ken
120 S O of Ny
30 S O of Ohlo
1500 Vacuum Oil
1500 Vacuum Oil

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Dividend and interest payments during April will total \$384.350.000, compared with \$374.280.000 in April, 1923.

Gov. Channing H. Cox of Massachusetts signs a bill putting trust companies on the same besis of tayation as nectional. me basis of taxation as national

Ajax Rubber 8s '36 87
Am Chain deb 6s '33 94'
Am Ag Chem 7½s '41 90
Am Cotton Oil 6s '51 83'
Amer Rep deb 6s '37 91 Am Smelt & R 5s Ser A '47. Am Smlt R 6s B 47..... Am Smit R 6s B '47
Am Sugar 6s '37
Am Tel & Tel cit 4s '29
Am Tel & Tel cit 4s '29
Am Tel & Tel 5½s '43
Am Tel & Tel 5½s '43
Am Tel & Tel 5½s '46
Am Tel & Tel cv 6s '25
Am W W & Elec 5s '34
Am Writing Paper 6s '39
Ann Arbor 5s '95
Anaconda 6s '53
Anaconda 6s '53
Anaconda 6s '53
Armour 4½s '39
Armour Del 5½s '43
Asso Oil Co 6s '35
A T & S F 4s reg
A T & S F gen 4s '95
Atl Coast Line 4½s '64 634 Nor Pacific 6s 2011

8134 Nor States Power 5s A '41

8732 Ohio Pub Service 7s '47

304 Ohio River gen 5s '37

8514 Ore S Line 4s '29

984 Ore & Cal 5s '27

75 Ore S Line gtd 5s '46

9734 Ore-Wash Ry 4s '61

100 Oriental Dev 6s '53

944 Otis Steel 8s Ser A '41

984 Pac Coast 5s '46

9734 Pac Coast 5s '46

9734 Pac Power 5s '30 Atl Coast Line 4½ 8 '64. Atl Fruit ctf 7s sta '34. Atl Knox & Cl7 5s 1955. Atl Refining deb 5s '37 Atlantic & Yadkin 1st 4s 1949. Beth Steel 1st 5s '42.

Beth Steel fd 5s '42. Beth Steel 6½ s '53.
Beth Steel 6s A '48. B & O 3½s reg '25 B & O p1 3½s '25 B & O gold 4s '48 B & O cv 4128 '33.
B & O ref 5s '95. B&O Southwest div 31/28 '25. B & O 68 '29 B & O Tol Cin 4s '59.... Baragua Sugar 7½8 '37... Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50 st. Bklyn-Man R T 6s '68... Braden Copper 6s '31.

Brier Hill Stl 5 1/2s '42.

Bur C-Rap & No 5s '34. 9514 98 84 93 Bush Term on 5s '55.

Bush Term Bl 'g 5s '60.

Cal Gas & Elec 5s '37. 305 Camaguey Sugar 7s '42... 615 Canadian Nor deb 6½s '46... Canadian Nor deb 7s '40... 4% Canadian Pac deb 4s perp...

Fed Lt 1st 7s '53

The average interest rate on new money borrowed by the French Government was 6.33 per cent, compared with 6.14 per cent in 1922.

s borrowed by the French Government was 5.33 per cent, compared with 6.14 per cent in 1922.

Output of ships from British shipyards output, compared with 41.8 per cent in 1922 and 58 per cent in 1913.

The Japanese Navy Department estimates the cost of restoration of properties destroyed by the earthquake at \$372, 23.600, covering a 10-year program of rebuilding.

The Mariboro plant of Rice & Hutchins 58 shoe Company, which has been operating 10 hours a day, will reduce to seven because of poor market conditions. The factory turns out 6000 pairs of shoes daily when running full.

Judge Elbert H. Gary of the United States Steel Corporation, on his return from South America, said that while progress has been made, the growth of South America has been somewhat slow, due to lack of money to' develop its great resources.

London special says that at the Anglo-

"ONYX" HOSIERY. INC.
"Onyx" Hosiery, Inc., income statement for three months to March 31, 1924, shows gross profits of \$55,480. After selling and, administrative expenses, increase, federal taxes and depreciation to taling \$518,328 there remained a balance of \$55,885. The ratio of current assets to current labilities as of March 31, lax, was fully 3 to 1.

J. C. PENNEY SALES GAIN

March sales of J. C. Penny Company were \$4,755,484, an increase of \$368,521 over the corresponding month last year, to the corresponding month last year. Three months sale totaled \$11,851,445, an increase of \$1,821,846 over the corresponding month last year. Three months sale totaled \$11,851,445, an increase of \$1,821,846 over the corresponding month last year to work the profite of \$25.

THEC COMPANY DIVIDEND PASSED NEW YORK. April 15—Directors of the percent preferred stock, due at this time, Dividends have generally consecutively a the work of the purchase of 10 miles and the proposed by the proposed percent preferred stock, due at this time, Dividends have generally consecutively a line Nov. 15, 1919, and are cumulative, and the proposed per cent preferred stock, due at this time, Dividends have generally consecutively a line Nov. 15, 1919, and are cumulative, and the proposed percent telephone rate will be a first the proposed of the proposed of per cent telephone company. First will be built by McCurre, and the proposed of percent telephone company paid last year to week the consecutively and the proposed of th

NEW YORK BONDS (Quotations to 2:15 p. m.)

9415

334 Sharon Steel Hoop \$3 '41. 101
Sheffield Farms \$1.28 '42. 8.14
57 Shetalar Pipe L 5x 42. 8.14
557 Sinclair C O P 6x '26. 98
6314 Sinclair Purel asg 5 ½ x '25. 983
10014 So Bell Tel 5x '41. 9.14
8012 So Col Power 6x '47. 91
98 So Pacific clt 4x '49. 52
92 x So Pacific fug 4x '55. 863
10512 So West Bell "el ref 5x '54. 934
10512 St L & S F in 6x '60. 6x '52
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Dom I & St 5s '39...... Dul S S & A 5s '37.....

Friak Rubber Ss '41 1001
Framer Indus Corp 71/28 '42 1031
Gal Houston & Hend 5s '33 901
Gen Baking 5s '35 102
Gen Blee deb 5s '52 100
Geor Blee deb 5s '52 100
Goodrich B F cit 65/28 '47 944
Goodyear deb 8s '21 101
Goodyear lat 8s '41 1151/
Grand Trunk deb 6s '36 1034/
Great Falls Pow 5s '40 991/
Great Northern 7s '36 1071/
Great Northern 7s '36 1071/
Hershey Choe 6s '42 025/
Hurd & Man adj inc 5s '57 65/
Hurd & Man ref 5s '57 65/
Hud & Man adj inc 5s '57 65/
Hud & Man adj inc 5s '57 65/
Hud & Man ref 5s '57 65/
Humble O & R deb 51/28 '32 99
Ill Cent 51/28 '32 101/
Hill Cr St L & N O Jt 5s '63 94/
Ill Cent 51/28 '32 63
Int & Gt Nor 5s '52 95/
Int & Gt Nor 6s '52 95/
Int & Gt Nor 6s '52 95/
Int Paper 1st ser 5s A '47 84
Inter R T ref 5s sta 63
Inter R T T s '32 66/4
Inter R T Ts '32 66/4
Kan C Ft S & Mem 4s '36 771/
Kan C Ft S & Mem 4s '36 771/
Kan C Ft S & Mem 4s '36 771/
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Kan C Ft S & Mem 4s '36 95/
Kayser J '1 '42 99/
Kan Clty Southern 5s '50 88/4
Kan Clty Southern 5s '50 98/4
Kan Clty Southern 5s '50 99/4
Kan C Ft S & Mem 4s '38 99/4
Lack Store & M S 4s '31 99/4
Lake Shore & M

N Y Cent cn 4s '98 814 N Y Cent 5s Ser C 2013 97 12 N Y Cent cv deb 6s '35 1444 N Y C & St L 6s '31 1015 N Y Con Ry 4148 '53 8712

High Low 75\(^1_2\) 75\(^1_2\) 75\(^1_2\) 75\(^1_2\) 75\(^1_2\) 75\(^1_2\) 111\(^1_3\) 111\(^1_4\) Paris Lyons M 68 58 74\(^1_4\) 41\(^1_2\) Queensland 68 '47 100\(^1_4\) 71\(^1_4\) 67\(^1_4\) Queensland 78 '41 106\(^1_4\) 80\(^1_4\) 20\(^1_4\) 80\(^1_4\) 10\(^1_4\) 80\(^1_4\) 10\(^1_4\) 80\(^1_4\) 10\(^1_4\) 80\(^1_4\) 10\(^1_4

Park-Lexington 6½s '53....
Penn R R 5s Ser B '68....
Penn R R 6½s '36....

Penn R R 7s 30 Peoria & E linc 4s '90 Pere Marq 5s A '56, Phila Balt & Wash 1st 4s '43 Phila Balt & Wash 5s '74 Philadelphia Co ref 6s '44 Philadelphia Co 514s '38 Phila & Rg C & 1 5s '73 Plilsbury Flour 6s '43 Pierce Arrow 8s '42 P C C & St L 412s J Port Ry 5s '42

P C C & St L 4½8 J
Port Ry 5s '42
Port Ry 6s '47
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33.
Prod & Refin 8s '31
Pub Serv Elec P 6s.
Pub Serv N J 5s '59
Punta Sugar 7s '37.
Reading 4½s '97.
Reading 4½s '97.
Remington Arms 6s '27.
Rep Iron & Steel 5½s '53
R I A & L 4½s '34
Saks & Co 7s '42.

Seaboard A L ref 4s '59..... Seaboard A L fet 48 55 Seaboard A L 68 A '45 Sharon Steel Hoop 93 '41 Sheffield Farms 61/28 '42

Western Elec 5s '44 9652
Western Union 41/2s '50 9214
Westinghouse 7s '31 10714
Westinghouse 7s '31 6664 Penn Power 7s D '46....

FOREIGN BONDS

Anton-Jurgens Mar 6s '47 ... 75];
Argentine 5s '45 ... 79
Argentine 6s '45 ... 90
Argentine 73 '27 ... 101/2
Augstrian 73 '27 ... 101/2

Argentine 6s '45 90\(\frac{9}{4}\) Argentine 7s '27 101\(\frac{1}{2}\) Austrian Gov 7s '27 90
Belgium 6s '25 99\(\frac{4}{2}\) Belgium 7\(\frac{4}{2}\) * 45 101\(\frac{1}{2}\) Belgium 7\(\frac{4}{2}\) * 45 101\(\frac{1}{2}\) Belgium 8s '41 101\(\frac{1}{4}\) Boilvia 8s '41 89
Bordeaux 6s '34 81
Brazil CR R 7s '52 80\(\frac{4}{2}\) Brazil 7\(\frac{4}{2}\) \$5 2 97\(\frac{1}{2}\) Brazil 8s '41 15
Canada 5s '52 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) Canada 5s '29 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) Canada 5s '29 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) Colombia 6\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$2 96\(\frac{1}{2}\) Colombia 6\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$2 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) Colombia 6\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$3 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$3 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) Colombia 6\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$3 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$3 95\(\frac{1}\) \$3 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$3 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$3 95\(\frac{1}{2}\) \$3 95\

Czecnoslovaria s 5 1
Denmark 6s '42
Denmark 8s '45
Dominican Rep 5½s '42
Dutch E Indies 5½s '53
Dutch E Indies 6s '47
Dutch E Indies 6s '62

Haiti 6s '52

Japanese 4s '31

Japanese 1st 4½s '25

Japanese 2d 4½s '25

Japanese 6½s '54

Lyons 6s '34

Marsellles 6s '34

Mexico 5s ctfs

Norway 68 '52 9812 Norway 68 '43 5312

100%

ewark Gas 5s...... Y Cent 3½8 '97.....

W & L E 48'49. W & L E 4½8'66. Wickwire-Spencer 7s '35... Willys Overland 61/2s '33... Wilson ev 6s '28..... Wilson 1st 6s '41.... Wilson 7½s '31.... Winchester I: A 7½s '41..... Youngstown S & T 6s '43.....

10214

.... 1057

Saks & Co 78'42 ... San A & Ark Pass 4s '43 San Ant Pub Serv 6s '52 Seaboard A L 4s sta '50 Seaboard A L adj 5s '49.

BOSTON STOCKS

801 2 8634 NE SoM pf . NE Tel NY NH 38 H Suga Shattuck Aria Seneca Swift & Co. 1b. Swift Inter 2b. Torrington 36b. Inited Fruit.186 Shoe pf 254 Smelt 20 2b. Veel 9634 965 Veel 9634 251 Off 251 251 Off 257 673 66 34 343 66 66 102 20 36 12 186 34 14 25 14 20 96 16 278 278 1734 6734 9674 278 25 1734 6734 3434 60 136 Ventura O!l.
Walworth
Wal W pr pf
Warren B
Westinghse
Westing rts 4 91 823/8 Westinghes 60 60 60 60 59 74

Westing rts 178 178 178 178 178 188

BONDS

Lib 1st 44 s 99.27 99.27 99.20 99.20 99.20
2d 44 s 99.20 99.20 99.20 99.20
3rd 44 s .100.5 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.4
4th 44 s .99.24 99.27 99.27 99.27 99.27
Atl Gulf 5s .50½ 50½ 50½ 50½ 50½ 50½
E Mass 4½ 8 A 62 62 62 62
E Mass 4½ 8 A 62 62 62 62
Hood Rub 7s .100½ 100¼ 100 100⅓ 100⅓
Swift 5s .96 96 96 96
West T&T 5s .9778 9778 9778 9774 9712

*Ex-dividend.

10912

681 2

9984

BOSTON CURB

HARVESTER CO. EXPECTS BIG GAIN

CHICAGO, April 15-The annual report of the International Harvester Company is expected to show dividend requirements of \$9,063,593 on preferred and common earned in 1923. In 1922 the company earned \$5,540,767, or \$1.35 a share on the common. Profits do not reflect much improvement in domestic agricultural implement business. "They were made possible by improved foreign business and the fact that the company was able to sell its steel output to the

general trade.

At South Chicago it has three blast furnaces with annual capacity of 475,000 tons of pig iron and a Bessemer mill, blooming mill and merchants mills with

blooming mill and merchants mills with annual capacity of 350,000 tons of steel bars. Since its implement plants were operating only on a small scale, they were unable to consume the large output of steel bars.

The operating company is known as the Wisconsin Steel Company. Another source of revenue is interest on farmers' notes outstanding, totaling \$48,791,151.

LIBERTY BONDS
OPEN High LowApr.15Apr.14
31/48 1927... 99.3 99.5 99.3 99.5 99.3
18 41/48 '47.. 99.24 99.25 99.24 99.24
2d 41/48 '42.. 99.23 99.24 99.24 99.24
2d 41/48 '28.. 100.4 100.5 100.3 100.4 100.5
4th 41/48 '38... 99.27 99.28 99.28 99.28
US 41/48 '52... 100.28 100.27 100.23 100.23 100.27
Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point.

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. come of \$207,058 after depreciation and 4 ferred dividends, to \$1.02 a share on 181,031 shares of no-par common, compared with net income of \$203,389 in the first quarter 1922.
Consolidated statement for quarter ended March 31:

Gross profit ... \$468,247 \$432,277 Expenses ... 168,002 155,464 Deprec and tax res. 93,186 73,424 Net income ... 207,058 203,389

COMMODITY PRICES 80% NEW YORK, April 15 (Special)—Fol-79% lowing are the day's cash prices for staple commercial products: | lowing are the day's cash prices for staple | commercial products | April15 Mar15 April16 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1924 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 | 1224 |

941/2 108 87 863/4 931/2

EDISON ELECTRIC

The number of kilowatt hours sold by the Edison Comapny of Boston in February increased 10 per cent over the corresponding month a year ago. Due to a tight grip on operating expenses, the net electric revenue increased 12, per cent, while, after taxes are taken out, the balance for the month was 21.1 per cent ahead of a year ago.

SOME SIGNS OF **IMPROVEMENT IN** CLOTH MARKETS Harvard Service Predicts Higher

Buying Spurt Last Week Encourages the Trade-Plants Operating at a Loss

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., April 19 (Special)—Primary cotton goods mar-kets have experienced a buying spurt which has lifted manufacturers out of the depths of despair and afforded an last year. [1923] the lowest reached last year. opportunity to liquidate a considerable last year.

We believe that the recession has been

chiefly by the bag makers who had very heavy requirements to cover for the longer before placing their orders. There was also some extended purchasing by bleachers, and by some of the smaller converters, as well as a somewhat limited trading in gray goods for manu-

limited trading in gray goods for manufacturing purposes.

The large printers and big converters were conspicuous by their absence from the market at this time, and there are many who believe this indicates a lack of fundamental improvement in the goods situation. Sales, too, began to lag during the last few days, and it has been wholly impossible to work prices up to anywhere near a reasonable basis from the mill man's viewpoint.

Operating at a Loss

from the mill man's viewpoint.

Operating at a Loss

For example, there was trading in standard 38½-inch 5.35 yard 64x60s at 9½ cents this week, and Fall River got as high as 9½ cents for them. These figures compare with 8½ and 8½ cents, respectively, which was the low point touched three weeks ago. This week's prices figure 49½ cents to virtually 51 cents a pound for the gray goods, at a time when raw cotton, figuring on a basis of 31 cents for New York spots, would cost the manufacturer at least 37 cents, after allowing for waste.

This leaves 14 cents at the most for manufacturing, whereas even the more efficient mills, running double shift or on an unlimited basis as to working schedule, and paying the lowest of wages, find that it is impossible to turn out such goods under 17° cents a pound. Fall River's cost runs well over 26 cents, so that even with a fortunate figures of the present week in the gray goods markets show a net loss to the mill, and there seems no immediate prospect of a further price increase.

Fall River reports sales of 180,000 pieces last week and 200,000 pieces or more the week previous. Most of the goods, however, are for spot or near-by delivery, and the vast bulk of them nearly delivery, and the vast bulk of them nearly stone of goods on which the competition is not so severe.

There was much rejoicing among Fall River people at the announcement of the recogning of the cotton mills of the

There was much rejoicing among Fall River people at the announcement of the reopening of the cotton mills of the American Printing Company, and some took this to mean an early end to the cortailment. While this view may prove correct, there are many indications to the contrary and the company itself, to its announcement of the reopening, promised only two weeks' operation.

Coarse Goods Curtallment

Coarse Goods Curtallment

The coarse colored goods division received on the same day as the reopening announcement in Fall River an announcement of a further curtailment schedule in the largest denim mills in the country. The heavy unsold stocks of chambrays, of lew-end ginghams, of ticking, cheviots, denims and other colored yarn goods have kept prices rulnously low and the manufacturers are taking the only course left, and are curtailing production to avoid utter chaos as to values.

In the me goods division there has been a better volume of trading during

In the fine goods division there has been a better volume of trading during the last two weeks, but the amount of new business taken has not been sufficient to replace the orders which are expiring or have expired very recently. The curtainment which has spread so rapidly in the last six weeks among the fine goods mills has reduced New Bedfords eutput to not much more than befords eutput to not much more than fine goods mills report an especially heavy demand for fancies and novelties, and prices on this type of goods have gone up materially. The total volume of business taken during the last week was more than three times the best previous week since the first of the year.

Considerable trading in the standard

of the year.

Considerable trading in the standar plain constructions has also been done but this is mostly of a spot character or for near-by delivery, and prices have not only been year. t only been very unsatisfactory, but ow no tendency to improve.

GENERAL ASPHALT INCOME LARGER

The consolidated income account of Calcutta ... 8 Christiania ... 7 Christiania ... 1923 1922

Trade income\$1	4.015.652	\$12,059,946
Total net	2.194,762	1.692.834
Int. gen exp, etc	1,024,626	1,050,120
Federal tax, etc	92,030	31.587
Net Income	1,078,106	611 127
Preferred divs	370,800	370.803
Surplus	707,306	x240,324
Against surplus is	charge	\$132.705
reserved for dehen	ture re	domntion

reserved for debenture redemption (New Trinidad Lake Asphalt Company) and \$28,678 for excess cost of maintaining pavements, leaving credit to surplus account \$3,848,287 as of Dec. 31, 1922, compared with \$3,769,347 on Dec. 31, 1920.

New	Yo	rk	Bank Stocks		Gree
	Bid	Asl	Rid	Ask	Alve
America	212	218	Fifth 245	255	Braz
Am Exch	302	308	First1445	1465	*Pola
Bank of US	195		Garfield 280	1100	tHun
Bowery	500		Gotham 165	175	Jugos
Bryant P'k	170		Greenwich. 375		Finfa
B'way Cent	155		Harriman 345		Czecl
Bronx Nat	150	160	Hanover 975	810	Rumi
Butch & D	142		Manhat Co. 159	163	Shan
Capitol Nat	124		Mech & M 380	386	Hong
Cent. Merc.	210	230	Mutual 340		Bomb
Chase	3.43	348	Nat Amer. 143		Yoko
What & P	252	256	New Neth. 150	160	Urug
Chelsea Ex	125	135	Pacific 300		Chile
Chemical	560		Park 416	423	Peru
City	360	365	Public 350		
Colonial	350		Seaboard 410	420	†Pe
Commerce.	317		Seventh Ave. 88		11.6
Com'wealth	250		Standard 240	250	
Continental	160		State 360	367	SC
Corn Exch.	447		23d Ward 275	300	The
Canmanalta	140		Trank Tra- 000		~ ***

Cosmopoltn. 115 125 Wash Hts. 205 Fifth Ave.1300 ... Yorkville ... 1200 ALABAMA & VICKSBURG BONDS ALABAMA & VICKSBURG BONDS
WASHINGTON. April 15—Alabama &
Vicksburg asked authority to issue \$6,000,000 first mortgage bonds. Carrier proposes to sell \$2,300,000 of bonds at 93,
and use the proceeds to retire certain
outstanding notes and bonds of the company and relimburse its treasury for expenditures made for additions and betterments. Remainder of bonds will be sold
from time to time in such amounts and
for such purposes as Integrate Commerce
Commission may authorize.

EXPECTS CHECK IN PRICE DECLINE

Commodity Quotations

The Harvard Economic Service in its rrent weekly letter says in part: Wholesale prices have been declining during the last seven or eight weeks; the recession has been substantial and NEW BEDFORD, Mass., April 15 widespread among commodity markets.

opportunity to liquidate a considerable volume of piled up gray goods that were becoming extremely uncomfortable to carry.

Prices turned upward slightly, owing to the active demand, but the larger and more experienced factors in the trade are emphasizing that much yet remains to be done before the cotton manufacturing industry can be said to be on the high road to recovery.

Buying of print cloth yarn fabrics was chiefly by the bag makers who had very may be near at hand.

their commitments.

Although the recession has not yet been terminated, we expect that for the most part markets will soon become stabilized: in fact, there is already some evidence that stabilization may be near at hand.

The trend of events in 1923 is instructive now. Last year the substantial advance of prices during the first quarter was followed by a marked recession in the late spring and early summer. It would have been contrary to precedent, with business and credit conditions as sound as they were at conditions as sound as they were at that time, for that recession to have developed into a major decline. Sta-bilization, to which fundamental condiions pointed, actually arrived during

as they were a year ago, so that, barring very serious political develop-ments, the price recession, which set in somewhat earlier this year than last, should soon come to an end.

PULLMAN CO.'S NET INCOME FOR YEAR \$11.38 A SHARE

the year ended Dec. 31, 1923, was \$15,356,119, equivalent to \$11.38 a share on the \$135,000,000 stock.

The balance sheet as of Dec. 31, 1923, shows: Cash on hand, \$11,524,872; total current assets, \$23,935,129; current liabilities, \$8,921,334; net working capital, \$15,013,795.

	\$10,010,700.	
2	The income account compa	ares:
	1923	1922
0	Rev from sleep cars.\$72,576.235	
1	Rev from auxil oper. 1,107,091	1,136,652
r	Total revenues 73,683,327	66,718,943
3	Sleep car oper exps. 55,885,100	53,029,407
t	Exp auxil oper 1,033,511	1,029,518
	Total oper expenses. 56,918,611	54,058,925
9	Net 16,764,716	12,660,018
9	Taxes 4.475,308	4,120,265
-	Oper income 12,289,408	8.539.752
)	Misc income 5,537,412	2,059,505
	Total oper income 16.322,891	10,599,258
r	Non-oper income 2,100,007	2,059,506
9	Gross income ' 18,422,898	12,658.764
7	Deductions 3,066,779	22,590
3	Net income 15,356,119	12,636,174
1	Dividends 10,738,766	10,934,876
	Misc approp 3,669,949	
	Sink fund, etc 204.615	33,334
	Total approp 14,613,330	10,968,210
1	Shrplus 742,788	1,667,964
	-	inner

MONEY MARKET

-	Current quotations fol		
-	Call Loans-	Boston	New York
)	Renewal rate	41/2%	414 %
	Outside com'cial paper	414 @5	41/2 @ 5
. !	Year money	484 @ 5	434 66 5
1	Customers' com'l loans	5 @54	5 @514
1	Individual cus col loans	5 @51%	5 @514
			Last
. 1		Today	previous

Bar silver in New York 6412c Bar silver in London 3314d Bar gold in London 95s Mexican dollars 4914c Canadian ex. dis. (%) 2

Clearing House Figures

Exchanges\$78,000,000	New York \$922,000,000
Year ago today 78,000,000 Balances 30,000,000	83,000,063
Year ago today 21,000,000 F. R. bank credit 29,921,280	65,000,000
Acceptance Market	

-	
Acceptance Mark	et
Spot, Boston delivery.	
Prime Eligible Banks-	
60@90 days	418@4
30@60 days	4 @37/3
Under 30 days	4 @3%
Less Known Banks-	
60@90 days	41/8@4
30@60 days	41804
Under 30 days	41/8@4
Eligible Private Bankers-	
60@90 days	41/2@4
30@60 days	41/8@4
Under 30 days	41/8@4

u		
)£		
e	Leading Centr	al Bank Rates
g	The 12 federal re	eserve banks in the
5	United States and	banking centers in
	foreign countries que	ote the discount rate
st	as follows:	
	Boston 41/2	Chicago 41
ď	New York 416	St. Louis 41
e,	Philadelphia 41/2	Kansas City 41
r	Cleveland 41/2	Minneapolis 41
e	Richmond 41/2	Dallas 41
	Atlanta 41/2	San Francisco 41
ıt	Amsterdam 5	London 4
	Athens 614	Madrid 5
	Berlin10	Paris 6
	Budapest18	Prague 41
	Bucharest 6	Rome 51/
	Bombay 8	Sofia 61
?	Brussels 5	Stockholm 51/2
,	Copenhagen 7	Swiss Bank 41/
	Calcutta 8	Tokyo 3
ı	Christiania 7	Vienna 9
r	Lisbon 9	Helsingfors 9
	Warsaw12	

Foreign Exchange Rates Current quotations of various foreign exchanges are given in the following table, compared with the last previous

		Last	
Sterling:	Current	· Prev.	Parity
Demand	.\$4.357	\$3.3414	\$4.8648
Cables	. 4.3511	4.3412	4.8648
French francs.	062812	.060914	.193
Belgian francs.	0543	.0520	.193
Swiss francs		.1759	.193
Lire		.044512	.193
Holland		.3719	.402
Sweden		.2649	.268
Norway	1381	1376	.268
Denmark		.1652	.268
Spain		.1352	.193
Portugal	0310 \	.0310	1.08
Greece		.0180	.193
fAustria		.01418	.2026
Argentina		.3300	.4245
Brazil		.112514	.3244
*Poland	0012	.0012	.238
†Hungary	015	.015	.203
Jugoslavia		.012434	.193
Finland	.0253	.0253	.193
Czechoslovakia.		.0297	.2026
Rumania		.005212	.193
Shanghai (tael)		.69371/2	1.0832
Hong Kong	.51121/2	.51121/2	.78
Bombay		.3038	.4866
Yokohama	.4110	.4157	.4984
Uruguay	.7752	.7752	1.0342
Chile		.1048	.365
Peru	4.07	4.05	4.8685

er thousand. *Per million.

O. INDIANA GAS & ELECTRIC The Southern Indiana Gas & Electric Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31. last, net income of \$318.143. equivalent after allowing for preferred dividends to \$4.32 a share on the \$3,000,000 common stock outstanding, as compared with net income of \$208.883, or \$1.41 a share on the same amount of common stock outstanding in 1922.

FEDERAL MINING & SMELTING Net earnings of Federal Mining & Smelting Company in the first quarter of this year were \$52,000 before depletion. depreciation and federal taxes. Earnings by months were January, \$133,-000; February, \$198,000; March, \$141,000; revenues.

REVIEW OF TRADE AND FINANCE IN CANADA FOR WEEK

Favorable Outlook for Business -Heavy Immigration-National Finances Improve

OTTAWA, April 15 (Special)-The ming of spring, together with the opening of navigation, is undoubtedly having a beneficial effect on Canadian business. Reports from the prairie provinces are now better than they have been for some timer
Immigration is unusually heavy and

Immigration is unusually heavy and heavy immigration in the past has always greatly benefited business.

Bank clearings for the first three months of the year totaled \$3.818.292,000, or a gain of \$226,103,000 over those for the corresponding period last year. The gains were exceptionally large during January and February, though they were, to some extent, offset by those for March.

The Hon. J. A. Robb, the acting Minister of Finance, said the other day: "Returns for the first 11 months ended February Indicate a continued growth

February Indicate a continued growth of Canadian foreign trade. Already both imports and exports exceed those of 1923, and the balance of trade favorable to Canada on the 11 months' business is \$158,524,707. Statistics indicat that each succeeding year Canadian that each succeeding year chandran are increasing the percentage of products marketed in a finished or semi-finished state, thus providing more labor for our own people and higher class freight for our railways."

National Finances Better

The statement of the national finances made during the budget speech this week was encouraging. On last year's operations there was a surplus of \$67,-000,000 of revenue over ordinary core. 000,000 of revenue over ordinary expen liture. Capital and special expendi-ures reduced this by about \$20,000,000. This, however, does not take into ac-count Canadian National Railway bonds guaranteed to the extent of \$72,000,000 During the year there was a reduction of \$30,000,000 in the net national debt. the first reduction announced since 1914

Tax reductions, the value of which is

Tax reductions, the value of which is estimated at \$24,000,000 a year, have been announced. These relate to reductions in the customs tariff and also in the sales tax. The former relate chiefly to the duties on farm implements, which are reduced generally by 5 per cent.

Similar reductions have also been made in the duties on machinery used in the dairying, fruit growing, mining, lumbering and fishing industries. In order to compensate the manufacturers of farm implements they are to be permitted to import duty free the pig iron, bar iron and steel used in the making of their machinery.

The sales tax has been entirely abolished on farm implements; on boots and the side of the content of

Grain Stocks Waiting

There is a huge volume of grain at the head of the lakes ready to be released as soon as navigation begins. At Fort William and Port Arthur there are 64,000,000 bushels in clevators, with another 3,000,000 bushels stored in cars. Back in the interior are 72,000,000 bushels in country elevators. With such a volume of grain in the country it is no wonder that business.

country it is no wonder that business, especially in the yest, is looking up. Railway car loadings for the week ended April 5 were slightly less than during the preceding week, being 53,922, compared with 57 545. compared with 57,845.
In some quarters it is said that recent

In some quarters it is said that recent price reduction stories have been issued by a short selling interest in the market. On the other hand there is a well defined impression that the Canadian newsprint industry has expanded beyond the requirements of immediate demand. During the last 13 months 13 new machines have been installed in Canada, and these have increased the output by chines have been installed in Canada, and these have increased the output by 000 tons daily.

As the Canadian market is being more

and more narrowed to the United States, it is very questionable whether the latter can increase its demands in direct latter can increase its demands in direct proportion to the Canadian production. In the long run the lower cost of production in Canada will probably put a number of mills in the United States out of business, but this is a very gradual process. Important mills deny that they have considered the question of reducing the price, and their contracts generally are good until the end of June. Very probably some reduction will then come.

GENERAL ELECTRIC GENERATORS BOUGHT | account for the quarter (p timated), compares as follows: FOR MUSCLE SHOALS

SCHENECTADY, April 15-The General Electric Company has just re-ceived an order from the United States Government for four waterwheel driven ALLIS-CHALMERS generators for the power house now under construction at Muscle Shoals, Ala., each having a capacity of 26,000 kilowatts and driven by a waterwheel having a horsepower of 35,000. They will comprise part of a proposed ultimate installation of 18 units, the total capacity of which will compute to the company of the company of

SLOW TRADING AND IRREGULARITY ON LONDON EXCHANGE

LONDON, April 15-The movements on the stock exchange continued narrow and of pre-holiday character. The tone

was checkered.

Home rails and industrials hardened.

Home rails and industrials hardened. French loans were firm. Mexican loans were hammered by bear traders. Investors holding were off, awaiting the recently forecasted resumption of interest payments.

Oils sagged and rubber issues were flabby, following the staple. Gilt-edge securities were heavy. The mining group was dull. Rio Tintos were 32% and Hudson's Bay 5%.

DETROIT, TOLEDO & **IRONTON EARNS \$17** A SHARE ON STOCK

NEW YORK, April 15-The preliminary report of Henry Ford's Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Railroad for 1923 shows net income of \$1,417,036, compared with a deficit of \$1,018,742 for 1922.

This is equivalent to \$17.21% share on the combined \$12,489,948 preferred and common stock. Both issues share alike after 4 per cent has been paid on each. Gross revenue amounted to \$10,417,412. Income account compares:

-		1923	1922
i-	Gross	10,417,412	\$9,004,47
e	Exp. tax, eq rts, etc.	8,630,488	9,163,458
18	Net op inc	1,786,924	*158.984
1-	Other inc	363,130	66.87
	Total inc	2,150,054	*92,113
Z	Deductions	733,018	926,630
	Net inc	1,417,036	*1,018,74
er	*Deficit.		. 1.

SOUTH AMERICA LACKS CAPITAL 140,000.

NEW YORK, April 15 - While progress has been made, the growth of interval.
South America has been somewhat Sa slow, due to a lack of money to develop the great resources in the Latin countries, E. H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, said

on his return. on his return.

Mr. Gary said that in Brazil he went inland 300 miles to visit the manganese mine owned by the Steel Corporation at Lafayette. He said the mine was the largest on the South American

"In all the countries I visited I found "In all the countries I visited I found that the people desired the friendship of other nations, especially the United States of North America, as they speak of our land," Mr. Gary said. "The countries to the south of us have a great future, but the development will be slow. They are badly in need of capital to develop their resources, The people are progressive.

of capital to develop The people are progressive. "I do not believe the friendly busi-"I do not believe the South America ished on farm implements; on boots and shoes it has been reduced from 6 to 2½ per cent, and from 6 to 5 per cent on sales generally.

"I do not believe the friendly business relations between South America are as close as they should be. Perhaps we are at and North America are as close as they should be. Perhaps we are at fault."

\$2,000,000 OF BELGIAN 71/2 PER CENT BONDS TO BE REDEEMED

NEW YORK, April 15-J. P. Morgan & Co. and the Guaranty Trust Com-pany of New York have issued a notice to holders of the Kingdom of Belgium

to holders of the Kingdom of Belgium 25-year external gold loan 7½ per cent sinking fund redeemable bonds, issued-under the loan contract of May 28, 1920, that, as bankers under the contract, they have received \$2,300,000 as a sinking fund for the redemption of certain of the bonds of this issue.

A drawing has been held in accordance with the terms of the contract whereby \$2,000,000 principal amount of the bonds have been called for redemption at 115 per cent as of June 1, next. The bonds so drawn for redemption will be paid on and after June 2, at 115, at be paid on and after June 2, at 115, at the offices of J. P. Morgan & Co.

		1924	1923
,	Gross rev	\$27,574,975	\$27,783,508
	Maint & depr	4.659,515	4,382,265
1	Exp. tax. etc	19,368,192	19,295,118
	Bond inter	578,025	576,712
	Net inc	2,969,243	3,529,413

ANNUAL REPOR

The Allis-Chalmers Manufacturin Company reports for the year ender Dec. 31, 1923, net profits after deprecia

to the second control by the first of the first of the second control of the second cont	will comprise part of a proposed ultimate installation of 18 units, the total capacity of which will amount to 440,000 kilowatts or 600,000 horsepower. This will make the Muscle Shoals power plant, when all the equipment is in service, the most powerful hydroelectric station in the United States, and one of the largest in existence. The construction plans at Muscle Shoals contemplate the beginning of commercial operations, with eight units, totaling 260,000 horsepower, in the latter part of 1925. The largest power plant at Niagara Falls on the American side will have an ultimate capacity of approximately 285,000 kilowatts, and the largest of the Canadian power stations at Niagara	Common divs
	Is expected to have an ultimate capacity of approximately 400,000 kilowatts.	Surplus 517,995 22,908

the Canadian power stations at Niagara is expected to have an ultimate capacity of approximately 400,000 kilowattz. Cedar Rapids, a large Canadian power station on the St. Lawrence, will have an ultimate capacity of 135,000 kilowatts.

DIVIDENDS

Continental Motors declared a dividend of 20 cents, payable April 30. Last payment was 10 cents in December, 1921. The only hydroelectric developments that will produce as much power as Muscle Shoals, when the latter is onerating at its ultimate maximum capacity, are as yet hardly past the visionary stage. At Priest Rapids, on the Columbia River in Washington, a vast. Stage At Priest Rapids, on the Columbia River in Washington, a vast. Project has been outlined, the estimated capacity of which will be nearly 700,000 horsepower.

POLAND'S NEW MONEY UNIT WARSAW, April 15—The Calinet has adopted a plan whereby the value of Polish currency is to be changed The common is payable June 30 to stock of record May 15 to stock of record April 21. American Radiator Company declared a plan whereby the value of Polish currency is to be changed The common is payable June 30 to stock of record May 15 to stock of recor

TRADE IN CENTRAL WEST IS HOLDING AT A HIGH LEVEL

No Unemployment, Wages Large and Savings Reach a New High Record

CHICAGO, April 15 (Special)-That ousiness on the whole in the central west is only about 20 per cent under mon among commercial and financial leaders. When it is considered that the activity of 1923 was en a record-breaking scale in many industries, the figures for this year are not at all dishearten

Expectation of depression is not gen eral and even among those who take the most unfavorable view of the outlook for the current 12-month it is admitted that slackening of business will be accompanied by fewer sympton distress than was ever before the

be accompanied by fewer symptoms of distress than was ever before the case in such a setback.

Corporations generally are in strong cash position and few of those that are well manased will require any financial id. Manufacturers are not over-extended; inventories are down to a safe basis and production has been kept in close touch with the outlet for merchandise to consumers, so that in no line is there an over-supply of goods to be worked off at a sacrifice.

Consumbtion is at a high rate and is likely to continue so indefinitely, judging from the financial condition of the buying public. Employment is full and wages are high.

buying public. Employment is full and wages are high.
Significant evidence of this situation is found in the fact that in the first quarter of this year savings deposits in Chicago banks increased about \$5,000,000 to a new high record of \$620,-140,000. This is in the face of a shrink-This is in the face of a shrink age of about \$90,000,000 in commercia deposits of these banks in the same

Savings Steadily Increasing

for in the same manner.

"Taking business by and large for the year, I think the volume will be about 80 per cent of last year," said Harrison B. Riley, president of the Chicago Title & Trust Company, one of the closest observers in the financial district. "In our own business we arrunning along at an increase of about 10 per cent over last year."

Mr. Riley's company handles the greater part of the abstract and title greater part of the abstract and title greater part of the abstract and title greater business of the city. The volume of its business reflects great activity in the real estate market, which evidence is corroborated by the well sustained volume of building permits.

Ladies' Novelties Together With Sport and Outing Footwear

Most in Demand

The demand for footwear in no wise of the unusual features connected with it is the extreme irregularity of factory activities even among those making similar grades.

Throughout the country shee plants

The bonds so drawn for redemption will be paid on and after June 2, at 115, at the offices of J. P. Morgan & Co.

NET INCOME OF

WESTERN UNION

FOR THREE MONTHS

The Western Union Telegraph Company for the quarter ended March 31, 1924, reports estimated net income of \$2,969,243 after charges and taxes, equivalent to \$2.97 a share earned on \$99,786,727 outstanding capital stock. This compares with \$3,529,413, or \$3,53 in the first quarter of 1923. The income account for the quarter (partly estimated), compares as follows:

PUBLIC UTILITIES

"In the month of February, 1920, the last month of freight train cars of the average number of miles per car per day was 21. "If the average daily movement in February, 1920, had obtained in the year 1923 the average number of freight train cars on the line daily was 9414 and the average element so prominent elsewhere. Boston tanners report that the call for high-grade calfskins has slackened. Consignments on back orders, however, per day was 38.4. This indicates that the accelerated movement in 1923 reduced the daily average requirements by \$204 cars, daily average requirements by \$204 cars."

PUBLIC UTILITIES

Tanners of oak sole leather report that a demand limited to actual needs that a demand limited to actual needs seems to feature the business booked in the year 1923 the average number of freight train cars of the average number of freight train cars on the last and well caused the average number of freight train cars of side upper leather report that a demand limited to actual needs that a demand limited to actual needs

3	(Quoted by Stone & Webster)	-
806	Bid	Asked
265	Abington & Rockland, capital135	
118	Baton Rougle Electric Co123	
12	do nf S?	
113	do pf	
	Blackstone val Gerco(par 400) 15	
	do pf	
	Cape Breton Electric Co., Ltd. 312	
	do nf	
T	do pf	
1	do pf	100
	Columbus Elec & Power Co121	125
ng	do 1st pf	*::
	'do 2nd of 95	98
ed	do 1st pf	
a-	Eastern Texas Elec Co	
	do pf	
of	Edi El Ill Co of Brockton, cap. 202	
ri-	El Paso Electric Co	127
	Fall River Gas Works Co. cap. 202	
0	Fall River Gas Works Co. cap. 202	
th	Galveston-Houston Elec Co 18	
er	do pf 64	67
on	do pf	85
	Houghton Co-El L Co (par \$25) 5	
	pf (par \$25) 15	
ol-	Jacksonville Traction Co 3	
	do pf	
	Lawrence Gas Co, capital 143	
45	Lowell Elec L. Corn canital 203	
75	Mississippi River Power Co 221/2	2314
74	do nf 81	231/2
49	do pf	64
000	do pf 70	73
49	Paducah Elec Co (par \$25) 10	
00	Pensacola Elec Co 3	
41	do nf	
08	do pf	
-	do nf	85
- *	do pf	49
	do prior	10312
	do nf 78	
nd	do pf	
y-	do pf	90
-	Savannah Electric & Power Co. 17.	
ed	do deb	105
ole	do no co	70
is	Cianno Posido Flas Co 914	
20,	do no	80
	do pf	90
nv	Tampa Electric Company, cap. 142	***
of		
O.F	STUDERAKER	

EASTERN NEW JERSEY POWER CO.

First Mortgage 6% Gold Bonds

Secured by direct first mortgage on entire property of the Company.

Earnings more than 21/4 times bond interest charges. Company serves Asbury Park and other communities in rapidly growing residential area in Eastern New Jersey.

> Price 95 and Interest, Yielding 6.40% Special Circular on Request

B. J. BAKER & CO.

BOSTON

JOHN G. PAIGE & CO.

announce they are now occupying their new Offices in the

Boston Insurance Exchange

40 Broad Street

Nutting & Wells Marine Managers

New York Office 115 Broadway

SHOE AND LEATHER TRADE IRREGULAR

Throughout the country shoe plants

Freight Traffic Situation

The current falling off in volume of freight traffic is a sign that has been misconstrued in many quarters. The casy position of the transportation lines is to be accounted for in lurge part by increased efficiency and a supply of equipment more nearly adequate to their needs.

This improvement in freight handling, which is common to nearly all western roads, is set forth strikingly in the arroads is set forth strikingly in the arroads is set forth strikingly in the arroad public. In explaining the increased earnings of the road in 1923 Mr. Felton says:

"In the month of February, 1920, the last month of federal control, the averoperating at capacity are the excep-tions. Ladies' modish footwear has a

business as irregular, the demand with-out importance.

The ever popular elk tannage is quiet, some moving every day, of course, but sales are seldom beyond absolute needs. Popular grades of full grain chrome sell only as wanted, and the serviceable bark and combination tannages have little more than a spotty demand.

Patent Leather Active Patent leather is the one active exception in the upper leather market, duplicate orders, though not large, are fairly numerous, so with back orders yet unfilled and some from the tanners' foreign connections, a fair spring business is excepted.

ness is assured. ness is assured.

The increased call for glazed kid boots added some force to the demand for both colored and black kid. Howfor both colored and black kid. How-ever, this new business is confined to the medium and plump weights in the desirable cheaper selections. It all serves to lend encouragement to glazed kid tanners who have had a long period of dullness, only relieved by occasional foreign buying. All prices have re-mained unchanged, but were orders to assume a steady character prices could be expected to advance. The packer hide market is moving

be expected to advance.

The packer hide market is moving fair amounts of hides, but on as unsettled a price basis as experienced since the days of inflation. Branded cows seem to be the only steady hides now moving, a sale at &c last week being Ic above the low mark of last December.

new unit, the zloty, is fixed at \$00,000
Polish marks. Both marks and zlotys
will be legal tender up to June 20, but
after July 1 the mark will lose all value.

DETROIT CITY GAS

DETROIT, April 15—Detroit City Gas
Company, a subeldiary of American
Light' & Traction Company, has been
granted an increase in rates, which will
add more than \$1,000,000 annually to
preciation and dividends compared with a
profit of \$205,847 in 1922.

What's in a "record"?

For the investor, the record of the investment house he deals with is an important element of safety. If it is a good record, it means that the house has honestly tried to protect the investor against loss—and has had skill and experience enough to succeed in protecting him.

When we repeat that Miller First Mortgage Bonds have never caused any investor to lose a dollar, we are merely trying to express to you the truth now—today—that these bonds ought to be investigated by anybody who is looking for safety and an income return To investigate,



advertisement, sign and mail it for booklet "Creating Good Investments." No obligation is incurred. G.L.MILLER & O.

tear out this advertisement,

913 Carbide and Carbon Bldg. 30 East 42nd Street, New York Philadelphia Pittsburgh St. Louis Buffalo Atlanta Memphis Knoxville No Investor Ever Lost a

Name
Address
City State

MIAMI. Offers

Security Through Substantial Growth POPULATION increased from 29,750 in 1920 to 47,000 in 1923, a gain of 58% in three years. Property securing first mortgage investments constantly growing in

8% First Mortgage 8% BONDS

value. We offer

secured by income business property appraised at double the amount of the loan. Collection and forwarding of semi-anaual interest, and all other details attended to by us without charge to client. References: All Manul banks. Write today for illustrated booklet describing Miami and our current offerings.

THE FILER-GLEVELAND GO Inquiry Dept.,

7% MILLER BONDS British Representative H. LEE DAVIS

28 Victoria St., S. W., London, England Inquiries invited. No investor ever lost a dollar in MILLER BONDS

Invest Your Money in

Rhode Island Real Estate Mortgages Interest 6%, payable in advance
No expense to lender
45 years' experience without loss to clients

For full information address Commercial Corporation, 171 Westminster St.

Providence, R. I.

MATIONAL CLUBS READY FOR START

Major League Baseball Organization Opens Its Forty-Ninth Season Today

NATIONAL LEAGUE CHAMP	TON	4
Year Winner W.	L	PC.
1876—Chicago 52	15	788
1877-Boston 31	17	616
1878-Boston	19	683
1879—Providence	23	705
"880('hicago		798
1881—Chicago		697
1382—Chicago	29	655
18\$3—Boston		672
1881-Providence 84	35	706
1855Chicago 87	95	777
Tess-Chicago	31	726
185 Detroit		637
1888 - New York 84		641
*382-New York 83		659
1820 Brocklyn		667
1891 — Boston 87		6 0
1892 —Boston		650
1593—Boston		667
1891—Baltimore		695
		669
	39	698
	31	70.5
		685
1898 Boston		683
1899-Brooklyn		603
1900 - Brooklyn 82		617
1901 Pittsburg'ı		741
1002-Pittsburgh	49	6:0
1903 Pittsubrgh 91	47	603
	18	686
1905 New York	36	762
1906-1'hirago116	39	701
1907 ('hicago		613
1908 Chicago 99	55 .	721
1900_Pittsburgh	42	675
1910-4 hicago	50	6.1
1911 New York 99	54	682
1012-New York		
1913 New York	51	661
1914-Boston 91		611
1915-Philadelphia 90		205
1916 Brooklyn 94		610
1917-New York 98		636
1918 Dicago		651
1919-Cincinnati 96	44 .	685
1920Brooklyn 93		604
1921 New York 94	59	614
1922 New York 93		604
1923-New York 95	58 .	621

Brooklyn at New York. Boston at Philadelphia. Pittsburgh at Cincinnati. Chicago at St. Louis.

When the umpires at Philadelphia. Cincinnati, St. Louis and New York call play this afternoon, the fortyninth annual pennant race of the National League of Professional Baseball Clubs will get under way. As the teams line up for the start off, New York, Cincinnati and Pittsburgh appear to be the leading contenders for first honors. Pittsburgh and Cincinnati will have an opportunity to match strength at the very outset as the two teams are scheduled to open the season with each other at Cincinnati. This will be the feature of the opening day as New York is to meet Brooklyn which is not given a high rating this year. Boston will play at Philadelphia and Chicago plays at St. Louis for the other opening games.

With the addition of Travis Jackson

plays at St. Louis for the other opening games.
With the addition of Travis Jackson at shortstop, W. H. Southworth in the outfield and Wayland Dean on the pitching staff, the Giants look even stronger than they did a year ago. It is believed these men are good enough to offset the loss of Stengel, Cunningham and Pancroft. Dean's pitching has been the feature of the spring training and although the Giants have been unusually unsuccessful in these games the general belief is that tomorrow narks the periming of another successful season. Aside from the three men mentioned the Aside from the three men mentioned the siants have practically the same team

Same from the three men mentohed that shave practically the same team as last season.

This year is Pittsburgh's silver jubilee in honor of its present owners. All that Pittsburgh seemed to need last year to make it a pennant winner were a few additions to the pitching staff to support the regulars. The management believes that these additions have been made in the signing of Emil Yde and Ray Kremer. Yde is not only a promising pitcher, but he is a natural hitter having batted for an average of .398 in the Western League last season. It is supon the more experienced arms of pitchers J. D. Morrison, A. W. Cooper, C. B. Adams and H. L. Meadows, however that Pittsburgh rests its pennant hopes. Although the club appeared to have as fine an outfield as could be found in the league last year with C. L. Bigbee, M. G. Carey, and C. L. Barnhart, two other men have been added to the roster. One of them, Hazen Cuyler, was voted the best all-round player in the Southern Association last year, and the other Franke Luce led the Michigan-Ontario League at the bat, getting 15 home runs during the season. With these prospects added Pittsburgh is confident of taking the pennant from the best of them.

Cincinnati has a veteran pitching staff. Pitchers Adolfo Luque, J. C. Benton, and Eppa Rixey are the chief winners and the club places its pennant hopes entirely in the hands of these three men. Pitcher Thomas Sheehan, who brought with him a good record from the American Association, is a welcome addition to the staff. Reas last season.

record from the American Association. is a welcome addition to the staff. Reports state that President A. G. Herrmann is enthusiastic with the pitching staff and ranks it as the "best he ever saw." The Reds have practically the saw." The Reds have practically the same club as a year ago, with E. J. Roush, J. J. Burns, and L. B. Duncan in the outfield, and S. A. Bohne, J. E. Daubert, Ralph Penelli, and J. C. Caveney in the infield, and E. A. Hargrave and J. B. Wingo doing the catching. Many believe that Cincinnait will be the Giant's chief contestant for the mennant.

pennant.

The Chicago strength is headed by the great G. C. Alexander, who won 22 games and lost only 12 last year. Other pitchers are Victor Aldridge, 11. V pitchers are Victor Aldridge, H. V. Keen, and T. C. Kaufmann. All of these men won a majority of their these men won a majority of their games last season and each one was included in the top 10 of the league. With O. R. Grimes, G. F. Grantham, Bernard Friberg, and E. J. Adams in the infield, and Lawrence Miller, A. J. Statz, and C. E. Heathcote in the outfield, the Cubs have a very strong defensive organization, although the hitting is a little below the average. The absence of C. J. Hollocher from the lineup should not impair the chances of the club whatever, for the present combination played together the greater part of last season and did well. It is believed, however, that Hollocher will be in the lineup before the season is well under way.

under way. e infield strength of the Boston The infield strength of the Boston Braves is a prominent part of the club this season. A new confidence which is a reflection of the confidence of its manager, D. J. Bancroft, is another part of the team which impresses. The infield was strong last year, but with J. A. Tierney replacing W. L. Kopf at shortstop and Kelleher or Robert Smith replacing N. D. Boeckel at third base, the infield looks even stronger than last season's. The outfield includes the new addition. C. D. Stengel, who is the only 300 hitter there. W. A. Cunninglam is a good fielder, but weak at the bat. The loss of A. R. Nixon may mean a great deal to the Braves, and the uncertainty of R. R. Powell getting into the line-up may mean another.

pregation of seasoned players with the infield defense showing up as the strongest link in the chain. The pitchers have many seasons of major experience behind them. E. J. Pfeffer and L. A. North are the mainstays of the staff who brought the club within striking distance of the pennant two years ago. The infield is powerful, with the same lineup of last year. J. L. Bottomley will play at first base, Rogers Hornsby, second, H. E. Freigua, shortstop, and M. J. Stock at third. All of these men are capable 300 hitters except the shortstop. John Smith, C. F. Mueller and H. H. Myers will probably cover the cuffeld positions, although the Cardinals have three other experienced out. The biddlers available. The catching is the one big weak spot.

The Philadelphia Nationals have been more successful in this spring season than they have ever been in the history of the club during that period. This saugurs well for the Phillies, especially so when the hitting of the team is considered. H. H. Ford, who is now playing second in place of J. C. Tierney of last year's team, is doing well there, and the recent addition of Nixon from the Braves in exchange for Powell should raise the batting average of the club, as he was doing finely with the Boston team. W. L. Holke, at first, and J. H. Sand, at shortstop, are working in leely, but the third-base problem.

club, as he was doing finely with the Boston team. W. L. Holke, at first, and J. H. Sand, at shortstop, are working nicely, but the third-base problem is as yet unsolved. W. J. Henline, Wilson and Louis Wendell will alternate as catchers, while the pitching staff will need a little strengthening. J. C. Ring is the outstanding pitcher, as he was a wear ago, but the second-rate men are said to be inconsistent. A little more strength in the pitching staff and the assurance of good playing and the assurance of good playing around third base would make the Phillies a first-division contender.

1911 - New York 90 48 52 lies a first-division contender.

1912 - New York 101 51 561 Brooklyn is rather an unknown qual1914 - Beston 94 55 51 iii y. The team is much stronger at the
1915 - Philadelphia 90 65 502 bat than last year, but the pitching of
1916 - Brooklyn 94 55 526 the club does not appear up to the
1917 - New York 98 55 526 the club does not appear up to the
1918 - Chicago 84 45 55 51 major league standing. It is, however,
1918 - Chicago 84 45 55 51 believed that the club may be the sur1918 - Chicago 84 58 501 price of the league this season, as the
1920 - Brooklyn 93 56 51 addition of a large number of recruits
1922 - New York 93 61 501 puts the futire question of how well
1923 - New York 93 65 501 the team shows up to the work of these
1904 - Propay's National League Games
1905 - Propay's National League Games
1906 - Propay's National League Games
1907 - Propay's National League Games
1908 - Propay Santonal League Games
1909 -

Tryout Dates for the U. S. Pentathlon Team

New York, April 15

ATES for the tryouts to select
athletes to represent the United States in the modern pen-tathion at the Olympic Games have been announced by Maj.-Gen. R. L. Bu'lard, U. S. A. The pistol, swim-ming and fencing tests will be con-ducted at the United States Military Academy on May 14, 15 and 16. The May 15, and the 4000-meter crosscountry run will be he'd on May 18,

Col. George Vidmer, U. S. A., has been appointed chairman of the selection committee.

HIGH MARKS TO ROLL AT TODAY

New Leaders in Singles and Doubles—Doubles Rolled 691

t	WORLD'S CANDLEPIN BOWLE CHAMPIONSHIP STANDING	
٧.	(Five-Man Teams)	
	Eagle Alleys, Roxbury	1
	Hippodrome, Southbridge	1
	Superior No. 4, Springfield	1.
	The Rovers, Boston	1
	H. J. Sweeney Post, Manchester, N. 1	1. 1.
	Burns & Lavigne. Worcester	1
	Rumford Press, Concord, N. H	1
	Milford Five, Milford	1
	Morning Clories, Charlestown	1
	Reo Five, Lawrence	1
	(Doubles)	

(Doubles)	
Tagg and King, Fitchburg	691
Haas and Ralph, Springfield	653
Ennis and Schultz, Pittsfield	651
Drury and Kane, Fitchburg	646
Mallory and Keough, Waltham	645
Baker and Pyatt, Arlington	641
Pero and Stacy, E. Boston	640
Butts and Safrin, E. Boston	635
Ardolini and Thomas, Springfield	635
Lavigne and McCann, Worcester	634
Spencer and Ritchie, Roxbury	334
(Singles)	

(Singles)	
G. I. Kane, Fitchburg 342	
James Ennis, Pittsfield 338	
Joseph Pucko, Fitchburg 338	
Edward Valeri, Lynn 337	
W. L. Baker, Arlington 333	
Thomas McLaughlin, Framingham 330	
Harold Miner, Southbridge 328	4
Charles Gagni, Quincy 327	1
Arthur Lavigne, Worcester 327	
Clarence Boyl, Milford	
H. H. Haas, Springfield 326	

Competitors in the world's champion-ship candlepin bowling tournament this afternoon have higher marks to roll at than those starting yesterday because yesterday's marks raised the standards in the singles and doubles. The five-mile teams of the "Insurance" night tonight have the same marks that last night's teams had to face, as that stand-ing remains unchanged.

ing remains unchanged.

The competition started at 2 p. m. this afternoon with the doubles and the singles going on the alleys at 4. F. T. Englebrook and Arthur Mangiante of Providence, R. L. undoubtedly roll to-day with the best records behind them

of 691 pins, taking the lead of the standing 38 pins and thereby getting a mark that is likely to stand for some time. Tagg was the big man of the pair, rolling 157 117 122 for a three-string total of 391. Tagg's first string of 157 is high for the tournament and he stands a good chance of winning the all-event nrize. One other doubles team, H. Spencer and G. Ritchie of Roxbury, entered the standing with a score of 334.

G. I. Kane of Fitchburg topped all singles bowlers with a score of 342, displacing James Ennis of Pittsfield who has held the lead most of the way. Joseph Pucko, the fourth Fitchburg man to break into fame, tied Eunis for second with 338. Edward Valeri of

second with 338. Edward Valeri of Lynn was the third man to enter the column with a roll of 337.

The "Fraternal" night resulted in exciting competition but none of the teams was able to score heavily enough to place is name in the column. The Marlboro B. P. O. E. captured the bronze placque and medals with a score of 1488, while the Beverly Lodge K. of P. followed with 1480.

ham is a good fielder, but weak at the bat. The loss of A. R. Nixon may mean a great deal to the Braves, and the undertainty of R. R. Powell getting the uncertainty of R. R. Powell getting the university of Kansas relay meet at Lawrence, Kan. Saturday: R. W. Lettenwich is the most promising pitcher, with R. W. Marquard running a close wich is the most promising pitcher, with R. W. Marquard running a close wich is the most promising pitcher, with R. W. Marquard running a close wich at the Braves can rely upon to win with any degree of consistency.

The St. Louis Cardinals are an ag-

for Britain of 1924 Season Expect First Game to Attract

Twelve-Meter Boats Are Expected to Provide Much

Twelve-Meter Boals, Are Expected to Provide Much Interesting Competition

LONION. April 4 (speed) Correct many months again of the provide of

nad assumed such proportions in some

THREE OLYMPIC FUND GAMES

Chicago, Ill., April 15

A. COLLINS, former United

States amateur 18.2 balkline billiard champion, has been en-

tered in the Olympic billiard tourna-ment in Paris, the only American

entrant. Collins' expenses will be

defrayed by contributions from Chi-

Olympic Billiards

Collins Enters in

cago enthusiasts.

7	many, the former world's champion,		traction which gives the game the	Ţ
	started play with a margin of 11/2 points	When the town of the 112 months of 16	aspect of being the feature of the open-	8
	over J. R. Capablanca of Cuba, the pres-	When the teams of the Women's Golf	ing day games in the American League	1
	ent champion, so that all he had to do	Association of Boston meet Thursday in	gaines.	
	to make sure of the championship was	the third of their series of championship		0
	to win one or draw both of his two re-	The second secon	The Boston management announced	3
	maining games while Capablanca would	matches, chief interest will be centered	last night that it had traded Norman	1
2)	have to win both of his. That Dr. Las-	in the match between Brae-Burn and	McMillan to the St. Louis Americans	
60	ker would win was the unanimous opin-	Brookline, which will be played on the	for H. E. Ezzell. Both of these play-	6
39	ion of those who had watched the tour-		ers are third basemen. Howard Shanks,	1
19		Brae-Burn links as these two teams	utility man, will play third base for	0
13	nament.	have each won and lost a game and	Boston until Ezzell joins the team.	1
02	The draw brought Capablanca against	are now tied for third place in the		1
99	Reti: Bogoljubow against Maroczy;	standing. Each has lost to South Shore	CIV MILEO A DAM	Н
96	Tartakower against Dr. Lasker; Ja-	by a score of 5 to 4, and each has de-	SIX MILES A DAY	1
95	nowski against Edward Lasker, and	feated Providence by a similar score, so		0
	Yates against Marshall. Alekhine re-	that the battle Thursday should be a	FOR HARVARD MEN	f
91	ceived a bye.	very close and interesting one. South	1 OILLIUMAN THE MILLIA	5
53	Two of the games played in the four-	Shore will play Providence at the		(
51	nament follow:	Agawam Hunt Club, while North Shore	Crimoon Oannan Waling Out	
46	RUY LOPEZ	will play Middlesex at Salém. Central	Crimson Oarsmen Working Out	f
15	Yates Capablanca Yates Capablanca	Massachusetts having a bye.	d. C.LII II D'	r
41	White Black White Black		, on the Schuylkill River	i
40	1 P-K4 P-K4 16 P-KR3 B-R4	Central Massachusetts made another		i
35	2 Kt-KB3 Kt-QB3 17 PxP KtxP	strong showing in its match yesterday	PHILADELPHIA. Pa., April 15-Six	1
24	3 B-Kt5 P-QR3 18 R-Q R-B	by defeating Middlesex, 8 to 1, Mrs. D.	miles a day is the program outlined by	
24	4 B-R4 Kt-B3 19 P-K5 B-Kt4	M. Belcher being the only Middlesex	Coach E. A. Stevens for the Harvard	
., 4	5 Castles B-K2 20 R-B3 P-Kt5	winner when she defeated Mrs. Ralph	varsity and junior varsity crews, which	6
	6 R-K P-QKt4 21 R-B4 P-Q4 7 B-Kt3 P-Q3 22 RxP Q-K2	Hammer in the top match. The Middle-	are spending their spring vacation	-
42	7 B-Kt3 P-Q3 22 RxP Q-K2 8 P-B3 Castles 23 KtxB BxR	sex team does not appear as strong as	working out on the placid waters of the	1
38	9 P-Q4 B-Kt5 24 BxPch K-R	last year.	Schuylkill River. The Harvard oars-	
27	10 B-K3 PxP 25 R-KR4 QxKt	South Shore kept up its winning	men had encountered cold weather and	6
33	11 PxP Kt-QR4 26 P-B4 Q-K2	pace by defeating Brookline and thus	rough water on the Charles River, and	(
30	12 B-B2 Kt-B5 27 B-B2ch K-Kt	kept in a tie for first place with Cen-	were brought here to get in condition	2
28	13 QKt-Q2 KtxB 28 B-R7ch K-R	tral Massachusetts. Most of these in-	for the opening of their condition	C
27	14 RxKt P-B4 Drawn		for the opening of their season on	
27	15 Q-K Kt-Q2	dividual matches were won by wide	May 7.	8

	15 Q-K	IX1-Q2	1	
i	QUEE	N'S GAM	BIT DECL	NED
	Marshall White	Alekhine Black	Marshall White	
	1 P-Q4	Kt-KB3	17 KR-B	QR-Q
	2 Kt-KB3	P-K3 P-Q4	18 P-QKt4 19 P-QR3	
	4 Kt-B3	P-B3	20 P-KKt3	P-KR3
	5 PxP 6 B-Kt5		21 Kt-Kt 22 Q-R3	P-KKt3 Q-Kt4
	- 13 Fra	11 17114	23 Kt-B3	P-Kt3
	8 B-Q3	BxB QKt-Q2	24 KtxKt 25 Kt-B7	PxR PxQP
	9 QxB 10 Castles	Castles	26 KtxR	PXP
•	11 Q-B5	Kt-K5 QxB	27 KtxR* 28 KxP	PxPch Q-Q7ch
	12 BxB 13 KtxKt	PxKt	29 K-Kt	Q-K6ch
,	14 Kt-Q2		30 K-Kt2	Q-K7ch Q-K6ch
	15 QR-B 16 R-B5	Kt-Q4	Drawn	&-Irocu

day with the best records behind them for confidence. Both are entered in the singles and may, as a team or individually, step into the scoring columns today.

Yesterday's competition resulted in new leaders in the first 10 columns of both singles and doubles. John Tagg and Clarence King of Fitchburg ably represented their city by rolling a total of 691 pins, taking the lead of the standing 38 pins and thereby getting a mark that is likely to standing a standing the standing the rolling a total of 691 pins, taking the lead of the standing 38 pins and thereby getting a mark that is likely to standing a standing a standing the lead of the s

NORTHWESTERN MEN AWARDED LETTERS

AWARDED LETTERS
of 391. Tagg's first string of 157 is high
ood chance of winning the all-event
rize. One other doubles team, Hencer and G. Ritchie of Roxbury, enered the standing with a score of 334,
G. I. Kane of Fitchburg topped all
ingles bowlers with a score of 342, dislaging James Ennis of Pittsfield who
as held the lead most of the way,
oseph Pucko, the fourth Fitchburg
ian to break into fame, tied Ennis for
yone was the third man to enter the
blumn with a roll of 337.

The "Fraternal" night resulted in exting competition but none of the teams
as able to score heavily enough to
lace is name in the column. The
ariboro B. P. O. E. captured the bronze
lacque and medals with a score of
188, while the Beverly Lodge K. of P.
Illowed with 1480.

DARTMOUTH RUNNERS NAMED

HANOVER, N. H., April 15—Coach
I. Hillman has selected the following
no to represent Dartmouth Colleg at
e University of Kansas relay meet at
EVANSTON, Ill., April 15 (Special)—
on the return of Coach T. W. Robinson
with the team that now holds the natitude of the Intercollegiate Swimming championship of the United States, as well as
title of the Intercollegiate Confermence Athletic Association, 12 varsity
letters were awargied to the Northwestern University swimming squad
here yesterday. R. T. Breyer 25, who
wore the 100 and 200-meter free style
races at Annapolis, was elected captain
to succeed D. B. Ekson 24.

Letter awards included Breyer, Dickson and the following: R. E. Howell '27.
who won the national 400-meter and
1500-meter free style races; P. M. Corbett '26, who finished second at 1500
meters, M. R. Eisselen '24; G. E. Dickey
'24, A. R. Ortlepp '25, W. J. Deehert' '25,
John Scott '24, R. M. Borbett '24 and
R. B. Dickson '24.

Water basketball players received letters as follows: Lee Slott '25, G. E.
McCorison '26, O. G. Vinnedge '24, L.
Hellman has selected the following
the track of the market of the second of the control of t

TIE FOR QUALIFYING MEDAL THE FOR QUALIFIERS MEDAL PINEHURST, N. C., April 15 — J. D. Chapman, Greenwich, Conn. and R. A. Stranahan, New York, tied for low medalist honors with 73 strokes each in the qualifying round of the mid-April golf tournament yesterday. They led P. S. P. Randolph Jr., Point Judith, R. I., last year's winner, by 5 strokes.

OPENING GAMES TODAY

New York at Boston Philadelphia at Washington St. Louis at Chicago Cleveland at Detroit

RED SOX OPEN

Record Attendance

CHESS MASTERS
RESUME PLAY

Meet This Afternoon in Next to Last Round

Special from Nositive Bureas

NEW YORK, April 15—The twenty-first and next to the last round of the International Chess Masters' Tournament started this afternoon at the Hotel International Chess Masters' Tournament started this afternoon at the Hotel Adamac. Dr. Emanuel Lasker of Gerest Champions, bit of makes sure of the champions, bit of makes of the New York Canter Special from Nositive Bureas

NEW YORK, April 15—The twenty-first and next to the last round of the New York Last Round

Special from Nositive Bureas

NEW YORK April 15—The twenty-first and next to the last round of the New York Last Round

Special from Nositive Bureas

NEW YORK April 15—The twenty-first and next to the last round of the New York Last Round ment started this afternoon at the Hotel Chamaco Dr. Emanuel Lasker of Gerested Laske

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., April 15—
"The mania for championships" was declared "the greatest menace to secondary school athletics" by William H. Geer, director of physical education at Harvard, in an address last night at the opening session of the eastern-district convention of the American Physical Education Association. If permitted to continue, he asserted, this would doom high school athletics.
"The unfavorable tendency to shower unnecessary honors on winning athletes had assumed such proportions in some

COPTLOS WINS TWO GAMES
CLEVELAND, O., April 15 (Special)—
Two victories were scored here yesterday
by G. L. Copulos of this city against
George Moore of New York, in the United
States National Championship ThreeCushion Billiard League. Going out at 50
points in each, Copulos allowed Moore
counts of 19 and 26 in 35 and 48 innings,
respectively. The local had high run
with a 9, the visitor's best being 6. schools." Mr. Geer said, that it had become a "travesty on modern amateur

PICK-UPS THE Polo Grounds in New York, re-

THREE OLYMPIC FUND GAMES
NEW YORK, April '15—The original
Celties of New York, the Visitation Club
of Brooklyn, and the Paterson, N. J.
teams were victors in the Olympic Fund
basketball games played in the Thirteenth
Regiment Armory in Brooklyn last night,
defeating the Rosenblums of Cleveland,
the Glens Falls New York State League
team, and the Trenton, N. J. teams
respectively. The scores were: Celtics 25,
Rosenblums 17: Visitation Club 19, Glens
Falls 14: Paterson 30, Trenton 23. THE Polo Grounds in New York, recently completed, will easily take care of the record crowd expected at the opening game today between the Glants and the Brooklyn Superbas. The stands will now seat 54,000.

As the major league baseball season starts, six new managers in the two leagues will take up the reins of major league responsibility. Sister of St. Louis Americans, Harris of Washington, Bancroft of Boston Nationals, Chance of Chicago Americans. Fohl of Boston Americans and Hendricks of Cincinnati are the new men.

icans and Hendricks of Cincinnati are the new men.

Judge K. M. Landis, baseball commissioner, will attend the opening day game at St. Louis between the Cardinals and Cubs. President Calvin Coolidge throws out the first ball at Washington and C. D. Wilson, new Secretary of the Navywill aid in the flag-raising ceremony. Waiter Johnson, now in his eighteenth year as a major-league pitcher, is the Senator's choice to pitch the opening game.

Record Entry List WITH NEW YORK

Indianapolis Tournament Draws 126 Five-Women Teams

Special from Monitor Bureau CHICAGO, April 15—An entry list of 126 five-women teams for the seventh

cus around the 140-foot mark; the javelin sails from his band in the vicinity of 190 feet, and the shot put is hurdled by the California captain a distance of 48 feet. Neufeld is the exceptional abblete in the the inches tional athlete in that he is able to keep up the same work throughout the sea-

on. California is weak in the high jump

daily.

BROOKLYN GETS BRACKEN GAINESVILLE, Fla., April 15—H. W. Bracken, third baseman and captain of the University of Florida baseball team, will report to the Brooklyn Club of the National League about June 1, he told friends today.

HARVARD WINS AGAIN RICHMOND, Va., April 15—The Har-vard varsity lawn tennis team won its second straight victory of its spring southern trip yesterday by defeating the Country Club of Virginia, 7 to 2.

EPEE MATCHES ON for Women Bowlers TONIGHT'S PROGRAM

Saber Qualifying Rounds Will Be Held Tomorrow at the

New York Athletic Club

westerners were defeated, and again in 1920.

On Saturday, however, Illinois will put a team on the field that has the reputation of being one of the best in the United States. Certainly there is a sufficient number of individual record-holiers to warrant that reputation. Califognia started off the season with one of the poorest outlooks in years. Yet, slowly and gradually, men have been developed here and there until at the present time the Bears can claim a fairly strong assemblage. Three hundred and fifty candidates turned out for the track team and Coach Christie has made the most of his opportunities. Against Southern California the Bears looked a trifle weaks. Opinien after that contest indicated that California was in for a bad time at the hands of both Stanford University and the Olympic Club.

In the Olympic Cl. 5 meet the California the Survey of the California the Sanith of the California the Bears looked a trifle weaks. Opinien after that contest indicated that California was in for a bad time at the hands of both Stanford University and the Olympic Club.

In the Olympic Cl. 5 meet the California the Sanith defeated Mattson, 3 to 2; Miljer, 3 to 2. Smith, 3 to 1. Smith, 3 to 1. Smith, 3 to 1. Smith, 3 to 1. Smith, 3 to 3. Smith, 4 to 3. Smith, 3 to

FOR HARVARD MEN.

FOR HARVARD basketball, 30 in variety interclass swimming: 25 in varsity junior varsity and freshman wrestling; 25 in varsity fencing: 16 to memory and freshmen rife seven in varsity fencing: 16 to members of the varsity and freshmen rifliteams; 26 in junior varsity football; 16 in interclass track; seven for the sophomore-freshman cane spree tions; and one for water polo.

California is weak in the high jump and the pole vault. The best mark in the pole vault this year was 11ft. 6. in., while the best done in the high jump was 5ft. 11½in. Christie plans to concentrate on these two events until the heights begin to improve.

In the broad jump California has P. S. Boren '24, who has already gone past the 22-ft. 10in. mark this year. Boren looks good to win a first place against Illinois, and also Stanford.

That about completes the outstanding individuals of the California track team. A reservation must be made to that statement, however, inasmuch as new men seem to be developing almost daily.

California is weak in the high jump and one for water polo.

TENNIS PLAY RESUMED

NORMAN. Okla., April 15 (Special)—University of Oklahoma and Cniversity of Oklahoma and Cn

BERKELEY, Calif., April 15 (Special)—G. S. Cramner 25, was elected captain of the University of California crew for next year, it was announced here yesterday, following the return of the crew faym who is registered from Fresno, is stroke on the varsity. This was his first year of competition.

FENWAY PARK Opening of the American League Ch

at 3 o'clock RED SOX vs. NEW YORK Seals at Horace Partridge's Phone Cong. 4010



PROBLEM NO. 565

Original: Composed especially for The Christian Science Monitor 4 Pieces



PROBLEM NO. 566 By M. Havel



White to play and mate in three

* SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS .

No. 564. 1. Q-R8 Kt-B2 2. Q-K8ch RxKt 2. BxReh etc Prob. Comp. K. Grabowski J Q-K3

PROBLEM COMPOSITION

Coincidences and Anticipations When two problems closely similar in their interpretation of the same theme are composed independently they are said to constitute a coincidence. Where the imitation is intentional it is referred

the problemist.

The following example was entered in the same tourney and is a different version of the same problem by another author, to be given next week. This is strictly a collections.

By A. J. Fink



10 Pieces White to/play and mate in two

NOTES

An-intercity match in Scotland between Aberdeen and Dundee, resulted in a victory for the former, 6—4. The score:

ABERDEEN
H. A. Turriff 1 C. B. Heath 0
F. S. Tennon 1 J. H. M. Thomas 0
M. Sturm 1 D. Spankie 0
Dr. A. J. Smith 1 C. S. Forbes 0
C. F. Futurg 1 E. C. Beckingham 0
W. Ruddock 0 C. Wett 1
H. Drummond 0 H. Clare 1
J. Peters 1 J. Armstrong 0
J. Iyerach 0 J. Mulner 1
J. B. Lamb 0 D. Scott 1

The chess congress at Merano, Italy, was won by E. Gruenfeld (10½) of Vienna with Rudolph Spielman (9) of Munich second

Munich second, and A. Rubinstein (8½) of Russia third.

Leeds, Blenheim (England) by defeating Dewsbury 5 to 3, won Section A of the Yorkshire Observer trophy and will play the winner of Section B for this year's possession of same.

The following game is from the New York masters tournament, which will be concluded on April 17.

RUY LOPEZ

RUY LOPEZ

| Maroczy Capablanca | Maroczy Capablanca | White | Black | White | Black | 30 Kt-B | 24 Kt-K13 | 31 B-B2 | Q-KK13 | 32 K-R2 | Q-KK14 | 32 Kt-B5 | 32 K-R2 | Q-KK14 | 33 B-K3 | 32 K-R2 | Q-KK14 | 35 R-K2 | Kt-B5 | 36 R-K2 | Kt-B5 | 37 R-Q2 | R-KB | 38 Kt-R | Q-R | 41 R-Q8 | Kt-B3 | 40 Q-Q | Kt-R3 | 41 R-Q8 | Kt-B5 | 41 R-* B-R*:
Castles
6 R-Kt3.
8 P-B3
10 B-B2
11 PKL-B3
11 PXC-B
11 PXC-B
11 Kt-K3
18 BxB
11 43 RxKt PxR 44 QxP P-B5 45 Q-Q R-B2 46 R-R8ch K-R2 47 Q-Q8 K-K-K14 48 Q-Kt8ch K-K13 49 Q-K8ch K-K13 50 Q-QB8 Q-B8ch 51 K-Kt Q-Kt6c 52 K-B P-B6 53 Q-Kt4ch QxQ 55 R-R5 Kt-Q3 56 Kt-Q3 KxP 57 KtxPch R-Signs

POLO PLANS UNDER WAY

NEW YORK, April 15—Having received word from the Hurlingham Club of England that the string of 40 or more mounts to be used by the representatives of Great Britain in the International Challenge Cup polo matches at Meadowbrook will arrive here about the first of August and that the invaders will take up the world conditioning immediately, the United States Polo Association is forming plans for providing adequate facilities for practice and stabling for the British players and ponies. It has been decided to turn over the field at Piping Rock to the British combination and there the challengers will hold practice matches twice a week. POLO PLANS UNDER WAY

JACKSON DOUBLE WINNER

Classified Advertisements

TOWN AND COUNTRY PROPERTY

PERCIVAL ASHBY 44a, Westbourne Grove LONDON, W. 2. HOUSE & ESTATE AGENT SURVEYOR ESTATES MANAGED

RENTS COLLECTED

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DOUGLAS J. SALMON, P. A. S. I. Auctioneer, Surveyor & Estate Agent 58 London Rond, PORTSMOUTH Property For Sale-Furnished Houses Hampshire and Adjoining Countles. TEACHERS

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METHOD OF MUSICAL TRAINING
MISS EVA ELMSLIE
Planoforte and Musicianship
rate Lessons & Classes. Fees on applicat
lox K-131. The Christian Science Monito
2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

EXCHANGE FIRST CLASS PIANISTE returning from sbroad, desires to find home in private family (children) for September, in return for pian and French lessons; outside studio for ownwork; highest references, MME. D. N., Lower Berkelly St., London, W.

SPENCER THOMAS (TENOR) Boys! Albert Hall. Queen's Hall Concerts Leeds & Gloucester Festivals Lessons in Singing at Wigmore Hall Studios W. 1.

Lessons in Singing at
Wigmore Hall Studios W. 1.
Apply 18. Rookfield Close, London, N. 10 FRENCH—Private lessons by experienced an competent teacher: beginners and advance-pupils. MLLE. BALDRAZ. 19, Granville Piace Portman Sq., Loudon, W. 1.

OVERCOME difficulty of reading and speaking in public by learning simple rules on articula-tion and use of voice. MISS A. FISHER, 44 Hogarth Road, London, S. W. ROCHDALE-Miss A. Bamford, TEACHER OF Plano; for terms apply, 53 Featherstall Rd., Littleborough.

POST WANTED

MOTOR ENGINEER (30) married, who has first class practical knowledge of mechanism, also expert driver, seeks permanent situation as chauffeur where his experiences would be appreciated; repairs. Box K-133, The Christian Science Monitor, 2 Melphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2

EDUCATED German, 22 years, wishes position abroad (except U. S. A.) to children or as mother's help; Christian Scientists preferred good sewer; plain cooking; passage money not necessary. MISS ILSE HUBNER, Creisau (Schles'en)—Germany.

YOUNG WOMAN, 25 years, reliable, capable, est reforences, wants position as housekeeper foreign country, except U. S. A.: Christian reformed perferred, MISS ELIZABETH SECTION 18 Charlottenburg, which was a complete the country of t

MAJOR TRYDELL wishes to find a situation for a chauffense gardener teerificated), who is a strong, active and capable girl, aged 21. Address, Old Priory Mill, Lechlade, Glos.

A LADY with knowledge of shorthand, type-rriting, French and German, requires secre-arial post, Box K-120, The Christian Science donitor, 2 Adelphi Terraed, London, W. C. 2 EX-SERVICE MAN (43), clerk, telephonist, timekeeper or any position of trust; strong, active, reliable, adaptable, G. C. WILLIAMS, 43 Crawford St., Marylebone, London, W. 1.

EXPERIENCED companion attendant seeks post, with Christian Scientists preferred; willing to travel. MISS K. ORTON, 252 Stockport Road, Lavershulme, Manchester, England. EXPERIENCED bookkeeper, disengaged rained commercial and private; excellent refrences, MASS SMITH, 44 Reland Gardens ondon, 8, 5 V. 7. London, S. AV. 7. FRENCH nursery governess (Protestant), well

Christian Science Monitor, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2. SECRETARY, lady, good business training, experienced to yearst desires position, E. M. R., The Chimes, 51 Longley Road, Tooting, London, S. W. 17.

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BOARD FOR CHILDREN

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FOR SALE

COOKE'S MIMEOGRAPH DIAPHRAGM DU-PLICATOR for sale, glass base, foolscap size; enquiries. LADEROKE TYPEWIRTING OFFICE, 154. Ladbroke Grove, London, W. 10.

Greenleaf and Allen

AT PINEHURST

Win in Opening Play
Q-KKt5
Q-KKt5
Q-KKt5
Q-KKt5
Q-KKt6
Kt-B5
R-KB
KKxKtp
Kkt-B5
R-KB
GY-KT-B5
R-KB
GY-KT-B5
R-KB
GY-KT-B5
R-KB
GY-KT-B5
GY-KT-B5
GY-KT-B5
R-KB
GY-KB-B5
R-

innings:

Afternom Match
E. R. Greenleaf—0 1 33 30 3 0 0 0 0 9 9
52—128. Scratches—3. Net Total—125.
Innings—12. High Run—52.
Albert St. Jean—0 0 0 18 0 0 0 18 0
—35. Scratches—5. Net Total—33. Indings—11. High Run—18.
Benjamin Allen—0 0 0 0 23 46 13 0
0 0 13 0 19 11 3—128. Scratches—3. Net
Total—125. Innings—16. High Run—46.
Frank Taberski—1 0 0 4 15 23 2 0 0 0
0 0 0 9 5—59. Scratches—2. Grand Total
—57. Innings—15. High Run—23.

Paul Dana, Pinehurst, defeated George

JAPAN NAMES 14 ATHLETES

JACKSON DOUBLE WINNER

MILWAUKEE, Wis., April 15 (Special)

—C. L. Jackson of this city captured two games from C. R. Ellis of Pittsburgh, here, yesterday, in the United States National Championship Three-Cushion Billiard League. The local won the first game by a score of 50 to 41 in 69 innings and 'the second, 50 to 36, in 50 innings, and 'the second, 50 to 36, in 50 innings, High runs were 7 for the winner and 8 for the loser.

JAPAN NAMES 14 ATHLETES

By Wireless to the Monitor TOKYO. April 15—Eight track and field athletes and six swimmers have been by the Japanese Amateur Athletic Association to represent Japan in the first game by a score of 50 to 41 in 69 innings appropriated 600,000 yen, an additional 40,000 being raised by private subscription. Two of the athletes are now in Europe and the others sail April 27.

TO LET

SHELFORD (4 miles from Cambridge)

A charming residential property known as "Mount Blow," situated at a good elevation with southern aspect overlooking the Gog-shill, and golf links: 3 reception from Shilliard Hills, and golf links: 3 reception from Shilliard 1812, and golf links: 3 reception links: grass walks, kitchen garden, paved terrace, etc.: 2 garages, stabling, telephone, electric light: modern sanitation: exceptionally lower learni. Hilustrated particulars of MESSRS, NRUBH & GRAY, Auctioneers and Estate Agents, 29, 8t. Andrew's Street. Cambridge.

GLOS.—A roomy cottage to let. 4 rooms. GLOS.—A roomy cottage to let, 4 rooms, large scullery, washhouse and larder. MRS. FARRELL, Acton. Tarville, Glos.

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TUNBRIDGE WELLS—House to let, furnished for July and August; four bedrooms, three reception and two nurseries, available also as bedrooms; bath, electric light, gas and telephone; small garden; two maids, linen and plate left; rent seven guiness, wages extra. EDGAR NEWGASS, 50 Woodbury Park Road.

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1.0ND0X-Flat 2nd floor, quiet, 4½ grs. week, 3 months; equidistant Earls Court, Glouester Road; 2 rec., 3 bedrooms, kitchen, grs. cooker, bath, gerser, telephone, Rox K-128, The Christian Science Monitor, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2. KENSINGTON—Well furnished, self-contained Miscoactic comprising four rooms, kitchen, bath-room, electric light: 64 to 12 months or per-match; rest 5: 10s. her week. Apply S. 47 Matters Rd., London, W. 8. GUERNSEY Furnished flat fo let, now till March, 1925; six rooms, every convenience. Box K-76. The Christian Science Monitor, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

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NR. WEMBLEY-Sitting and bedroom, no attendance, 12 mins. to Marylebone. Write BROWN, 36 Jesmond Ave., Wembley Hill. LONDON—Double bedroom and sitting-room well furnished private house. 8 Ashchurch Park, Villas. Ravenscourt Park, W. 12. FURNISHED cottage, 4 rooms, Snowdon Llanberis, Apply. B., 29 Digby Mansions, Ham mersmith, London.

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SMALL PRIVATE HOTEL

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s. buses. Inclusive error from 3 quable & single rooms furnised to the
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TUBE AD MET. NOTTING HILL GATE LADIES' RESIDENTIAL CLUB for students and workers. Bed, breakfast, and three evening dinners weekly, from 22/, in-clustre. One night 4/6, MISS SIMMONS, 10 Stanley Gardens, Kensington Park Road, W. 11. LONDON. Kensington—Private guest house (Christian Scientists preferred), very central; liberat English tuble; real home comforts; liberat English tuble; real home comforts; gas. Phone 6223 Western. Write 150, Letham Gardens, London, W. S.

A TEMPORARY home for quiet study, also for those needing care and attention. Apply by letter or phone to MISS AIRM-STRONG, 62, Clarendon Road, Notting Hill, W. 11. Park Si40.

LONDON, No. 1 Barkston Gdns., South Ken-siggron—A delightful private residential hotel where food and service are studied and where refined comfort is assured. OLDWORLD, TENTERDEN Select board esidence in historic Kentish town; terms from 22-2-0 weekly. BALLARD, Westbourne,

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

LONDON.—Two bed-sitting rooms (single or ous-half hour from Piccadilly; garden: garage, blewick 1938, or Box K-125. The Christian Caree Monitor, 2 Adelphi Terrace, Loudon,

BATH-Two paying guests received in confortable home with lady, no family; 21 gns weekly; good locality, facing south, MRS, PURDUE, 77 Bloom-field Avenue.

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SUSNEX COANT-Paying guests received in lady's comfortable cottage, 2 minutes from sen; garden; garage; children welcomed. E. S., Rickstones, Sea Lane, Middleton, Bognor. LONDON, 43, Cavendish Rd., N. W. S. (Wil-esden 3524)—Guests received, comfortable home, cood garden, personal supervision, well recom-nended. RRIGHTON, Sussex—Guest House, home comforts, near sea and buses, Mrs. E. M. ROUGHTON, 56. Sackville Gardens, Hove.

TEACHER'S POST WANTED

ART MISTRESS, qualified, experienced, and ecialist in design, embroidery and crafts, deperiatric direction of the property of the periatric per

SKETCHING CLASS MISS DORIS PEPPERCORN, late Slade Student dies, & Alfred Rich Pupil, will hold a men diduction of the CLASS men diducts. Sussex, in August. Early application destrable to:

at Midhurst, Sussex, in August. Early applica-tion desirable to: 34 Dartmouth Row, Blackheath, London, S. E. 10. TUTORS

TUTOR desires holiday work; usual subjects. French and German a speciality: translations. Box K-130. The Christian Science Monitor. 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

TENNIS STARS

day at the Hudson Billiard Academy, Greenleaf, who has been leading the league all this season, easily disposed of Andrew St. Jean of Minneapolis, 125 to 33, in 12 innings in the afternoon match, and Allen surprised the big crowd by beating Frank Taberski of Detroit, 125 to 57, in the evening match, which went to 16 innings.

Champion Greenleaf pieced together three runs of unusual length and outgeneralled the western youth throughout. The Philadelphian had runs of 52, 33, and 30. The highest run was made by the titleholder in the last inning and was unfinished.

Allen had a high run of 46 in his match with Taberski, while the latter's best effort was 23. The score by innings:

Afternoom Match

E. R. Greenleaf—0 1 33 30 3 0 0 0 0 0 9 9

Malcolm McBurney, Westbrook, L. I., 6—1, 6—2.

Faul Dana, Pinehurst, defeated George Stadel, Stamford, Conn., 3—6, 4—6, 8—6.
Lester Watson, Newton, Mass., defeated F. C. Baggs, New York, defeated J. T. Sachs. New York, 6—6, 3—6, 6—0.
S. H. Voshell, Brooklyn, defeated F. Otis, S. H. Voshell, Brooklyn, defeated F. Otis, Providence, 6—2, 6—1.
Dr. E. B. Benedict, Cambridge, defeated S. H. Molson, Montreal, 6—0, 6—0.
J. P. Stockton, Pinehurst, defeated T. W. Brough, Brooklyn, 6—4, 4—6, 6—3.

Brooklyn, 6—4, 4—6, 6—3.
Second Round
G. C. Shaefer, Philadelphia, defeated
G. C. Shaefer, Philadelphia, defeated

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Roy Underwood, Summit, N. J., 6-1, 5-2, F. C. Baggs, New York, defeated Lester Watson, Newton, Mass., 6-0, 6-1.
Rainh Baggs, New York, defeated W. R. Chandler, New York, 6-3, 6-3, S. H. Voshell, Brooklyn, defeated Dr. Benedict, Cambridge, 6-0, 6-4, R. B. Bidwell, Brooklyn, defeated Norwood Johnson, Pittsburgh, 6-2, 6-1. -1.
WOMEN'S SINGLES—First Round
Miss Martha Bayard, Short Hills, N. J.,
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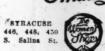
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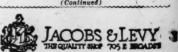
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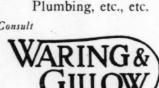
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the unlearned, of the plain peo- rivers and wide-skirted meads." ple. In it one reads their more in- In an old inn on the Tweed I once the very soul of a people. For the ballad is the true folk song, motivated from nature itself; the simple recital, in the plainest of versical terms, of stirring events, of occupation, of the wonders and beauties of nature. In respect of all these Goethe truly declares that "the art of saying things compactly is one in which the un-educated often show greater skill than the educated."

I recall in vivd detail an occasion, in a remote native village on a South Sea Island, when for my especial benefit a group of the islanders gathered before my stopping-place to sing some of their legendary ballads. The haunting melodies, the murmurous words, the fresh voices combined in a never-to-be-forgotten effect. And I found that the songs dealt with the simplest of subjects, with the beauty of the adjacent waterfall, with the music of the surf on the white shingle, with the whisper of the wind through the palm-trees. I tried to secure the words and the notes, that I might bear away with me something of the haunting beauty of those folk ballads. But it appeared that the songs had simply passed from one generation to another by word of mouth alone. 4. 4

Such ballads seem invariably to reproduce something of the atmosphere of an earlier day. So it is particularly with those of old England, the heritage of all who have inherited the English tongue. They are characteristic of the time when "poetry lived in the ears of a people, on the lips and in the hearts of living bards, singing of history, of events, of mysteries, miracles and signs, the very flower of a nation's character." Often when I have stopped for a night's lodging at some old-world tavern about the fair English countryside, it has seemed to me that the leaded-glass windows and the hand-hewn oaken rafters might, if they would, re-echo such a tale of the days of Lear as began thus:

"King Lear once ruled in this land With princely power and peace, And had all things with heart's con-

That might his joys increase.

Amongst those things that nature
gave

Three daughters fair had he; So princely seeming, beautiful, As fairer could not be."

This is an old folk song of Warwick-shire, of the days when the Forest of Arden held fair store of noble oak and

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THE ballad form of verse is, in a elm, when it was all "shadowy forests manner of speaking, the poetry of and champaigns, rich'd with plenteous

timate history, and finds revealed came upon a woodcut of a landscape much of racial characteristics; of declared to be the scene of the famous legend and tradition; of passions and prejudices and aspirations; indeed, of which comprise one of the historic of which comprise one of the historic folk songs of old England. Nowhere is there a better illustration of the fact that the ballad is often the aftermath of the epic in the range of human experience, telling simply and with refreshing naïveté the tale of some stirring event. The career of Robin Hood, fascinat-

ing to this day to the youth of the Midlands, is best of all recorded in ballad form, though there is, unfortunately, no continued story, such as should exist in the case of so oft-told a legend. Yet the doings of the merry outlaw are sung in many a single ballad, familiar even yet from the Vale of Evesham to Nottingham Forest. A curious one, in true Chaucerian dialect, begins this way:

When shanes been sheene and shradds full fayre,
And bowes both large and long,
It is merrye walking in the fayre forrest

To heare the small birds' song. 'The woodweele sang, and wold not

cease,
Sitting upon the spraye,
Sae lowde he wakened Robin Hood
In the greensward where he laye.

'Now, by my faye,' sayd jollye Robin, 'A sweaven I had this night; I dreamt me of tow mighty yemen That fast with me can fight."

North of the Tweed the old ballad endures as in few parts of the world, rivalling its recurrence with the Balkan peasants and the boatmen of the Danube. The tale of "Annan Water." which deals with the romantic adven-tures of an heroic chieftain, is typical. At the outset he is spurring his steed, with many fair promises, across the

"My bonny grey, noo play your part! Gin ye be the steed that wins my dearle," Wi' corn an' hay ye'se be fed for aye, Apd never spur sall mak' ye wearle."

But the gallant animal, even thus stimulated, was unequal to the task.

"The grey was a mare and a right gude mare; But when she wan the Annan Water, She couldna hae found the ford that

nicht Had a thousand merks been wadded at her.'

"They hoysed thayre sails on Monenday morn Wi' a' the speed thay may; They hae landed in Narroway Upon a Wedensday."

On the return voyage, however, they were sore beset, and Sir Patrick calls for volunteers,

"O, where will I get a gude sailor To take my helm in hand, Till I gat up to the tall top-mast To see if I can spy land."

Meanwhile the fastidious gentlemen of Scotland are having an uncomfortable time.

To weet thayre cork-heeled shoon: But lang or a' the play was played They wat their hats aboon!"

when you would have a joint stool to be melancholy upon. But it is all in the way of honesty; and breeding, faint glimmerings of dawn, one finds wanting to his songship. . . . Look down that Norwich court or

casting deep shadows on that, but, sun or shade, the canaries sing. Your-skilled craftsman here is ever a bird-fancier and politician; what wonder then if, in the Ancient City, canaries are loved at home, are shown in hon-curable rivalry, are hung where they can taste the light and enliven the can taste the light and enliven the air? There was an apologue of our air? There was an apologue of our childhood—in the History of the Robins was it?—in which the children. brought up to befriend and not to a

to fend for itself among strangers.

The canary is our doors, bringing songs of the woods into the drab life of towns. Be grateful to those shipwrecked mariners of old who brought him to Europe. Does he not mean the spirit of home for you when you come back from work on a winter's evening? . . . There he

"The Mancroft Essays."



The Hurdy-Gurdy Boy. From the Painting by William Morris Hunt

One joy of the one is never didactic. It has, too, a pure is never didactic. It has, too, a pure objectivity, in sharp, and sometimes refreshing contrast, to the most of modern verse. In the naïvely simple smiling Italian boy was the outstanding bright and cheerful spot. Note somehalant grace of this little music grinder, so smilingly confident that the charm of his few melodies will arrest the casual passer-by. The whole composition of the picture, the

vine, is in every whit at par value with the coloristic excellency.

to write or think; love out of season and the onlooker is to be dazzled by a making him desire to cheer you up shifting of colors like the manipula-

which has made him yellow, white, or a cold grayness overspreading the sea, particoloured, may yet find means to develop the tact, the sense of time and place, now, alone of the graces, wanting to his songship. alley, paved and grassgrown, with old projecting gabled leucombs. see the that to rose and then to carmine shade blending into shade softly but rapidly, as if one misty curtain after another were lifted from the sea. The sullen grayness overspreading the waters seems to be gathefed up like a useless carpet and flung aside, as an opalescent glow takes its place. Where there was gloom is now bright-

for his mission, is sending before him a host of outriders, flaming colors capture birds, ask why it is right to keep canaries in cages if it is cruel to keep an English lark? And the answer is that the canary has been bred to the cages, bred to the hand of man, and would fare ill if turned loose to ford for itself among a transcer. over the sea. The path which the mighty monarch will presently follow within is strewn with flowers and jewels and rich store of silken draperies of every advent is heralded in fitting,

on a winter's evening? . . There he is on his perch, watching for your return, so still and demure, head cocked a little on one side, expecting you will say "Good evening." You touch the wires of his cage gently, and say "Dickie," and he just answers "Sweet, sweet,"—which is usually more than you deserve.—Arthur Michael Samuel, in "The Mancroft Essays."

There he is fident and majestic stride into the wision of mankind. The sea bursts turn, so still and demure, head cocked into fame before him, rejoicing in his advent. The far-reaching waters are gorgeous in their gold and sapphire blue. The things of the deep wake, the flying-fish commence their flight, schools of porpoise leap from the water in graceful curves. It is the water in graceful curves.

La Résurrection Traduction de l'article anglais de Science Chrétienne paraissant sur cette page

whole composition of the picture, the boy reclining against the wall while tous ceux de ce temps qui en entenditurning the crank of his hurdy-gurdy, rent parler, que n'en laissa celui de la pas ressuscité, notre prédication est rent parler, que n'en laissa celui de la pas ressuscité, notre prédication est parler. The hurdy-gurdy originated in France, where during the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries it was called by different pages. It was called by different pages to the second of the continuation of the continu by different names. Its popularity ties; c'était la démonstration du pou- une si grande importance à la résurremained unbroken throughout the voir qu'a l'Amour divin de vaincre la rection, que c'est là-dessus qu'il fonda, Continent until the eighteenth cenla Vie.

"O, louth, louth, were our gude Scots Dawn in a Tropical Sea aufourd'hui, de nous rendre compte de guère justifié à son point de vue; mais There is splendid reward for the l'effet extraordinaire que la résurrecgrace à elle, l'humanité pouvait être tion a eu sur la vie des disciples. Après certaine que l'amour et le pouvoir de early riser who makes his way out la crucifixion, ils avaient passé par une But lang or a' the play was played
They wat their hats aboon!"

M. T. G.

Our Friend Within Doors

Your canary is a social bird, chim—
Your canary is a social bird, chim—
Ing in at his loudest when it is merry.

But lang or a' the play was played
They wa et le monde entier était sombre et sans

deux disciples qui allaient à Emmaüs; à l'intelligence spirituelle." ensuite il apparut aux disciples ras-

Clef des Ecritures." en moi vivra, quand même il serait positive que la Vie est continue, insur ses ennemis était complet. Il tenant il était sorti de la tombe de la matérialité, où les mains affectueuses avaient dépose la forme blessée après avoir accompli les rites généralement

observés pour l'ensevelissement.

URANT la merveilleuse carrière subséquente qui rendit impossible toute profonde sur l'esprit de ses disciples le Christianisme est fondé. Quel exet de ses imitateurs, et, en réalité, sur cellent usage saint Paul fit de ce merrésurrection. En effet, cet événement donc vaine et votre foi aussi est vaine," croyance que la haine peut détruire dans une grande mesure, la question de la délivrance du péché. Sans la Il nous paraît tout à fait impossible, résurrection, le Christianisme n'est

Les enseignements de Mary Baker Rests that faithful friend and pal, man sign is the alert watch-omeer on the lofty navigating-bridge. But a depuis longtemps par les prophètes la Science Chrétienne, jettent une grande lumière sur le problème des Ecritures Saintes. Il semblait que grande lumière sur le problème des Ecritures Saintes. Il semblait que grande lumière sur le problème des con ministère avait abouti à l'insuccès, résurrection et de ce que cette dernière and the onlooker is to be dazzled by a et que maintenant, ils devaient s'en implique. En parlant de la résurrecretourner aux humbles vocations que tion physique de Jésus, elle dit à la leur Maître leur avait demandé de page 44 de Science et Santé: "Ses trois quitter en ces heureux jours où ils jours de travail dans le sépulere mi- Ry a burst of whistling. commençaient à contempler la lumière rent le sceau de l'éternité sur le temps. Joyous, uncontrolled, vaguely tunede sa gloire. Or, les ténèbres avaient II prouva que la Vie est immortelle et less; de la haine." The family is assured. apparemment obscurci cette lumière, que l'Amour est maître de la haine.' Acceptant l'appréciation de saint Paul The grave and harried one consolation.

Puis, d'une façon tout à fait inattendue, on entendit dire que Jésus avait

que de Jésus, Mrs. Eddy analyse scien
due, on entendit dire que Jésus avait

que de Jésus, Mrs. Eddy analyse sciencroyance à la mort, qu'il tifiquement cet événement et en appliavait quitté la tombe et que les homque la signification aux problèmes de mes l'avaient vu. Dans les quarante l'humanité. A la page 593 de Science jours qui suivirent, il leur apparut à et Santé, elle définit la résurrection en plusieurs reprises. Or, un matin, à la ces termes: "Spiritualisation de la pointe du jour, il déjeuna avec ses pensée; une idée nouvelle et plus disciples étonnés sur les rives de la élevée de l'immortalité, ou existence mer de Tibériade; et puis il rejoignit les spirituelle; croyance matérielle cédant

Ainsi, nous apprenons scientifiquesemblés dans une chambre dont les ment que la résurrection démontre le upon the sea, full-panoplied and eager portes étaient fermées; et à chaque déroulement de la pensée, la spirituaoccasion il prononça des paroles "qui lisation au moyen de laquelle tout morfirent brûler leur cœur au dedans tel devra continuer son voyage de la d'eux," ainsi que le dit Mrs. Eddy à la matière à l'Esprit. Le Christ, la Vérité, page 46 de "Science et Santé avec la devient à la fois "la résurrection et la vie" pour celui qui se détourne des Durant les jours de son ministère, croyances à la vié dans la matière Jésus dit à la triste Marthe: "Je suis pour trouver la Vie en Dieu, éternelle, la résurrection et la vie; celui qui croit parfaite, indestructible. Pour lui, la résurrection se fait progressivement. mort." Et nous savons que sa propre Petit à petit, pas à pas, il laisse les résurrection physique était une preuve prétentions de la chair en arrière, à mesure qu'il saisit les faits de l'Esprit. destructible, et supérieure à toutes les Le Scientiste Chrétien n'attend pas exploration of the coast till he come prétentions de la chair. Son triomphe qu'il ait passé par ce qu'on appelle la s'était soumis à leurs indignités. Il mais ici-bas et des maintenant; il com- future times are sure to find the avait supporté leurs attaques; et main- mence à passer par la transition du classic sources, no matter what sluices sens physique à la conception spiri-

Resurrection

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

divine Love to overcome the belief that caverns of hopeless despair. hate could destroy Life.

effect the resurrection had upon the lives of the disciples. After the crucifixion, they had passed into a period of as they believed, the triumph of evil over him whom they had come to regard as Lord and Master, as the Messiah long foretold by the prophets of the Holy Scriptures. His ministry, it seemed, had ended in failure; and now they must return to the humble vocations from which he had called them in those glad days when they first beheld the light of his glory. Now, apparently, gloom had obscured that light, and all the world was dark and comfortless. Then with startling suddenness came

word that Jesus had overcome the be-lief of death, had left the tomb, and had been seen of men. In the twoscore days that followed, again-and again did he appear to them. Now in the early morning, he breakfasted with his wondering disciples on the shore of the sea of Tiberias; now, he joined the two walking to Emmaus; again, he appeared to the disciples gathered in a room with doors closed; and on each occasion he spoke words "which made their hearts burn within them." as Mrs. Eddy says on page 46 of "Science and Health with Key to the Scrip-

During the days of his ministry, Jesus had declared to the sorrowing Martha, "I am the resurrection, and the life: he that believeth in me. though he were dead, yet shall he live." And we know his own bodily resurrection was positive proof that Life is continuous, indestructible, and superruth of his teachings. How grateful rior to all the claims of the flesh. His should all mortals be to the Waytriumph over his enemies was com-He had submitted to their indignities. He had withstood their buffetings; and he now emerged from the tomb of materiality, where loving hands had laid the stricken form after in his footsteps, obeying his commands, having performed the customary rites of burial.

The resurrection and the subsequent [In another column will be found a translation of this article into French] ascension above the possibility of rec-ognition by the physical senses constiute the corner stone upon which Christianity is founded. What telling use Paul made of this marvelous happende Christ Jesus, aucun incident perception par les sens physiques cons- ing! "And if Christ be not risen, then ne laissa une impression aussi tituent la pierre de l'angle sur laquelle is our preaching valn, and your faith

cutable de la vérité de ses enseignements. Combien ils-devraient tous être reconnaissants au Guide, qui marchait toujours si près de Dieu qu'il pouvait rejeter les entraves du monde qui surpasse tous les autres prouvait écrivit-il aux Chrétiens de Corinthe; et et s'élever au-dessus des restrictions tester notre gratitude en suivant ses traces, en obéissant à ses commandements, et en faisant les œuvres qu'il

The Sophomore Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Upon his table-at one end, Along with such important things As—Wentworth, Plane and Solid, Medieval and Modern History—two-And many note books; Half sitting, half reclining— Due to slackness from loss of stuffing,

A speech from Julius Cæsar Must be learned tonight, Then preparation for a Spanish test; All must be very still-The household respects the situation. Suddenly the silence is broken

And met the faithful, loving look In worn shoe-button eyes, And heard perhaps, from worsted lips, Words meant for him alone-'Member the time-?

Caroline Lawrence Dier.

Classic Sources

You can no more eliminate Latin and Greek from modern education than you can eliminate columns and arches from architecture. Your architects will forever be studying the old buildings in their efforts to express themselves in stone: and literary men will arise among you who work their way back to the classics in their way back to the efforts to express themselves in print In the long run you cannot suppress Homer and Virgil; if your colleges suppress them, new prophets outside the colleges will spring up to proclaim them. The young salmon finds nowhere to pause in his homeward qu'il ait passé par ce qu'on appelle la mort pour entrer dans la résurrection: own dams; and the bright youths of you erect, or what sewage of philossens physique à la conception spiri-tuelle de la Vie et de l'existence. Christ Jésus atteint à un degré de pensée spiritualisée qui lui permit de cessible. Scholarship cannot enclose, bservés pour l'ensevelissement. devenir l'Exemple pour tous les hom-La résurrection ainsi que l'ascension mes, et de fournir une preuve indis-Chapman, in "Letters and Religion."

TO INCIDENT in the marvelous is also vain," he wrote to the Chriscareer of Christ Jesus left so tians in Corinth; and he continued, deep an impress upon the minds "Ye are yet in your sins." So much of his disciples and followers, and, in importance did Paul attach to the resfact, upon all of that day who learned urrection that to a great degree he of it, as did the resurrection. In this based the question of salvation from surpassing event was proof, indeed, of sin upon it. Without it, in his view, the truth of his doctrines; here was Christianity had little justification; the fulfillment of prophecy; here was but with it, humanity was assured that the demonstration of the power of God's love and power are enlisted in the rescue of mankind from its dark

Much light is shed upon the problem It seems quite impossible for us at of the resurrection and its significance this date to realize the extraordinary in the teachings of Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science. Of the physical resurrection of Jesus, she says in Science and depression, since they had witnessed. in the sepulchre set the seal of eternity Health (p. 44): "His three days' work on time. He proved Life to be deathless and Love to be the master of hate." Accepting Paul's estimate of the great significance of Jesus' bodily resurrection, Mrs. Eddy scientifically analyzes the event and applies its significance to the problems of mankind. On page 593 of Science and Health she defines resurrection in these words: "Spiritualization of thought; a new and higher idea of immortality, or spiritual existence; material belief yielding to spiritual understanding."

Thus we learn that, scientifically, the resurrection exemplifies the unfoldment of thought, the spiritualization through which every mortal must go on his journey from matter to Spirit. The Christ, Truth, becomes both "the resurrection, and the life" to him who turns away from the beliefs of life in matter to find Life in God, eternal, perfect, indestructible. With him the process of resurrection is progressive. Little by little, step by step, he leaves behind the claims of the flesh as he grasps the facts of Spirit. A Christian Scientist does not await the experience termed death in order to enter upon the resurrection: but here and now he begins to undergo the transition from physical sense to the spiritual conception of Life and existence.

Christ Jesus gained a degree of spiritualized thought which enabled him to become the Exemplar for all. furnishing indisputable proof of the shower, who kept so close to God that he could throw off the earth bonds and rise above the restrictions of the flesh into the pure realm of Spirit! We can best attest our gratitude by following and repeating his works.

SCIENCE HEALTH

With Key to the Scriptures

MARY BAKER EDDY

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

BOSTON, TUESDAY, APRIL 15, 1924

EDITORIALS

In the last few weeks two very significant items of sporting news have appeared in the newspapers. In the

Europe and the Elections one case, at an important athletic gathering in Paris, a race was won by a German, who received a popular ovation on his victory. In the other case, at an important athletic gathering in Berlin, the victory of a Frenchman was received in exactly the same way.

No doubt these things are only straws in the wind. But they point to a wind which did not blow at all a couple of years ago and which, if it continues to blow, will gradually transform all Europe. For if the plain people on the two sides of the Rhine have begun to make up their minds to put aside the stimulated hatreds and misrepresentation by which they have been estranged, and to make friends, the key to the problem of European settlement has at last been found.

During the war it was a common thing for speakers to talk about the brotherhood of nations which would follow the overthrow of the Prussian military system. There is no doubt, too, that the common people throughout Europe were stirred by the idea that the war was going to break down the barriers which divided them and to usher in an era of unity and peace. These hopes have all been disappointed. Some people attribute this disappointment to the terms of the Peace Treaty. Others attribute it to the machinations of politicians. The most important cause, however, was that the war intensified rather than diminished that intense national egotism which is everywhere the root of international estrangement. Because every nation since 1918 has been thinking primarily in terms of its own interests and fears and not in terms of that brotherhood of nations of which it dreamed during the Great War, we have today the discord and suffering which are the inevitable effects of selfishness in all social affairs instead of harmony and peace.

The truth is that humanity is in reality one people. It may be divided into many different groups and races. These nations may stand at different levels of moral and political development. But they are all fundamentally brethren, members of one family, and they must learn how to co-operate and live together, or they will never have either prosperity or peace upon the earth. If, therefore, the applause accorded to a French athlete in Berlin and to a German athlete in Paris means that the vox populi, that truest sounding board of all progress, is beginning to turn back to the idealism that uplifted it during the Great War, and to declare that all the peoples of Europe are one people and must conduct their common affairs together in amity, the death blow has been given to those organized and reactionary political influences which, for their own ends, have exploited and encouraged hatred, fear, and suspicion, since the war.

Whether there is as yet any widespread change in public opinion will be disclosed at the elections which take place both in Germany and France early in May. At the moment the indications are not very favorable to any marked improvement. In France M. Poincaré, who represents the more extreme Nationalist sentiment, seems likely to come back with a majority. He has been helped partly by the friendly attitude of Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, partly by his successful efforts to restore the franc, and partly by the reconstruction of his ministry on a more moderate basis. There is no doubt that he has abandoned the more extreme aspects of his policy, such as the separation of the Rhineland from Germany. But he is still the leader of French Nationalism.

In Germany all observers expect a decided swing to the monarchist Right. It does not seem likely that the reactionaries will obtain an absolute majority of the Reichstag, but they will probably be much more powerful than they are in the present House. The Communists are also expected to increase their strength. If so, it means that both extreme wings will increase their numbers at the expense of the moderates. This, also, does not point to any early improvement in Franco-German relations, though the actual result will depend largely on the action which the allied governments take on the report of the expert committees.

But in the long run what matters most is whether the undercurrents of public opinion in Europe are beginning to recognize that it is impossible for the twenty-five nations of which Europe is composed to live in watertight compartments, each suspicious and hostile to the rest, and that, if they are to have peace, they must learn how to live together in the same European house. Once the idea sinks into the public consciousness that Europeans are really one people, naturally meant to be neighbors and friends, all the political obstructionists in the world will not be able to prevent them from finding the political organization which will unite them and mitigate their estrangement and distress. And that is why, despite all the gloomy forebodings of the time, the recent athletic incidents in Paris and Berlin may be the first faint signs of a real European peace.

THE Greek Republic, which was established by somewhat extra-constitutional methods some weeks ago, is

Greece and the United States now in a position to point to a heavy popular vote in its support. Unless the endeavor of a Royalist leader to overthrow this vote by proofs of illegality shall be successful, which seems wholly incredible, the new government must be accepted as one

founded upon the deliberate and legal action of its people. This being the case, the attitude of aloofness maintained by the United States Government should be promptly abandoned.

There has been for some time past no direct avenue of diplomatic communication between the United States and Greece. The attitude of the American State Department has been that there was no government in existence in Athens to which recognition could properly be granted. There have been rumors that this position of the State Department was influenced, if not, indeed, wholly dictated, by the fact that if diplomatic intercourse were renewed Greece could very properly request the fulfillment of an earlier promise of the United States to make to that country a very considerable loan. The moral obligation of the United States to complete that loan seems to be thoroughly demonstrated. Doubtless, now that Greece is about to install a government having the right to demand recognition, the complications which for so long prevented a full and friendly discussion of this final arrangement between the two nations will be speedily removed.

A POLICY of reasonable military preparedness is tolerated by the citizens of the United States, largely

Prepared to Keep the Peace

because of the determination of the American people that justice shall have an emphatic spokesman in those parts of the globe where the United States has responsibility. An army and navy have been the "big stick" corollary of the American diplo-

matic soft speaking. There have been blunders—many and grievous—in the history of the foreign policy of the United States. But that history indicates rather clearly, we believe, that the influence of the United States has been found, with noteworthy consistency, aligned on the side of conciliation. Such an alignment has had significance for peace because back of it stood striking illustrations of the effective use of the "big stick" when soft speaking had not availed.

In the past, preparedness has been expressed, almost wholly, in terms of the size of the armed forces of the United States, that is, of the army and navy. When, therefore, developing American interests in different geographical areas involve the country in responsibilities in widely separated sections of the world, Americans are told, as naval authorities tell them today, that a great increase of the armed forces is necessary if the same degree of protection is to be maintained. Thus, obviously, if the United States is to protect its Pacific interests and its Atlantic seaboard and the Panama Canal solely by means of its navy, a force will have to be maintained in each region of sufficient strength to meet all comers, without regard for the possibilities of receiving reinforcements from either of the other two major areas in question.

But there is, we believe, a program which, if adopted, would permit the United States to adequately protect its interests, without requiring extravagant enlargement of its armed forces. This program involves the working out, in peace time, of a scheme for universal mobilization of men and materials which would become operative immediately the threat of a national emergency presented itself to the country.

With such legislation in effect, preparedness in the United States would cease to find expression wholly in the size of the armed forces. Preparedness would be limited only by the total resources of the whole Nation—of man-power and of wealth.

The significance of such preparedness for the maintenance of peace is apparent when it is recalled that the United States produces 50 per cent of the world's supply of basic raw materials and grains. This includes 25 per cent of the world's wheat, 75 per cent of the world's corn, 65 per cent of the world's cotton, 40 per cent of the world's lead, 50 per cent of the world's zinc, 50 per cent of the world's coal, 60 per cent of the world's aluminum and 65 per cent of the world's oil. Once it is known, throughout the world, that these resources will be immediately mobilized, at the approach of war, for the national defense, the extent of American preparation for war will be measured by other and more substantial standards than the comparative strength of the armed forces.

Such universal mobilization, moreover, would narrow down the margin, altogether too long in the last war, between the moment of war's declaration and the time when American troops were fitted to participate, actively, in it.

The Christian Science Monitor has no desire to discuss "the next war," except in so far as such discussion may lead to the adoption of policies designed to prevent it. Universal mobilization, as the considered policy of the United States, would serve, we believe, to give pause to any who might hurry too hastily into a war in which the United States might be called upon to take part. And the world has become too small a neighborhood to believe that any major war could be fought without, sooner or later, involving all the major powers.

WHEN President Roosevelt ordered legal action taken against various great industrial combinations, on the

Unsettling

Business

Confidence?

ground that they had violated the Sherman Act, prohibiting practices in restraint of trade, vigorous protests were made in certain quarters against the attempt fully to enforce the laws. It was claimed, moreover, that the prosecution of the so-called

the prosecution of the so-called "trusts" was injuring legitimate industry and commerce by "unsettling business confidence." The prompt rejoinder from the President was to the effect that no legitimate industry had any reason to fear from the enforcement of laws prohibiting monopoly conditions, or unfair competitive methods, and that the foundations of business were not so weak that they could be shaken by an attack on what was claimed to be the unlawful acts of a few great corporations.

At the present time the disclosures of what appears to be wrongdoing in high places has again evoked the objection that the course of the United States Congress, in making investigations into the leases of oil lands and other administrative acts, is hurting business, particularly those great industrial and commercial activi-

ties whose stocks are actively dealt in on the exchanges. In the language of some of the protestants: "These investigations are destroying confidence in the men at the head of great enterprises; the sensitive fabric of credit is affected, and production and trade will suffer."

That behind the material aspects of productive and distributive activity there are imponderable factors that affect industry and commerce is undeniable. The whole system of organized society rests upon a basis of confidence in the character of the men directing the financial, industrial, and commercial interests, and if that confidence is shaken the results are likely to be disastrous. In the existing situation, however, there is nothing to indicate that the congressional investigations have pointed to wrongdoing on the part of any considerable number of persons in responsible positions, nor that there is any reason for believing that leaders in industry or trade have been involved in corrupt or illegal practices. Legitimate business, big or little, is not such a timorous thing that it can be frightened by the exposure of organized selfishness using the powers of a government

IN RESPONSE to a letter addressed to him by a reader of The Christian Science Monitor, Senator Wadsworth,

Senator

Wadsworth

and

Child Labor

of New York, wrote in explanation of his opposition to the pending Child Labor Amendment to the Constitution as follows:

In reply, permit me to say that I do not like the Child Labor Amendment; first, because I think it unnecessary in view of the fact that all but three or four states of the Union

but three or four states of the Union already have child labor laws as strict as, or stricter than, the one proposed in the amendment. It is unnecessary, therefore, for the general Government to duplicate the inspection and administrative work in the prevention of child labor in all those states. And it is entirely possible for the advocates of child labor legislation generally to persuade the few remaining states to toe the mark in the matter of progressive legislation. I am old-fashioned enough to believe that a child labor law which is enacted as a result of the intelligent purpose of the people of a state will command more respect than a law imposed on the people of that state from Washington. As we know, reformers are always impatient and love to impose their will upon communities.

The Senator's response is interesting for many reasons. In the first place, it appears that this eminent, stand-pat Republican allies himself intellectually with the despised and hated Democrats in their insistence upon states rights. His party is for the steadily progressive centralization of power in the federal Government, but Senator Wadsworth, who has never been anything but stodgily regular, breaks away from this party doctrine when it comes to protecting children against the exactions of mercenary employers, and insists that all regulation shall be left to the states.

The Senator's position, thus stated, does not seem to be based upon exact knowledge of the amendment. He says, 'All but three or four states of the Union already have child labor laws as strict as, or stricter than, the one proposed in the amendment." Of course, the amendment does not propose any law whatsoever. Constitutional amendments are not legislative in their character. All it does is to provide that the United States Congress may enact such a law as in its wisdom it may formulate, and make that law uniform throughout the United States as a whole. Perhaps that law may not be as strict as some of those state statutes to which the Senator refers. But at least it will be uniform. Moreover, it cannot be destroyed by the operation of the industrialists of three or four states who shall be able to control their legislatures and secure the power to employ children of tender age, at small pay, in the production of articles which will compete with those produced in the states where child life is properly

Perhaps, however, it is futile to argue the case with the Senator. It may be that, as in so many similar instances, he left the answering of this letter to a secretary who was not so well informed as he. If that, indeed, should be the fact we shall expect Senator Wadsworth very promptly to amend his reasons for opposing the Child Labor Amendment, or else to withdraw his opposition altogether.

Editorial Notes

In a recent issue of the Zoological Society Bulletin of New York the onslaughts made of late years on what has been described as a relic of a stupendous past, the white rhinoceros, is made the subject of an article by Dr. W. T. Hornaday, the director of the Zoological Park in New York. The white rhinoceros is a perfectly harmless mammal, not even exhibiting ferocity when attacked, and yet during the last eighty years British and Boer "sportsmen" have steadily shot it down until today only about 100 head are estimated to be left. Dr. Hornaday tells, for example, of the outrage of a Natal "game butcher," who, seemingly under a permit of the Natal Government, recently went into the Zululand Game Reserve and slaughtered four out of the twenty remaining white rhinoceroses there! At that, this achievement does not sound extremely unlike a considerable amount of the so-called gun sportsmanship of today.

It is a well-reasoned editorial which the Province, a Vancouver (B. C.) newspaper, recently published expressing opposition to the proposal of the Oliver Government that a beer plebiscite be held in July. Experience has taught, it argues, that when beer is allowed to be sold freely some of the harder liquors flow with the beer. It continues in part:

If there is any modification it should be toward a drier régime, not toward the wet side. It requires constant watchfulness by the authorities to avoid the breaking down of enforcement in seaport cities and along the boundary line. If the establishment of beer bars will help to attain this end, the brief for beer has a right to be heard; but not otherwise.

That the establishment of beer bars will not attain any such end is, of course, obvious because evil cannot pro-

Who Owns Mexico?

Mexico's troubles all center about the land question, according to Mr. Robert Habermann, who has lately returned after six years in that country. He was at the head of the foreign languages department of the Government's educational work, and also occupied the chair of sociology at the University of Mexico. He says that all the revolutions of recent years have had their source in the land question.

Under President Diaz, a law was passed that anyone might take possession of land to which there was no recorded title. As it was not the custom to record titles, this applied to almost all the land in Mexico. No pains were taken to inform the people of the new law and give them a chance to register their titles and thus to save their property. Land companies were formed, with the father-in-law of Diaz at the head of one of them, and they proceeded to take possession of all the best land in Mexico. Hundreds of thousands of small farmers were evicted from the farms that had descended in their families for many generations. The Spaniards had let the Indians keep four miles of the communal lands surrounding each Indian village, and these had been guaranteed to them in perpetuity. Even these communal lands were now taken away.

Obregon was elected on a platform promising land for the people, Mr. Habermann says, and he has kept his pledge. The distribution of land has been going on from three sources:

(1) From the communal lands. These are taken without compensation, on the ground that their purchasers made no proper investigation of the title, and are in the position of those who have bought stolen goods; (2) from the federal lands; and (3) by right of eminent domain. The Constitution of Mexico empowers the Government, upon compensating the owners, to take any land that it wants for public utilities; and the Constitution expressly provides that when land is needed for distribution among the people, this shall be regarded as a public utility.

The Government lets every real estate owner fix the value of his own property for taxation, and accepts his estimate. In taking land by eminent domain, it pays the owner the sum at which he had himself valued it for purposes of taxation, plus 10 per cent. This has led to a great outcry on the part of many landlords, who claim that they lied to the tax officials, and that their land is worth much more.

De la Huerta's abortive revolution that is now subsiding was instigated by the old landowners. It was an attempt to set up a military dictatorship. Three generals proclaimed that the National Congress and the municipal governments, were to be suspended for four years. But the common people, knowing that the intention was to take their land away, rallied around Obregon, and helped him to put down the revolt.

"We are forming agricultural experts in Mexico as fast as we can," said Mr. Habermann. The National School of Agriculture, opened last November, is training 1000 students. It stands upon ground formerly known as "the ranch of the fifty wives." Although the Mexican Constitution limits the presidency to one term, Diaz kept himself in office for thirty years, except for a two-year interval. When the revolution arrived, this ranch became government property, and the agricultural students now have the benefit of the gardens and swimming pools. Some of the finest laboratories in the world are now located there. Across the front of the building runs the inscription: "National School of Agriculture. To teach the exploitation of land, not of man."

The Government distributes modern steel plows and Ford tractors, so far as it can, and encourages the formation of co-operative societies. When Obregon came into office, the Government had 190,000 soldiers on its payroll. As fast as it could clear land and buy machinery, it has been putting them on the land, till there are only 50,000 left. "Mexico is the only place," said Mr. Habermann, "where swords are literally being beaten into plowshares, and into pens, and into Ford tractors."

Obregon's platform had three planks—land for the people, education, and improved labor conditions. Under the old regime, there were towns of 200,000 inhabitants without a single school. Now schools have been opened everywhere, and libraries wherever possible, and teachers are sent into the mountains to instruct the Indians. In the city schools the teaching of English has been made obligatory.

Labor conditions have been greatly improved. Eight hours is the maximum for day labor, and seven for night work. There is no night work for women. One day's rest in seven is obligatory. The minimum wage for a laboring man is defined by the Constitution as enough to meet the normal needs of a man who is the head of a family for subsistence, education and pleasure. "I believe the Constitution of Mexico is the only national Constitution in the world that names pleasure in connection with the laborer," said Mr. Habermann. A man in prison is paid for his work at the same rate as members of his union outside. If he is married, he has a separate room where his wife may visit him on certain days.

"The Treaty of 1848 between the United States and Mexico forbids armed intervention unless the question has been first submitted to a board of arbitration," said Mr. Habermann, "yet there have been three attempts within the last ten years to bring such intervention about. The last was on July 5, 1921. The Mexican Government had increased the tax on oil from \$1 per barrel to \$1.25. Thereupon the oil companies shut down, throwing 25,000 men out of work, and told them it was the Government's fault. The men could get neither food nor water, both of which were brought on oil boats, and the calculation was that they would riot. Two American warships were asked for and were sent-the press dispatches said, 'to protect American citizens from outrages,' But the Mexican Government sent in trainloads of food and water, and there were no outrages; and on July 6 the whole plot was exposed in the United States Senate. Mr. Doheny's company made 27 per cent profits last year, yet he still declares that Mexico is robbing him.'

As to the charge of lack of respect for religion, Mr. Habermann said that the Roman Catholic Church in Mexico had set itself against the whole progressive program of the Government—schools, agriculture and the Labor movement. "The clergy have organized what they call unions of faith, hope and charity, and they teach the Indians that it is a sin to join any other labor union, because 'God made man free'! They announced that they would refuse confession to any Indian who accepted land from the Government. The Indian has found that he can do without confession, but he needs the land."

When Mr. Habermann visited Yucatan, he said he saw everywhere red flags, red buttons and big Socialist posters; but on talking with the people he found that they had never seen a Socialist "red card" or attended a Socialist meeting, and their leader, Felipe Carillo, had never even heard of Karl Marx. They had got a general idea that Socialism meant freedom and improvement, and so 90 per cent of them called